LILIES
RULES
CONSTRUED

Whereunto are added
THO. ROBINSONS
HETEROCLITES,
The Latin *Syntaxis*,
and *Qui mihi.*

ALSO

There are added the *Rules*
for the genders of Nouns and
Preterperfect Tenses and
Supines of Verbs, in
Englifh alone.

LONDON,
Printed by *Roger Norton*,
Printer to the Kings moſt
excellent Majeſty in *La-*
tin Greek and *Hebrew.*

1678

To the Reader.

I Long since (gentle Reader) following the example of divers learned men, who had laboured much in this kind, Construed, and being thereunto importuned by many, published Lilies Rules of the Genders of Nouns, the preterperfect Tenses and Supines of Verbs, his School-precepts, commonly called (Qui mihi) Thomas Robinsons Treatise of the Heteroclites, and the Latin Syntaxis, which I did being upon long and sufficient experience well assured, that a good part of the Masters daily pains, and the Scholars fruitless diligence being hereby removed, the one may to the great content of his Parents and Master, even by himself with better courage and greater profit learn his lesson in far shorter time, and keep it more faithfully in memory than he did before, ad the other may chearfully with more comfort, and greater credit than was accustomed, teach more necessary things, as the declination of Nouns, conjugating of Verbs, and the meaning of the Rules, with a manifold use of the Examples, chusing rather the practice than the Teaching of the Art. If by this means I any ways help or incourage thee, I shall be very glad: If not, yet have I the hire and glory I sought for, namely, that I have endeavoured to stand thee in stead the best that I could. Farewell.

Thine in the Lord,
WILLIAM HAINE.

Prosodia and *Figura* are both construed and sold severally.

16-562

DIcas *thou mayeſt call* propria *proper names* quæ *which* tribuuntur *are attributed* maribus *to the male kind* maſcula *maſculine:* ut *as* ſunt *be* divorum *the names of the heatheniſh gods*, Mars *the god of battel*, Bacchus *the god of wine*, Apollo *the god of wiſdom:* virorum *of men:* ut *as*, Cato *the name of a wiſe man in Rome*, Virgilius *Virgil:* fluviorum *of rivers:* ut *as*, Tibris *the Tiber in Italy*, Orontes *the Orontes by Antioch:* menſium *of moneths:* ut *as*, October *the moneth ſo called:* ventorum *of winds:* ut *as*, Libs *the South weſt wind by weſt*, Notus *the South wind*, Auſter *the South wind.*

PRopria Nomina *proper names* referentia *ſhewing* fœmineum ſexum *the female kind* tribuuntur *are attributed* fœmineo generi *to the feminine gender*; ſive *whether* ſunt *they be* dearum *the names of the heatheniſh goddeſſes:* ut *as*, Juno *Jupiters wife*, Venus *the goddeſs of beauty:* mulierum *of women:* ceu *as*, Anna *Anne*, Philotis *Philote:* Urbium *of Cities:* ut *as*, Elis *a city of Peloponneſus*, Opus *a City of Locris:* regionum *of countries:* ut *as*, Græcia *Greece*, Perſis *Perſia.* Item *alſo* nomen *the name* inſulæ *of an Iſle:* ceu *as*, Creta *Crete*, Britannia *Britain*, Cyprus *Cyprus.* Tamen *nevertheleſs* quædam *ſome names* urbium *of Cities* ſunt *are* excipienda *to be excepted:* ut *as*, iſta maſcula *theſe maſculines.* Sulmo *the Town where Ovid was born*, Agragas *a town in Sicily:* quædam neutralia *ſome neuters:* ut *as* Argos *a City of Peloponneſus*, Tibur *a City in Italy*, Prænеſte *a City in Italy*, & *and* Anxur *a City in Italy*, quod *which* dat utrumque genus *is both maſculine and neuter.*

APpellativa *common names* arborum *of trees* erunt *ſhall be* muliebria *feminine:* ut *as*, alnus *an alder tree*, cupreſſus *a cypreſs tree*, cedrus *a cedar tree*, ſpinus *a ſloe tree* mas *is maſculine*, oleaſter *a wild olive tree* mas *maſculine.* Et *and* filer *an oſier*, ſuber *cork*, thus *frankincenſe*, robur *an oak* que *and* acer *a maple*, ſunt *are* neutra *neuters.*

ETiam *alſo* volucrum *the names of birds:* ceu *as*, paſſer *a ſparrow*, hirundo *a*

swallow: ferarum of wild beasts: ut as, tigris a tiger, vulpes a fox; & and piscium of fishes: ut as, ostrea an oyster, cetus a whale, sunt are dicta called epicœna Nouns of the epicene gender, quibus to wich vox ipsa the word it self feret will give genus aptum his right gender. Attamen notwithstanding ex cunctis among all the nouns quæ which diximus we spake of antè before notandum we must note, omne that every noun quod which exit endeth in um, seu whether Græcum Greek sive or Latinum Latine esse is genus neutrũ the neuter gender, sic so nomen a noun invariabile undeclined. Sed but nunc now dicam I will treat ordine in order de reliquis of the other nouns, quæ which vocantur are called appellativa common, aut or quæ which sunt are tanquam as appellativa common: nam for genus the gender semper dignoscitur is alway known his in these ex genitivo by the genitive case, ut as triplex regula specialis the three special rules monstrabit will shew infra afterwards.

NOmen a noun non crescens not increasing genitivo in the genitive case, est is genus muliebre the feminine gender: ceu as, caro carnis flesh, capra capræ a she-goat, nubes nubis a cloud.

MUlta nomina many names virorum of men in a dicuntur are called masculala masculines: ut as, scriba a secretary, assecla a page, scurra a scoffer & and rabula a brawler, lixa a scullion, lanista, a master of defence: quot as many n. declinatio prima the first declension Græcorum of the Greeks fundit doth make to end in as & and in es & and quot as many Latine nouns as sunt are derived ab illis of them per a ending in a, mascula are masculine: ut as, satrapas satrapa a Peer of the Realm, athletes athleta a great wrestler. Item also leguntur these are read masculà masculines, verres a bore pig, natalis ones birth-day, aqualis a newer. Nata nouns derived ab asse of as a pound weight: ut as, centussis an hundred pound weight. Conjunge joyn thou lienis the milt & and orbis any round thing, callis a path, caulis a stalk, follis a pair of bellows, collis a little hill, mensis a moneth & and ensis a sword, fustis a club, funis a rope, panis bread, penis a mans yard, crinis hair & and ignis fire, cassis a hunters net fascis a fagot, torris

ris *a firebrand*, sentis *a thorn*, piscis *a fish* & *and* unguis *a mans nail*, & *and* vermis *a worm*, vectis *a bar*, postis *a post* & *and* axis *an axle-tree* societur *may be joyned*. In er *nouns ending in* er mascula *are masculines*: ceu as, venter *a belly*, in os vel or us: ut as, logos *a word*, annus *a year*.

SUnt *these nouns be* fœminei generis *of the feminine gender*, mater *a mother*, humus *the ground*, domus *a house*, alvus *a paunch*, & *and* colus *a distaff*, & *and* ficus quartæ *of the fourth declension* pro fructu *for a fig*, que *and* acus *a needle*, porticus *a porch*, atque *and* tribus *a flock*, socrus *a wife or husbands mother*, nurus *the sons wife* & *and* manus *a hand*, idus *the ides of a month*, anus *an old woman* addenda est *is to be added* huc *hither*, mystica vannus *the mystical van* Iacchi *of Bacchus* huc *hither*: jungas *add his to these* Græca *Greek nouns* vertentia *changing* os in us, os *into* us papyrus *paper*, antidotus *a medicine to expel poyson*, costus *the Herb called* Herba Mariæ, diphthongus *a diphthong*, byssus *fine flax*, abyssus *a bottomless pit*, crystallus *crystal*, synodus *an assembly*, sapphirus *a sapphire stone*, cremus *the wilderness* & *and* arctus *a company of stars in the North called the Bear*. Cum multis aliis *with many others*, quæ *which* nunc *at this time* longum est *is long* perscribere *to write down*.

SI *if* nomen *a noun in* e gignit *make* is *in the genitive case* neutrum *it is neuter*: ut *as*, mare *the sea*, rete *a net*: & *and* quot *as many as* fiunt *do end in* on, vel *or in* um: ut *as*, barbiton *a kind of musical instrument*, ovum *an egg*, hippomanes *a venemous humour coming from a mare* est *is* genus neutrum *the neuter gender*, & *and* cacoëthes *an ill custome* neutrum *is neuter*, & *and* virus *poyson*, pelagus *the sea*: vulgus *the common people* modò *sometimes* neutrum *a neuter*, modò *sometimes* mas *masculine*.

SUnt *these nouns are* incerti generis *of the doubtful gender*, talpa *a mole* & *and* dama *a buck or doe*, canalis *a channel or conduit pipe*, halcyonis *a kingsfisher*, finis *an end*, clunis *a buttock*, restis *an halter*, penus *all victuals meat and drink*, amnis *a river*, pampinus *a vineleaf* & *and* corbis *a basket*, linter *a cock-boat*, torquis *a collar*, specus *a den*, anguis *a snake*, ficus dans fici *of the second declersion* pro morbo *for a disease*

atque *and* phaselus *a ship called a gallion*, lecythus *an oyl glass*, ac *and* atomus *a mote in the Sun*, grossus *a green fig*, pharus *an high watch tower* & *and* paradisus *a paradise*.

COmpositum à verbo *a noun made of a verb* dans *ending in* a est *is* commune *the common* duorum *of two*. Grajugena *a Grecian born* à *of* gigno *to get* monstrat *sheweth* id *that*, agricola *an husbandman* à *of* colo *to till*, advena *a stranger* à *of* venio *to come*: adde *add* senex *an old man or woman*, auriga *a carter* & *and* verna *a bondman or woman*, sodalis *a companion*, vates *a prophet*, extorris *a banished man or woman*, patruelis *my fathers brothers child* que *and* perduellis *a stubborn enemy*, affinis *a kinsman or kinswoman by marriage*, juvenis *a young man or woman*, testis *a witness*, civis *a citizen*, canis *a dog or bitch*, hostis *an enemy*.

NOmen *a noun* est *is* muliebre genus *the feminine gender*, si *if* penultima syllaba *the last syllable save one* genitivi *of the genitive case* crescentis *increasing* sonat *sound* acuta *long*: velut *as*, hæc pietas pietatis *godliness*, virtus virtutis *vertue* monstrat *do shew*.

QUædam nomina *some nouns* monosyllaba *of one syllable* dicuntur *are called* mascula *masculine*, sal *salt*, sol *the Sun*, ren *the kidneys or the reins of the back* & *and* splen *the spleen*, Car *a man of Caria*, Ser *a man of Asia*, vir *a man*, vas vadis *a surety*, as *a pound weight*, mas *the male kind*, bes *the weight of eight ounces*, Cres *one of Crete*, præs *a surety*, & *and* pes *a foot*, glis *a dormouse* habens *having* gliris genitivo *in the genitive case*, mos *a manner*, flos *a flower*, ros *the dew*, & *and* Tros *a man of Troy*, mus *a mouse*, dens *a tooth*, mons *a mountain*, pons *a bridge*, simul & *and also* fons *a spring*, seps pro serpente *a serpent*, gryps *a griffin*, Thrax *a Thracian*, rex *a King*, grex gregis *a flock of cattle* & *and* Phryx *a man of Phrygia*. Etiam *also* polysyllaba *nouns of many syllables in* n sunt *are* mascula *masculines*: ut *as*, Acarnan *a hill by Athens*, lichen *the herb liverwort*, & *and* delphin *a dolphin*, & in o *and which end in* o signantia *signifying* corpus *a body*, ut *as*, leo *a lyon*, curculio *a weesel*, sic *so* senio *the sice point*, ternio *the trey point*, sermo *a word or speech*. In er, or & os *Nouns ending in* er, or *and* os mal-

maſcula *are maſculine*: ceu *as*, crater *a ſtanding piece or cup*, conditor *a builder*, heros *a nobleman*, ſic ſo torrens *a brook*, nefrens *a young pig*, oriens *the eaſt* cum pluribus *with many* in dens *ending in* dens: quale *as*, bidens, quando *when* reperitur pro inſtrumento *it ſignifieth a dung-fork*. Adde *add* gigas *a gyant*, elephas *an elephant*, adamas *a diamond*, que & garamas *an inhabitant of Africk*, que & tapes *tapeſtry*: atq; *and* lebes *a caldron*, Cures *a towns name*, magnes *the loadſtone*, que *and* unum nomen *one noun* quintæ *of the fifth declenſion*, meridies *noon or mid day*: Et *alſo* quæ *nouns with* componuntur *are compounded* ab *of* aſſe *a pound weight*, ut *as*, dodrans *nine ounces*, ſemis *half a pound*. Jungantur maſcula *let theſe maſculines be added*, Samnis *a Samnite*, hydrops *the dropſie*, nycticorax *a night raven*, thorax *the breaſt*, & *and* maſcula *theſe maſculines*, vervex *a bell-wether*, phœnix *a phenix* & *and* bombyx pro vermiculo *a ſilk worm*. Attamen *yet* ex his *of theſe*, ſyren *a mare-maid*, mulier *a woman*, ſoror *a ſiſter*, uxor *a wife*, ſunt *are* muliebre genus *the feminine gender*.

ET *alſo* hæc nomina *theſe nouns* monoſyllaba *of one ſyllable* ſunt *are* neutralia *neuters*, mel *honey*, fel *gall*, lac *milk*, far *bread-corn*, ver *the ſpring-time*, cor *a heart*, æs *braſs*, vas vaſis *a veſſel*, oſſis *a bone* & *and* os oris *a mouth*, rus *the countrey*, thus *frankincenſe*, jus *right*, crus *the leg from the knee to thee ankle*, pus *ſnot*: & *and* polyſyllaba *nouns of many ſyllables in* al, que *and in* ar: ut *as*, capital *a ribband or quoif*, laquear *a vaulted roof of a chamber*, halec *an herring* neutrum *is neuter* & *and* muliebre *feminine*.

HÆc *theſe nouns* ſunt *are* dubia *the doubtful gender*, python *a propheſying ſpirit*, ſcrobs *a ditch*, ſerpens *a ſerpent*, bubo *an owl*, rudens *a cable-rope*, grus *a crane*, perdix *a partridge*, lynx *a ſpotted beaſt*, limax *a ſnail*, ſtirps pro trunco *a ſtump of a tree* & *and* calx pedis *the heel*. Adde *add thou* dies *a day*, tantùm *only* eſto *let it be* mas *maſculine* ſecundo numero *in the plural number*.

SUnt *theſe are* commune *the common of two*, parens *a father or mother*, que *and* author *a beginner*, infans *an infant*, adoleſcens *a youth*, dux *a captain*, illex *a lawleſs body*,

hæres *an heir*, exlex *a lawless body*, creata *the compounds* à *of* fronte *a forehead*: ut *as*, bifrons *one that hath a double forehead*, custos *a keeper*, bos *an ox*, *bull or cow*, fur *a thief*, sus *a sow*, atque *and* sacerdos *a Priest or Nun.*

SI *if* penultima *the last syllable save one* genitivi *of the genitive case* crescentis *increasing* sit *be* gravis *short*, ut *as*, sanguis *blood* genitivo *in the genitive case* sanguinis, nomen *that noun* est *is* mas *masculine.*

SIt Hyperdisyllabon *let a noun of more than two syllables be* fœminei generis *of the feminine gender in* do, quod *which maketh* dinis, atq; *and in* go quod *which* dat *giveth* ginis in genitivo *in the genitive case*: dulcedo *sweetness* faciens *making* dulcedinis, monstrat *doth shew* id *that* tibi *to thee*, quæ *and* compago *a joynt* compaginis, id *that*; adjice *add to these* virgo *a maid*, grando *hail*, fides *faith*, compes *a pair of fetters*, teges *a mat* & *and* seges *standing corn*, arbor *a tree* que *and* hyems *winter*; sic so bacchar *the herb Lady Gloves*, findon *fine linnen cloth*, Gorgon *a certain terrible woman*, Icon *an image* & *and* Amazon *a woman of Scythia.* Græcula *Greek nouns* finita *ending in* as vel *or in* is: ut *as*, lampas *a lamp*, Iaspis *a Jasper stone*, cassis *an helmet*, cuspis *a point of a spear*: vox una *one word in* us, pecus *cattle* dans *making* pecudis *in the genitive case.* Adde *add thou* his *to these* forfex *a pair of sheers*, pellex *an harlot to a wedded man* carex *sedge*, simul atq; *and also* supellex *houshold stuff*, appendix *a pent-house*, histrix *a porcupine*, coxendix *an hip*, que *and* filix *fern.*

NOmen *a noun in* a signans *signifying* rem *a thing* non animatam *without life* est *is* neutrale genus *the neuter gender*: ut *as*, problema *a hard question*; en, ut *as*, omen *fore-speaking*; ar, ut *as*, jubar *the sun beam*; dans *ending in* ur, ut *as*, jecur *the liver*; us, ut *as*, onus *a burthen*; put, ut *as*, occiput *the hinder part of the head.* Attamen *yet* ex his *of these* pecten *a comb*, furfur *bran*, sunt mascula *are masculines.* Sunt *these are* neutra *neuters*, cadaver *a dead carcase*, verber *a stripe*, iter *a journey*, suber *cork*, tuber pro fungo *a toadstool* & *and* uber *a dug*, gingiber *ginger*, & *and* lacer *the herb Benjamin*, cicer *an Italian pease*, & *and* piper *pepper*, atque *and* papaver *poppy*, &

and

and ſiſer *a parſnip*, atque *and* ſiler *an oſier*: Æquor *the ſea*, marmor *marble*, que *and* ador *wheat* neutra *are neuters*. Atque *and* pecus *cattle*, quando *when* facit *it maketh* pecoris in genitivo *in the genitive caſe*.

SUnt *theſe are* dubii generis *of the doubtful gender*. cardo *the hinge of a door*, margo *the brim of any thing*, cinis *aſhes*, obex *the bolt of a door*, pulvis *duſt*, adeps *fatneſs*, forceps *a pair of tongs*, pumex *a pumice ſtone*, ramex *burſtneſs*, anas *a duck or drake*, imbrex *a gutterrile*, adde *add* culex *a gnat*, natrix *a water ſerpent*, & *and* onyx *the nail of a mans hand*, cum prole *with his compounds*, que *and* ſilex *a flint*; quamvis *although* uſus *uſe* vult *will* meliùs *rather* hæc *that theſe nouns* dicier *be called* maſcula *maſculines*.

ISta *theſe nouns* ſunt *are* communis generis *of the common of two genders*, vigil *a watchman or watch-woman*, pugil *a champion*, exul *a baniſhed man or woman*, præſul *a preſident*, homo *a man or woman*. nemo *no body*, martyr a *martyr*, Ligur *one of Liguria*, angur *a ſoothſayer*, & *and* Arcas *one of Arcadia*, antiſtes *one chief amorg others*, miles a *ſoldier*, pedes *a footman*, interpres *an interpreter*, comes *a companion*, hoſpes *an hoſt or hoſteſs*: ſic ſo ales *any great bird*, præſes *the chief ruler*, Princeps *a Prince*, auceps *a fowler*, eques *a horſeman*, obſes *a pledge in war*, atq; *and* multa alia nomina *many other nouns*, quæ *which* creantur *are derived* à verbis *of verbs*: ut *as*, conjux *a husband or wife*, judex *a judge*, vindex *a revenger*, opifex *a workman*, & *and* aruſpex *a ſoothſayer*.

ADjectiva *adjectives* habentia *having* unam vocem *one termination* duntaxat *only*, ut *as*, fœlix *happy*, audax *bold*, retinent *keep* omne genus *every gender* ſub una *in one ending*. Si *if* cadant *they fall* ſub gemina voce *under a double termination*, velut *as*, omnis & *and* omne *all*, vox prior *the former word* eſt *is* commune *the common* duûm *of two*, vox altera *the ſecond* neutrum *the neuter*. At *but* ſi *if* variant *they vary* tres voces *three endings*, ut *as*, ſacer, ſacra, ſacrum *holy*, vox prima *the firſt word* eſt *is* mas *maſculine*, altera *the ſecond* fœmina *feminine*, tertia *the third* neutrum *neuter*. At *but* ſunt *there are nouns* quæ *which* vocares *you may call* prope *in a manner* ſubſtantiva

ſtantiva *ſubſtamives* flexu *by declining*, tamen *notwithſtanding* reperta *they are found* adjectiva *adjectives* naturâ *by nature* que *and* uſu *by uſe*. Talia *ſuch* ſunt *are* pauper *poor*, puber *ripe of age*, cum *with* degener *waxing out of kind*, uber *plentiful*, & *and* dives *rich*, locuples *wealthy*, ſoſpes *ſafe*, comes *a companion*, atque *and* ſuperſtes *one that overliveth*, cum paucis aliis *with a few others* quæ *which* lectio juſta *diligent reading* docebit *will teach*. Hæc *theſe nouns* gaudent adſciſcere ſibi *will have* proprium quendam flexum *a certain proper declining*, campeſter *of the plain field*, volucer *ſwift*, celeber *famous*, celer *ſwift*, atque *and* ſaluber *wholeſome*. Junge *add* pedeſter *belonging to a foot-man*, equeſter *belonging to a horſeman* & *and* acer *ſharp*. Junge *add* paluſter *belonging to a marſh*, ac *and* alacer *chearful*; ſylveſter *belonging to the wood*: at *but* ſic *thus* tu *thou* variabis *ſhalt decline* hæc *theſe nouns*, hic celer *in the maſculine gender*, hæc celeris *in the feminine*, neutro *in the neuter* hoc celere; aut *or* aliter *otherwiſe* ſic *thus*, hic atque hæc celeris *in the maſculine and feminine*, rurſum *again* hoc celere eſt tibi neutrum *is the neuter gender*.

De Nominibus Heteroclitis Tho. Robinſon

SUnto *let theſe nouns be* Heteroclita *Heteroclites* quæ *which* variant *do vary* genus *gender* aut *or* flexum *declenſion*, quæcunque *and whatſoever* deficiunt *do want* ſuperantve *or have over much*, novato ritu *after a new order*. Cernis *thou ſeeſt* hæc *theſe* variantia *changing* genus *gender* ac *and* partim *partly* flexum *declenſion*. Pergamus infelix urbs *the unhappy city* Troûm *of the Trojans* gignit *maketh* Pergama. Quod *which thing* ipſa *the word it ſelf* ſupellex *houſhold ſtuff* facit *doth*, niſi except careat *it want* plurali *the plural number*. Singula *theſe being ſingulars* gaudent fœmineis *are feminines*, pluralia *being plurals* neutris *neuters*. Prior numerus *the ſingular number* dat *giveth* his *to theſe nouns* genus neutrum *the neuter gender*, alter *the plural* utrumque *both maſculine and neuter*: Raſtrum *a rake* cum *with* fræno *a bridle*, filum *a thread*, ſimul atque *and alſo* capiſtrum *an* head-

ſwifte
adſtal : item *alſo* Argos *a*
n hole-
own in Greece & *and* cœlum
er be-
naven ſingula *being ſingulars*
ueſter
ſunt *are* neutra *neuters* : ſed *but*
& and
udi *mark*, vocitabis *thou ſhalt*
palu-
tall cœlos & Argos *in the plu-*
h, ac
ral number duntaxat *only* maſ-
veſter
culà *maſculine* : ſed *but* fræ-
at but
na *neuter* & *and* frænos *maſcu-*
ſhalt
line, quo pacto *after which* ad
, hic
ſort & *alſo* formant *they form*
ender,
cætera *the reſt*. Nundinum *a*
inine,
fair & hinc *and alſo* epulum *a*
cele-
banquet, quibus *unto which* ad
iſe ſic
dito *add thou* Balneum *a Bathe*;
ris in
& *and* hæc *theſe* ſunt *are* neu-
nine,
tra *neuters* quidem *indeed* pri-
e eſt
mo *in the ſingular number*, ritè
gen-
by cuſtom muliebria *feminines*
ſecundo *in the plural* Conſtat
it is certain Juvenalem habere
ſon
that Juvenal hath balnea *baths*
plurali *in the plural*.

llex
ſi ex-
i the
theſe
HÆc *theſe nouns* ſingula-
emi-
ria *being ſingulars* dan-
a be-
tur maribus *are maſculines*,
Pri-
plurima *being plurals* neutris
um-
neuters. Mænalus *a hill in Arca-*
ouns
dia atq; *and* ſacer mons *the ſa-*
gen-
cred mountain Dindymus *the*
que
hill Ida by Troy. Ilmarus *a*
Ra-
mountain in Thracia atq; *and*
æno
Tartara *hell*, Taygetus *an hill*
mul
in Lacedemonia, ſic *ſo* Tænara *a*
an
promontory in Laconia, Maſſica
ead-
a mountain in Campania, & *and* altus Gargarus *the top of*
the high hill Ida. At *but* alter numerus *the plural number* dabit *will give* his *to theſe nouns* utrumque genus *both genders*, ſibilus *an hiſſing* atq; *and* jocus *ſport*, locus *a place*, & *and* Campanus avernus, *a lake in Campania in Italy*. Propago *the remnant* quæ *which* ſequitur *followeth* eſt *is* manca *maimed* numero *in number* caſuve *or in caſe*.

Vocabis *thou ſhalt call theſe nouns* Aptota, quæ *which* variant *alter* nullum caſum *no caſe*: ut *as*, fas *right*, nil *nothing*, nihil *nothing* inſtar *like* : & *and* multa *many* in u ſimuli *in* u *and* i: ut *as*, hæc *theſe* ſunt *be* que *both* cornu a *horn* que *and* genu *a knee* : ſic *ſo* gummi *gum*, frugi *thrifty*, ſic *ſo* Tempe *a very fair field in Theſſalia*, tot *ſo many*, quot *how many* & *and* omnes numeros *all nouns of number* à tribus *from three* ad centum *to an hundred*.

QUe *and* nomen *a noun* eſt *is* Monoptoton, cui *to which* vox una *one word* cadit *happeneth*: ceu *as*, nocte *by night*, natu *by birth*, juſſu *by bidding*, injuſſu *without bidding*, ſimul *alſo* aſtu *by craft*, promptu *with ſpeed*, permiſſu *by ſufferance* : legimus *we read* aſtus plurali *in the plural number*.

legi-

legimus *we read* inficias *a denial*, sed *but* vox ea *that word* est *is* sola *only* reperta *found*.

SUnt *these be* diptôta, quibus *to which* duplex flexura *a double declining* remanſit *remaineth*: ut *as*, fors *hap* dabit *will give* forte ſexto *in the ablative case*, quoq; *also* ſponte *of his own accord* ſponte. Sic ſo plus *more* habet *hath* pluris, repetundarum *of bribery* repetundis, & *and* jugeris *of an acre* dat *giveth* jugere ſexto *in the ablative case*, autem *and* verberis *of a ſtripe* verbere, quoque *also* ſuppetiæ *aid* dant *maketh* ſuppetias quarto *in the accuſative case*. Tantundem *as much* dat *giveth* tantidem, ſimul *also* impetis *of violence* dat *giveth* hoc impete: junge *add* vicem *by turn* ſexto *in the ablative case* vice; nec *neither* lego *do I read* plura *more*: hæc quatuor *these four* verberis *of a ſtripe* atq; & vicem *by turn*, ſic ſo plus *more* cum *with* jugere *an acre* tenuêre *have kept* cunctos caſus *all their caſes* numero ſecundo *in the plural number*.

VOcantur *they are called* triptôta, quibus *wherein* inflectis *thou doſt decline* tres caſus *three caſes*: ut *as*, precis *prayer* atq; *and* precem & *and* blandus *a kind man* petit amicam *wooes his love* precibus *intreaty*; ſic *in the like manner* legis *thou readeſt* opis eſt noſtræ *it is in our power*, ferre opem *help thou*, atque *and* dignus ope *worthy of help*. At bus frugis *of fruit* tantùm *only* caret *wants* recto *the nominative caſe* & *alſo* ditionis *of a title*: vis *force* eſt *is* vox integra *a perfect word*, niſi *except* fortè *perhaps* dativus *the dative caſe* deſit *be wanting*: prior numerus *the ſingular number* mutilus *is unperfect* omnibus his *in all theſe*, alter *the plural* integer *is whole*. Quæ referunt *relatives*, ut *as*, qui *which*: quæ percontantur *interrogatives*, ut *as*, ecquis *who*: & *and* quæ diſtribuunt *diſtributives*, ut *as*, nullus *none*, neuter *neither of the two* & *and* omnis *all*: Infinita *nouns Indefinites* ſolent *are wont* jungi *to be joyned* his *to theſe*, ut *as*, quilibet *every one*, alter *another*: Hæc *theſe* ſæpe *often* carent *do want* quinto caſu *the vocative caſe*; & *and* pronomina *the pronouns* præter *except* hæc quatuor *theſe four* infrà *following*; noſter *ours*, noſtras *of our country*, meus *mine*, & *and* tu *thou*. Notes *you may obſerve* propria cuncta *all proper names* quibus eſt *which have* natura

coër-

coërcens *a reſtraining nature* ne fuerint *that they ſhall not be* plurima *plurals*: ut *as*, Mars *the heatheniſh God of Battail*, Cato *the name of a wiſe man in Rome*, Gallia *France*, Roma *Rome*, Ida *an hill by Troy*, Tagus *a river in Portugal*, Lælaps *a dogs name*, Parnaſſus *an hill in Phocis* que *and* Bucephalus *the horſe of Alexander the great*. Dabis *thou ſhalt give* his *to theſe* frumenta *bread-corn*, penſa *tow or wool on a diſtaff*, herbas *herbs*, uda *moiſt things*, metalla *metals*, in quibus *in which* ipſe requiras *thou mayſt ſearch* quæ *what* ſunt *are* placita *the pleaſures* authorum *of Authors*. Eſt *there is a time* ubi *when* hæc *theſe* retinent *keep* pluralem *the plural number*. Eſt *there is a time alſo* ubi *when* ſpernunt *they have it not*.

HOrdea *barly*, farra *bread-corn*, forum *a market*, mel *hony*, mulſum *wine mingled with hony*, detruta *wine ſodden till the third part is boyled away* que *&* thus *frankincenſe*, pluralia *being plurals* ſervant *keep* tantùm *only* tres ſimiles voces *three like caſes*. Heſperus *the evening ſtar*, & *and* veſper *the evening*, pontus *the ſea* que *&* limus *mud*, que *&* ſimus *dung*: ſic *ſo* penus *all victuals meat and drink*, & *and* ſanguis *blood*, ſic *ſo* æther *the skie*, nemo *no body*. Sed *but* iſta maſcula *theſe maſculines* vix ſunt excedentia *ſcarcely exceed* numerum primum *the ſingular number*.

SIngula *theſe ſingulars* fœminei generis *of the feminine gender* rarò *ſeldom* pluralia *are plurals*: pubes *ripeneſs of age*, atq; *and* ſalus *health*: ſic *ſo* talio *like for like*, cum *with* indole *towardneſs*, tuſſis *a cough*, pix *pitch*, humus *the ground*, atq; *and* lues *the murrain*, ſitis *thirſt* & *and* fuga *a flying away*, junge *add* quietem *reſt*: ſic *ſo* cholera *choler*, atq; *and* fames *hunger* que *and* bilis *melancholy*, ſenecta *old age*, juventus *youth*. Sed *but* tamen *yet* hæc *theſe nouns* ſoboles *an off ſpring*, labes *a ſpot*, ut *as*, & *alſo* omnia *all* quintæ *of the fifth declenſion* ſæpe *often* tenebunt *will keep* plurali *in the plural number* tres ſimiles caſus *three like caſes*; excipe *except* res *a thing*, ſpecies *a kind*, facies *a face*, que *and* acies *an edge*, que *and* dies *a day*, quas voces *which words* licet *may* eſſe *be* totas *whole* ſecundo numero *in the plural number*. Solent *they are wont* nectere *to add* iſtis *to theſe* multa muliebria *many feminines*; ut *as*, hæc *theſe* ſunt

are,

are ſtultitia *fooliſhneſs*, invidia *envy* & *and* ſapientia *wiſdom*, deſidia *ſloth*, atque *and* innumeræ voces *innumerable words* id genus *of that ſort*, quas *which* lectio *reading* præbet *yieldeth*, quam præfixam tibi *which ſet before thee* colli-ge *gather together*, ceu *as* certum filum *a ſure guiding thread*. Adde *put* rariùs *very ſeldom* ſecundum numerum *the plural number* his *to theſe nouns*, ſed *but yet* quandoque *ſometimes*.

NEc *neither* licet *may we* deferre *give* ſecundum numerum *the plural number* his neutris *to theſe neuters*, delicium *the thing wherein we delight*, ſenium *old age* lethum *death* que *and* cœnum *dirt* que *and* ſalum *the Sea*: Sic *ſo* barathrum *a place taken for hell*, virus *poyſon*, vitrum *glaſs* que *and* viſcum *birdlime* que *and* penum *proviſion of victuals*, juſtitium *vacation or out of term*, nihilum *nothing*, ver *the ſpring*, lac *milk*, gluten *glue*, ſi-mul *alſo* halec *an herring*, adde *add* gelu *froſt*, ſolium *a ſeat of ſtate or throne*, jubar *the ſun-beam*, hic *here* quoque *alſo* ponas *thou mayſt put* multa talia *many ſuch*, quæ *which* ſi *if* ob-ſerves *thou obſerveſt*, occurrent *will come* tibi legenti *to thee as thou readeſt*.

MAſcula *theſe maſculine* ſunt *are* contenta *contented* tantùm *only* numero ſecundo *with the plural number*, manes *ſpirits*, majores *anceſtors*, cancelli *lattices*, liberi *children*, & *and* antes *the uttermoſt rank of vines*, menſes profluvium *womens monethly flowers*, lemures *kobgoblins*, faſti *a regiſter of things for the year*, atque *and* minores *poſterity*, cùm *when* natales aſſignant *ſignifie* genus *a ſtock*, adde *add* penates *the heatheniſh houſhould gods*; & *and* loca *places* plurali *in the plural number*, quales *ſuch as be* que *both* Gabii *a city in Italy*, que & Locri *people of Locris*, & *and* quæcunque *whatſoever* legis *thou readeſt* paſſim *in any place* ſimilis rationis *of the like ſort*.

HÆc *theſe nouns* ſunt *are* fœminei generis *the feminine gender*, que *and* numeri ſecundi *the plural number*, exuviæ *things which are put off*, phaleræ *horſe trappings*, que *and* grates *thanks*, manubiæ *ſpoils taken in war*, & *and* Idus *the Ides of a month*, antiæ *forelocks*, & *and* induciæ *a truce*, ſimul *alſo* que *both* inſidiæ *a lying in wait*, quæ *and* minæ

minæ *threatnings*, excubiæ *watch and ward*, nonæ *the nones of a monih*, nugæ *trifles*, que *and* tricæ *trifling gewgaws*, calendæ *the Kalends*, Quisquiliæ *the sweeping and refuse of things*, thermæ *baths*, cunæ *the cradle of Infants*, diræ *cursings*, que *and* exequiæ *solemnities at burials*, inferiæ *heathenish sacrifices done to spirits* & *and* feriæ *holy days*, sic *so* que *both* primitiæ *the firstfruits*, quæ *and* plagæ signantes *signifying* retia *nets*, & *and* valvæ *folding doors* que & divitiæ *riches:* nuptiæ *a marriage* item & *and also* lactes *the small guts*: addantur *let there be added* Thebæ *the City of Thebes* & *and* Athenæ *Athens*: quod genus *of which sort* invenias *thou mayst find* & *also* plura nomina *more names* locorum *of places*.

HÆc neutra *these neuters* leguntur *are read* plurali *in the plural number*, rariùs *very seldom* primo *in the singular*: mœnia *the walls of a City*, cum *with* tesquis *rough places*, præcordia *the midriff*, lustra *the dens* ferarum *of wild beasts*, arma *weapons*, mapalia *cottages*, sic *so* bellaria *junkets*, munia *a duty*, castra *a camp or tent*, funus *a funeral* petit *requireth* justa *ceremonies*, & *and* virgo *a maid* petit *requireth* sponsalia *betrothing*, disertus *an eloquent man* amat *loveth* rostra *a pulpit*, que *and* pueri *children* gestant *carry* crepundia *rattles to play withal*, que *and* infantes *infants* colunt *love* cunabula *cradles*, augur *the sooth-sayer* consulit *asketh counsel of* exta *the entrails*, & *and* absolvens *finishing* recantat *muttereth* effata *prayers* superis *to the imagined gods*: festa *the feasts* deûm *of the heathenish gods*, ceu *as* Bacchanalia *feasts dedicated to Bacchus*, poterunt *may* jungi *be joyned*: quòd si *if then* legas *thou readest* plura *more*, licet reponas *thou mayest put them* quoque *also* hâc classe *in this rule*.

HÆc *these nouns* imitantia *imitation* varias formas *divers forms*, quasi luxuriant *do as it were exceed*, nam *for* tonitrus tonitruq; *thunder* variant *do vary* & *both* genus *their gender* & *and* vocem *termination*: sic *so* clypeus clypeum *a buckler*, baculus baculum atque bacillum *a staff*, sensus *a sense* & *and* hoc sensum *the conceit of the mind*, tignus tignumque *a raster*, tapetum atque tapete, tapes *tapestry*, punctus punctumque *a point*, sinapi *mustard-seed*, quod

quod *which* immutans *changing* genus *its gender* fertur *is called* ſcelerata ſinapis *biting muſtard*; ſinus & hoc ſinum, vas lactis *a milking bowl or a milk pail*, mendáq; mendum *a fault*, viſcus & hoc viſcum *birdlime*, ſic *ſo* cornu *a horn* & *and* flexile cornum *the bending horn*: at *but* Lucanus *Lucan* ait *ſaith*, tibi cura *have a care* cornûs ſiniſtri *of the left wing of an Army*: eventus ſimul *alſo* eventum *an event*: ſed *but* quid moror *why ſtay I* iſtis *in theſe?* Lectio *the reading* doctorum *of learned Authors* miniſtrat *affordeth* tibi *unto thee* talia mille *a thouſand ſuch.*

SEd *but* præterea *further* quædam Græca *ſome Greek nouns* ſunt tibi notanda *are to be noted of thee*, quæ *which* peperêre *have brought forth* tœtum Latinum *a new Latin word* quarto caſu *in the accuſative caſe*, nam *for* panther *a panther* creat *maketh* panthera *in the accuſative caſe*, que *and* crater *a ſtanding piece* cratera, caſſis *an helmet* habet *hath* caſſida, ſed *but* & *alſo* æther *the skie* fundit *maketh* æthera: hinc *hence* venit *cometh* cratera *a ſtanding piece*, æthera *the skie* venit *cometh*; ſic *even ſo* caſſida magna *a great helmet* tegit *covereth* caput ipſum *the head* nec *neither* vult *will* panthera *the panther* domari *be tamed.*

REctus *the nominative caſe* vertitur *is varied* his *in theſe*, ſenſus *the ſignification* manet *remaineth*, & *and* unum genus *one gender*: gibbus & hic gibber *a bunch in ones back*, cucumis cucumer *a cucumber*, ſtipis & ſtips *wages*, ſic *ſo* cinis atq; *and* ciner *aſhes*, vomes vomer *a plow-ſhare*, ſcobis & *and* ſcobs *ſaw-duſt or pin-duſt*; item *and* pulvis pulver *duſt*, pubes puber *ripeneſs of age*: quibus *to which* addes *thou ſhalt add* quæ *nouns which* pariunt *bring forth* or & os, honor *honour* & *and* labor *labour*, arbor *a tree*, que & odor *ſcent or ſavour.* Et *alſo* his *thou ſhalt add to theſe*, apes & apis *a Bee*, plebs plebis *the common people*, quoq; *alſo* ſunt *there are* multa *many* accepta *received* à Græcis *from the Greeks* referentia *expreſſing* geminam formam *a double form*: ut *as*, delphin delphinus *a dolphin*, & *and* hic elephas elephantus *an elephant*: ſic *ſo* congrus conger *a conger*, ſic *ſo* Meleagrus Meleager *a mans name*: item *alſo* Teucrus Teucer *a King of Troy.* Et *alſo* dabis *thou ſhalt add* huc *hither* cætera cuncta

all other quæ *which* par ratio *the like reason* & *and* lectio casta *diligent reading* dederint *shall give* tibi *unto thee*.

HÆc *these* simul *together* sunt *are* & *both* quarti flexus *of the fourth declension* atq; & secundi *the second*, enim *for* laurus *a laurel tree* facit *maketh* genitivo *in the genitive case* lauri & laurûs, sic *so* quercus *an Oak*, pinus *a pine*, ficus pro fructu *for a fig*, ac *and* arbore *a fig-tree*, sic *so* colus *a distaff* atq; & penus *provision of victuals*, cornus quando *when* arbor habetur *it is taken for a cornel tree*, sic *so* lacus *a lake*, atq; *and* domus *an house*, licèt *although* hæc *these* nec recurrât *be not to be found* ubique *in every place*. Quoque *also* leges *thou shalt read* plura *more* his *than these* quæ *which* jure *by right* relinquas *thou mayest leave* priscis *to old authors*.

ET *and* sunt *there are* multa adjectiva *many adjectives* quæ *which* luxuriant *abound* notanda *to be noted*, sed *but* imprimis *first of all* quot *as many as* & *also* hæc nomina *these nouns* tibi fundunt *do bring forth*: arma *weapons*, jugum *a yoak*, nervus *a sinew*, somnus *sleep*, quæ *and* clivus *the steep side of an hill* que *and* animus *a mind*, & *and* quot *as many as* limus *mud* habet *hath*, quot *as many as* frænum *a bridle* & *and* cera *wax*, bacillum *a staff*: à quibus *of which* formes *thou mayest form* us simul is *both us and* is, ut *as*, inermus inermis *unweaponed*. At *but* hilarus *merry* rarior *is very rare*, hilaris est *is* vox *a word* bene nota *well known*.

As in præsenti construed.

AS *the termination* as in præsenti *in the present tense* format *formeth* perfectû *the preterperfect tense in* avi: ut *as*, no nas *to swim* navi, vocito vocitas *to call often* vocitavi: deme *except* lavo *to wash* lavi, juvo *to help* juvi que & nexo *to knit* nexui, & *and* seco *to cut* quod *which maketh* secui, neco *to kill* quod *which maketh* necui, verbum *the verb* mico *to shine* quod *which maketh* micui, plico *to fold* quod *which maketh* plicui, trico *to rub* quod *which* dat *giveth* tricui. Sic *so* domo *to make tame* quod *which makes* domui, tono *to thunder* quod *which makes* tonui, verbũ *the verb* sono *to sound* quod *which makes* sonui, crepo *to give a crack* quod *which mak-*

eth crepui, veto *to forbid* quod *which* dat *giveth* vetui, atque *and* cubo *to lye down* cubui, hæc *these verbs* tro formantur *are seldom formed in* avi. Do das *to give* ritè *by right* dedi: sto stas *to stand* vult *will* formare *form* steti.

ES *the termination* es in præsenti *in the present tense* format *formeth* perfectū *the preterperfect tense* dans *giving* ui: ut *as*, nigreo nigres *to wax black* nigrui, excipe *except* jubeo *to command* jussi, sorbeo *to sup any liquid thing* habet *hath* sorbui, quoq; *also* sorpsi, mulceo, *to assuage* mulsi, luceo *to shine* vult *will have* luxi, sedeo *to sit* sedi, que & video *to see* vult *will have* vidi, sed *but* prandeo *to dine* prandi, strideo *to make a noise* stridi, suadeo *to counsel* suasi, rideo *to laugh* risi & *and* ardeo *to burn* habet *hath* arsi. Syllaba prima *the first syllable* geminatur *is doubled* his quatuor *in these four* infrà *following*; namque *for* pendeo *to hang* pependi, que & mordeo *to bite* vult *will* habere *have* momordi, spondeo *to promise freely or betroth* spospondi, que & tondeo *to clip or shear* vult *will have* totondi. Si *if* l vel r *lor r* stet *stand* ante *before* geo, geo vertitur *is turned* in si *into* si: ut *as* urgeo *to urge* ursi, mulgeo, *to milk* mulsi, dat *it gives* quoq; *also* mulxi, frigeo *to be cold* frixi, lugeo *to lament* luxi, & *and* augeo *to increase* habet *hath* auxi. Fleo *flee* *to weep* dat *giveth* flevi, leo *les* *to anoint* levi, que & natum *the compound* indè *thereof* deleo *to blot out* delevi: pleo ples *to fill* plevi, neo *to spin* nevi. Mansi formatur *is formed* à *of* maneo *to tarry*, torqueo *to wrest* torsi, hæreo *to stick fast* vult *will have* hæsi. Veo fit *is made* vi: ut *as*, ferveo *to be hot* fervi, niveo *to wink or beckon* & *and* satum *the compound* inde *thereof* conniveo *to wink with the eyes* poscit *requireth* nivi & nixi, cieo *to trouble* civi, que *and* vieo *to bind* vievi.

TErtia *the third conjugation* formabit *will form* præteritum *the preterperfect tense*, ut *as* manifestum *is manifest* hîc *here*. Bo fit *is made* bi, ut *as*, lambo *to lick* lambi: excipe *except* scribo *to write* scripsi & *and* nubo *to be married* nupsi: antiquum *the old verb* cumbo *to lye down*, dat *giveth* cubui. Co fit *is made* ci, ut *as*, vinco *to overcome* vici, parco *to spare* vult *will have* peperci & *and* parsi, dico *to say* dixi, quoque *also* duco *to lead* duxi. Do fit

in

is made di, ut *as* mando *to eat* mandi, ſed *but* ſcindo *to cut* dat *giveth* ſcidi, findo *to cleave* fidi, fundo *to pour out* tudi que *and* tundo *to knock* tutudi, pendo *to weigh* pepèndi, tendo *to bend* tetendi, pedo *to break wind backward* pepedi: junge *joyn thou* cado *to fall* cecidi, cædo pro verbero *to beat* cecidi. Cedo pro diſcedere *to depart* ſive *or* locum dare *to give place* ceſſi: vado *to go*, rado *to ſhave*, lædo *to hurt*, ludo *to play*, divido *to divide*, trudo *to thruſt*, claudo *to ſhut*, plaudo *to clap hands for joy*, rodo *to gnaw* ex *of* do *the termination* ſemper *always* faciunt *make* ſi. Go fit *is made* xi, ut *as*, jungo *to joyn* junxi. ſed *but* r *the letter* rante *before* go vult *will have* ſi, ut *as*, ſpargo *to ſprinkle* ſparſi, lego *to read* l gi, & *and* ago *to do* facit *maketh* egi, tango *to touch* dat *giveth* tetigi, pungo *to prick* punxi, que *and* pupugi, frango *to break* dat *giveth* fregi; cùm *when* pango ſignat *ſignifieth* paciſci *to make a covenant* vult *it will have* pepigi, pro jungo *to joyn* pegi, pro cano *to ſing* panxi. Ho fit *is made* xi, ceu *as*, traho *to draw* traxi docet *teacheth* & *and* veho *to carry* vexi. Lo fit *is made* ui, ceu *as*, colo *to worſhip* colui, excipe *except* pſallo *to ſing* cum p *with* p, & *and* ſallo *to ſeaſon with ſalt* ſine p *without* p, nam *for* utrumque *both* format *form* ſalli: vello *to pluck up* dat *giveth* velli, quoque *alſo* vulſi, fallo *to deceive* fefelli, cello pro frango *to break* ceculi, que *and* pello *to drive out* pepuli. Mo fit *is made* ui, ceu *as* vomo *to vomit* vomui, ſed *but* emo *to buy* facit *maketh* emi; como *to kemb*, petit *requireth* compſi, promo *to draw out* prompſi, adjice *add thou* demo *to take away* quod *which* format *formeth* dempſi, ſumo *to take* ſumpſi, premo *to preſs* preſſi. No fit *is made* vi, ceu *as* ſino *to ſuffer* ſivi, excipe *except* temno *to contemn*, tempſi, ſterno *to ſtraw* dat *giveth* ſtravi, ſperno *to deſpiſe* ſprevi, lino *to ſmeer over* levi, interdum *ſometimes* lini & livi: quoque *alſo* cerno *to diſcern* crevi. Gigno *to get*, pono *to put*, cano *to ſing* dant *give* genui, poſui, cecini. Po fit *is made* pſi, ut *as* ſcalpo *to ſcratch* ſcalpſi, excipe *except* rumpo *to break* rupi, & *and* ſtrepo *to make a noiſe with hands and feet* quod *which* format *formeth* ſtrepui, crepo *to give a krack* quod *which* dat *giveth* crepui: Quo fit *is made*,

qui, ut *as*, linquo *to leave* liqui, demito *except* coquo *to seethe* coxi. Ro fit *is made* vi, ceu *as*, sero pro planto *to plant* & *and* semino *to sow* sevi, quod *which* mutans *changing* significatum *the signification* dat *giveth* melius *better* serui, verro *to brush* vult *will have* verri & versi, uro *to burn* ussi, gero *to bear* gessi, quæro *to seek* quæsivi, tero *to wear* trivi, curro *to run* cucurri. So formabit *will form* sivi, velut *as*, accerso *to go to call*, arcesso *the same*, lacesso *to revile*, atque *and* incesso *to provoke one in speech*. Sed *but* tolle *except* capesso *to take* capessi, quodque *which also* facit *maketh* capessivi, atq; *and* facesso *to go about to do* facessi: sic *so* viso *to go to see* visi, sed *but* pinso *to bake* habebit *will have* pinsui. Sco fit *is made* vi, ut *as*, pasco *to feed* pavi, posco *to require* vult *will have* popposci, disco *to learn* vult *will* formare *form* didici, quinisco *to nod with the head* quexi. To fit *is made* ti, ut *as*, verto *to turn* verti, sed *but* notetur activum sisto *let this verb active* sisto *be marked* pro facio stare *to make to stand*, nam *for* dat *it giveth* jure *by right* stiti: mitto *to send* dat *giveth* misi, peto *to ask* petii sive *or* petivi, sterto *to snort* habet *hath* stertui, meto *to mow* messui. Ab *of* ecto fit *is made* exi, ut *as*, flecto *to bend* flexi, pecto *to comb* pexui, habétque *and it hath* pexi, etiam *also* necto *to knit* dat *giveth* nexui, habet *it hath* quoque *also* nexi. Vo fit *is made* vi, ut *as*, volvo *to roll* volvi, excipe *except* vivo *to live* vixi, ut *as*, nexo *to knit* habet *hath* nexui, sic *so* texo *to weave* habebit *will have* texui. Cio fit *is made* ci, ut *as* facio *to do* feci, quoque *also* jacio *to cast* jeci: antiquum *the old verb* lacio *to allure or entice* lexi, quoque *also* specio *to see* spexi. Dio fit *is made* di, ut *as*, fodio *to dig* fodi. Gio gi, ceu *as*, fugio *to fly*. Pio fit *is made* pi, ut *as*, capio *to take* cepi, excipe *except* cupio *to covet* pivi, & *and* rapio *to snatch* rapui, sapio *to be wise* sapui, atque *and* sapivi. Rio fit *is made* ri, ut *as* pario *to bring forth young* peperi. Tio ssi geminans *doubling* s, ut *as*, quatio *to shake* quassi, quod *the which* vix *scarcely* reperitur *is found* in usu *in use*. Denique *lastly*, uo fit *is made* ui, ut *as*, statuo *to appoint* statui, pluo *to rain* format *formeth* pluvi, sive *or* plui, sed *but* struo *to build* struxi, fluo *to flow* fluxi.

Quæ-

QUarta *the fourth conjugation* dat *giveth* is *in the second person*, ivi *in the preterperfect tense*, ut *as*, scio scis *to know* monstrat tibi *sheweth* scivi: excipias *except* venio *to come* dans *giving* veni, cambio *to exchange* campsi, raucio *to be hoarse* rausi, farcio, *to stuff* farsi, farcio *to patch* farsi, sepio *to hedge* sepsi, sentio *to perceive* sensi, fulcio *to underprop* fulsi, item *also* haurio *to draw* hausi, sancio *to establish* sanxi, vincio *to bind* vinxi, salio pro salto *to leap* salui, & *and* amicio, *to cloath* dat *giveth* amicui: utemur *we shall use* parciùs *seldom* cambivi *I have exchanged*, haurivi *I have drawn*, amicivi *I have cloathed*, sepivi *I have hedged*, sanxivi *I have established*, farcivi *I have patched*, atque *and* salivi, *I have leaped*.

SImplex *the simple verb* & *and* compositum *the compound* dat *giveth* idem præteritum *the same preterperfect tense*, ut *as*, docui *I have taught*, edocui *I have taught perfectly*, monstrat *sheweth*: Sed *but* syllaba, *the syllable* quam *which* simplex *the simple verb* semper geminat *doth always double* non geminatur *is not doubled* compósto *in the compound*, præterquam *except* his tribus *in these three*, præcurro *to run before*, excurro *to run out*, repungo *to prick again*, atque *and* ritè creatis, *in verbs rightly compounded* a *of* do *to give*, disco *to learn*, sto *to stand*, posco *to require*. Compositum *the compound* à *of* plico *to fold*, cum sub *with this preposition* sub, vel *or* nomine *a noun*, ut *as* ista *these*, supplico *to beseech*, multiplico *to multiply*, gaudent *rejoyce* formare *to form* plicavi, applico *to apply*, complico *to fold up*, replico *to unfold* & *and* explico *to declare* ui, vel in avi, *do make* ui *or* avi. Quamvis *although* simplex *the simple verb* oleo *to savour or smell* vult *will have* olui, tamen *nevertheless* quodvis compositum *every compound* indè *thereof* formabit *will form* meliùs *rather* olevi, at *but* redolet *to cast a strong smell* sequitur *doth follow* formam *the form* simplicis *of the simple verb*, que *and* subolet *to smell a little*. Omnia composita *all the compounds* à *of* pungo *to prick* formabunt *will form* punxi, unum *one* repungo *to prick again*, vult *will have* pupugi, interdúmq; & *sometimes* repunxi. Natum *the compound* à *of* do *to give* quando *when*

eſt *it is* inflectio tertia *the third declenſion*, ut *as*, addo *to add*, credo *to believe*, edo *to ſet forth*, dedo *to yield*, reddo *to reſtore*, perdo *to loſe*, abdo *to hide* vel *or* obdo *to thruſt againſt*, condo *to build*, indo *to put in*, trado *to deliver*, prodo *to betray*, vendo *to ſel* didi: at *but* unum *one* abſcondo *to hide* abſcondi. Natũ *the compound* a *of* ſto ſtas *to ſtand* habebit *will have* ſtiti.

SI *if* verba hæc ſimplicia *theſe ſimple verbs* componantur *be compounded* mutant *they change* vocalem primam *the firſt vowel* præſentis *of the preſent tenſe*, præteritiq; *and of the preterperfect tenſe* in e *into* e, damno *to condemn*, lacto *to give ſuck*, ſacro *to dedicate*, fallo *to deceive*, arceo *to drive away*, tracto *to handle*, fatiſcor *to be weary*, partio *to divide*, carpo *to crop*, patro *to commit*, ſcando *to climb*, ſpargo *to ſprinkle*, que *and* pario *to bring forth young*, cujus *whoſe* duo nata *two compounds* comperit *to know for certain* & *and* reperit *to find by adventure*, dant *give* peri, ſed *but* cætera, *the reſt* perui, velut *as* hæc *theſe* aperire *to open*, operire *to cover*. A *of* paſco *to feed* pavi, notentur hęc duo compoſita *let theſe two compounds be marked* habere *to have* peſcui tantum *only*, compeſco *to paſture together*, diſpeſco *to drive beaſts from paſture*, cætera *the reſt*, ut *as*, epaſco *to eat up*, ſervabunt *will keep* uſum *the uſe* ſimplicis *of the ſimple verb*.

HÆc *theſe* habeo *to have*, lateo *to lye hid*, ſalio *to leap*, ſtatuo *to appoint*, cado *to fall*, lædo *to hurt*, pango *to joyn* dans *making* pegi, cano *to ſing*, quæro *to ſeek*, cædo, cecidi *to beat*, tango *to touch*, egeo *to want or ſtand in need*, teneo *to hold*, taceo *to hold ones peace*, ſapio *to be wiſe*, que *and* rapio *to ſnatch*, ſi *if* componantur, *they be compounded* mutant *they change*, vocalem primam *the firſt vowel* in i *into* i, ut *as*, rapio *to ſnatch* rapui, eripio *to take away by force* eripui. Natum *a compound* à *of* cano *to ſing* dat *giveth* præteritum *the preterperfect tenſe* per ui *by* ui, ceu *as*, concino *to ſing together in one tune* dat *giveth* concinui. Sic *even ſo* diſpliceo *to diſpleaſe* à *of* placeo *to pleaſe*: ſed *but* hæc duo *theſe two* complaceo *to pleaſe well* cum *with* perplaceo *to pleaſe very much*, bene ſervant *do keep well* uſum *the uſe* ſimplicis *of the ſimple Verb*. Iſta quatuor compoſita

theſe

theſe four compounds à *of* pango *to joyn*, retinent a *keep a*, depango *to plant*, oppango *to joyn*, circumpango *to faſten about*, atque *and* repango *to ſet*. Iſta quatuor *theſe four compounds* à *of* maneo manſi, *to tarry* dant *give* minui, præmineo. *to excell others*, emineo *to appear before others*, cum *with* promineo *to hang out in ſight*, que *and* immineo *to hang over*: at *but* cætera *the reſt* ſervabunt *will keep* formam *the form* ſimplicis verbi *of the ſimple verb*. Compoſita *the compounds* à *of* ſcalpo *to ſcratch*, calco *to tread upon*, ſalto *to leap or dance* mutant *do change* a per u *a into u*, exculpo *do carve or ingrave*, inculco *often to repeat*, reſulto *to rebound*, demonſtrant *ſhew* id *that* tibi *to thee*. Compoſita *the compounds* à *of* claudo *to ſhut*, quatio *to ſhake*, lavo *to waſh*, rejiciunt a *caſt away a*, à *of* claudo *to ſhut* docet *ſheweth* id *that*, occludo *to ſhut faſt*, excludo *to ſhut out*: que *and* a *of* percutio *to ſmite*, excutio *to ſmite out*: nata *the compounds* à *of* lavo *to waſh*, proluo *all to waſh*, diluo *to purge with waſhing*.

SI *if* componas *thou doſt compound* hæc *theſe verbs*, ago *to do*, emo *to buy*, ſedeo *to ſit*, rego *to rule*, frango *to break*, & *and* capio *to take*, jacio *to caſt*, lacio *to allure or entice*, ſpecio *to behold*, premo *to preſs*, ſemper *always* ſibi mutant *they change* vocalem primam *the firſt vowel* præſentis *of the preſent tenſe* in i *into i*, nunquam *never* præteriti *of the preter-perfect tenſe*, cæu *as*, frango *to break*, refringo *to break open* refregi: incipio *to begin* incepi, à *of* capio *to take*. Sed *but* pauca notentur *let a few be marked*, namque *for* perago *to finiſh* ſequitur *doth follow* ſuum ſimplex *his ſimple* que *and alſo* ſatago *to be buſie or to do with ſpeed*, atque *and* ab *of* ago *to do*, dego *to live* dat *giveth* degi, cogo *to compel* coëgi. Sic *even ſo* à *of* rego *to rule*, pergo *to go forward* perrexi, quoque *alſo* ſurgo *to ariſe* vult *will have* ſurrexi, mediâ ſyllaba *the middle ſyllable* præſentis *of the preſent tenſe* ademptâ *being taken away*. Facio *to do* variat *changeth* nil *nothing* niſi *unleſs* præpoſito præeunte *when a præpoſition goeth before*, olfacio *to ſmell out* docet *teacheth* id *that*, cum *with* calfacio *to make hot*, que *and* inficio *to infect*. Nata *the compound* à *of* lego *to read*, re, ſe, per, præ, ſub, trans, præ-

cunte *going before* servant *do keep* vocalem *the vowel* præsentis *of the present tense*, cætera *the rest* mutant *do change it* in i *into i*; de quibus *of which* hæc *these* intelligo *to understand*, diligo *to love*, negligo *to neglect*, tantùm *only* faciunt *make* præteritum *their preterperfect tense* lexi, omnia reliqua *all the rest* legi.

NUnc *now* dicas *thou mayest learn* formare *to form* supinum *the supine* ex præterito *of the preterperfect tense*. Bi format sibi *formeth* tum *in the supine*, namque *for* sic *so* bibi *to drink* fit *is made* bibitum. Ci fit *is made* ctum, ut *as*, vici *to overcome* victum, & *and* ici *to smite* testatur *shews that* dans *giving* ictum, feci *to do* factum, quoq; *also* jeci *to cast* jactum. Di fit *is made* sum, ut *as*, vidi *to see* visum; quædam *some* geminant s *double*. ut *as*, pandi *to open* passum, sedi *to sit* sessum, adde *add thou* scidi *to cut* quod *which* dat *giveth* scissum, atque *and* fidi *to cleave* fissum quoq; *also* fodi *to dig* fossum. Hîc *here* etiam *also* advertas *thou mayest mark* quòd *that* syllaba prima *the first syllable*, quam *which* præteritum *the preterperfect tense* vult geminari *will have doubled*, non geminatur *is not doubled* supinis *in the supines*, que *both* totondi *to clip or shear* docet *teacheth* id *that* dans *giving* tonsum; atque *and* cecidi *to beat* quod *which maketh* cæsum, & *and* cecidi *to fall* quod *which* dat *giveth* cæsum, atque *and* tetendi *to bend* quod *which maketh* tensum & tentum, tutudi *to knok* tunsum, atque *and* pepedi *to break wind backwards* quod *which* format *formeth* peditum: adde *add thou* dedi *to give* quod *which* jure *by right* vult *will have* datum. Gi fit *is made* ctum, ut *as*, legi *to read* lectum, pegi *to joyn* que *and* pepigi *to make a bargain* dat *giveth* pactum; fregi *to break* fractum, quoque *also* tetigi *to touch* tactum, egi *to do* actum, pupugi *to prick* punctum, fugi *to flee* dat *giveth* fugitum. Li fit *is made* sum. ut *as* salli stans pro condio sale *signifying to season with salt* salsum, pepuli *to drive out* dat *giveth* pulsum, ceculi *to break* culsum, atque *and* fefelli *to deceive* falsum, velli *to pluck up* dat *giveth* vulsum, quoque *also* tuli *to bear* habet *hath* latum. Mi, ni, pi, qui *these terminations of the preterperfect tense* fiunt *are made* tum, velut *as* manifestum *is manifest* hîc *here*, emi *to buy* emptum,

emptum, veni *to come* ventum, cecini à cano *to sing* cantum, cepi à capio *to take* daus *giving* captum, à cœpio *to begin* cœptum, rupi à rumpo *to break* ruptum, quoque *also* liqui *to leave* lictum. Ri fit *is made* sum, ut *as*, verri *to brush* versum, excipe *except* peperi *to bring forth young* partum, Si fit *is made* sum, ut *as*, visi *to go see* visum, tamen *not with standing* geminato *being doubled*, misi *to send* formabit *will form* missum; excipe *except* fulsi *to underprop* fultum, hausi *to draw* haustum, farsi *to patch* fartum, quoque *also* farsi *to puff* fartum, ussi *to burn* ustum, gessi *to bear* gestum, torsi *to wreath* duo *two supines* tortum & torsum, indulsi *to make too much of one* requirit *requireth* indultum que *and* indulsum. Psi fit *is made* ptum, ut *as*, scripsi *to write* scriptum, excipe *except* campsi *to exchange* campsum. Ti fit *is made* tum, namque *for* statum fit *is made* commune *common* præterito *to the preterperfect tense* steti à *of* sto *to stand* que *and* stiti à *of* sisto *to make to stand*: excipe *except* verti *to turn* versum. Vi fit *is made* tum, ut *as*, flavi *to blow* flatum: excipe *except* pavi *to feed* pastum, lavi *to wash* dat *giveth* lotum; interdum *sometimes* lautum atque *and* lavatum, potavi *to drink* facit *maketh* potum, & *and* interdum *sometimes* potatum: Sed *but* favi *to favour* fautum, cavi *to beware* cautum: formes *thou mayest form* ritè *very well* satum à *of* sero sevi *to sow*, livi *to dawb or to smear over* que *and also* lini dat *giveth* litum, solvi à solvo *to loose* solutum, volvi à volvo *to roll* volutum, singultivi, *to sob* vult *will have* singultum, veneo venis venivi *to be sold* venum, sepelivi *to bury* ritè *by right* sepultum. Quod *a verb which* dat *giveth* ui, dat *giveth* itum: ut *as*, domui *to make tame* domitum: excipe *except* quodvis verbum *every verb in* uo, quia *because* semper *always* formabit *it will form* üi in utum, ut *as*, exui *to put off* exutum: deme *except* rui à ruo *to rush* dans *giving* ruitum, secui *to cut* vult *will have* sectum, necui *to kill* nectum, que *and* fricui *to rub* frictum, item *also* miscui *to mingle* mistum, ac *and* amicui *to clothe* dat *giveth* amictum, torrui *to roast* habet *hath* tostum, docui *to teach* doctum, que *and* tenui *to hold* tentum, consului *to give or ask counsel* consultum

consultum, alui *to feed* altum que *and* alitum. Sic *so* salui *to leap* saltum, colui *to worship* quoq; *also* occului *to hide* cultum. Pinsui *to bake* habet *hath* pistum, rapui *to snatch* raptum que *and* serui à *of* sero *to plant* vult *will have* sertum, sic quoq; *so also* texui *to weave* habet *hath* textum. Sed *but* hæc *these* mutant *do change* ui in sum *into* sum, nam *for* censeo *to think* censum, cellui *to break* habet *hath* celsum, meto messui *to reap* habet *hath* quoque *also* messum, item *and* nexui *to knit* nexum, sic quoq; *so also* pexui *to kemb*, habet *hath* pexum, patui *to lye open* dat *giveth* passũ, carui *to want* cassum que *and* caritum. Xi fit *is made* tum, ut *as*, vinxi *to bind*, vinctum, que *and* quinque *five* abjiciunt n *cast away n* in supino *in the supine*, nam *for* finxi *to feign* fictum, minxi *to make water* mictum, pinxi *to paint* dat *giveth* pictum, strinxi *to strain* quoq; *also* rinxi *to grin* rictum: flexi *to bend*, plexi *to punish*, fixi *to fasten* dant *give* xum; & *and* fluo *to flow* fluxum.

QUodque compositum supinum *every compound supine* formatur *is formed* ut *as* simplex *the simple*, quam vis *although* non stet *there be not* semper *always* eadem sy laba *the same syllable* utriq *in them both*: composita *compounds* à *of* tunsum *knock* demptâ n *n being tak away* tusum: à *of* ruitum *rush* i mediâ demptâ *the mid lester* i *being taken away* fit *made* rutum & *and* quoque à *of* saltum *to dance* sultur composita *the compounds* à sero *to sow* dant *give* situr quando *when* format *it form eth* satum. Hæc *these* supin captum *to take*, factum *to d* jactum *to cast*, raptũ *to snat* mutant *do change* a per e a *to e*; & *and* cantum *to sing*, pa tum *to bring forth*, sparsum *sprinkle*, carptum *to crop pluck up*, quoq; *also* fartum *stuff*. Verbum *the verb* edo *eat* compositum *being com pounded* non facit *maketh* estum, sed *but* esum: unum *compound* comedo *to eat* duntaxat *only* formabit *form* utrumque *both*. Duo *compounds* à of nosco *to kno* cognitum *to know*, & *and* a nitum *to know by some toke* tantum *only* habentur *are h in use*; cætera *the rest* dant gi notum: noscitum est *is* ja *now* in nullo usu *in no use*.

VErba in or *verbs endi in or* admittunt *take* pr teritu

eritum *a preterperfect tense* ex
osteriore supino *from their*
latter supine, u verso *u being*
turned per us *into us*, & *and*
um vel fui consociato *being*
joyned thereunto, ut *as* à *of*
ectu, lectus sum vel fui. At *but*
horum *of these verbs* nunc *so-*
metimes est *is* deponens *a depo-*
nent, nunc *sometimes* est *is* com-
mune *a common* notandum *to*
be noted: Nam *for* labor *to slide*
apsus, patior *to endure* dat *gi-*
veth passus, & *and* nata ejus *his*
compounds, ut *as*, compatior *to*
suffer a like compassus, que *and*
perpetior *to suffer throughly*
formans *forming* perpessus, fa-
teor *to grant* quod *which ma-*
keth fassus, & *and* nata *the com*
pounds indè *thereof*, ut *as*, con-
fiteor *to confess* confessus, que
and diffiteor *to deny* formans
forming diffessus: gradior *to*
go by steps dat *gives* gressus, &
and nata *the compounds* indè
thereof, ut *as*, digredior *to turn*
aside digressus. Junge *add thou*
fatiscor *to be weary* fessus sum,
metior *to measure* mensus sum,
& *and* utor *to use* usus, ordior
pro texo *to weave* dat *giveth*
orditus, pro incepto *to begin*
orsus; nitor *to endeavour* nisus
vel *or* nixus sum, & *and* ulciscor
to revenge ultus: simul *also*
irascor *to be angry* iratus, atq;
and reor *to suppose* ratus sum,
obliviscor *to forget* vult *will*
have oblitus sum, fruor *to en-*
joy optat *maketh* fructus vel
fruitus, junge *add thou* misereri
to have pity misertus. Tuor *to*
see & *and* tueor *to defend* non
vult *will not have* tutus, sed *but*
tuitus sum, quamvis *although*
& *both* tutum & *and* tuitum sit
be supinum *supine* utriq; *to them*
both: adde *add thou* loquutus
à *of* loquor *to speak* & *and* adde
add thou sequutus à *of* sequor
to follow: experior *to try* facit
maketh expertus, paciscor *to*
make a bargain gaudet *rejoyceth*
formare *to form* pactus sum,
nanciscor *to get* nactus sum, a-
piscor *to obtain* quod *which* est
is verbum vetus *an old verb* ap-
tus sum, unde *from whence* adi-
piscor *to get* adeptus. Junge *add*
thou queror *to complain* que-
stus, junge *add thou* proficiscor
to go forwards profectus, ex-
pergiscor *to awake* experrectus,
& *and* quoque *also* hæc *these*
comminiscor *to devise* com-
mentus, nascor *to be born* natus
que *and* morior *to die* mortuus,
atque *and* orior *to rise* quod
which facit *maketh* præteritum
in the preterperfect tense ortus.

HÆc *these verbs* habent
have præteritum *the pre-*
terperfect tense activæ vocis *of*
the

the active voice & *and* paſſivæ *the paſſive*, cœno *to ſup* format tibi *formeth* cœnavi & cœnatus ſum, juro *to ſwear* juravi & juratus ſum, que *&* poto *to drink* potavi & potus, titubo *to ſtumble* titubavi vel titubatus. Sic *ſo* careo *to want* carui & caſſus ſum, prandeo *to dine* prandi & pranſus, pateo *to lye open* patui & paſſus, que *and* placeo *to pleaſe* dat *giveth* placui & placitus, ſueſco *to accuſtom* ſuevi atque *and* ſuetus : veneo pro vendor *to be ſold* venivi & venditus ſum, nubo *to be married* nupſi nuptaq; ſum, mereor *to deſerve* meritus ſum, vel *or* merui. Adde *add thou* libet *it contenteth or liketh* libuit libitum, & *and* adde *add thou* licet *it may* quod *which maketh* licuit licitum, tædet *it irketh* quod *which* dat *giveth* tæduit & *and* pertæſum, adde *add thou* pudet *it ſhameth* faciens *making* puduit que *and* puditum, atque *and* piget *it irketh* quod *which* format tibi *formeth* piguit que *and* pigitum.

NEutro-paſſivum *a verb neuter paſſive* ſic *thus* format tibi *formeth* præteritum *his preterperfect tenſe*, gaudeo *to be glad* gaviſus ſum, fido *to truſt* fiſus, & *and* audeo *to be bold* auſus ſum, fio *to be made* factus, ſoleo *to be wont* ſolitus ſum. Mœreo *to be ſad* mœſtus ſum : ſed *but* habetur, *it is accounted* nomen *a noun* Phocæ *by the Grammarian Phocas.*

QUædam verba *certain verbs* accipiunt *take* præteritum *the preterperfect tenſe* aliundè *of another.* Inceptivum *a verb inceptive* in ſco, ſtans *ſtanding* pro primario *for the primitive verb* adoptat *taketh* præteritum *the preterperfect tenſe* ejuſdem verbi *of the ſame verb* : ergo *therefore* tepeſco *to begin to be lukewarm* vult *will have* tepui à *of* tepeo *to be lukewarm*, ferveſco *to begin to be hot* fervi à *of* ferveo *to be hot*, cerno *to behold* vult *will have* vidi à *of* video *to ſee*, quatio *to ſhake* vult *will have* præteritum *in its preterperfect tenſe* concuſſi à *of* concutio *to ſhake*, que *and* ferio *to ſmite* percuſſi à *of* percutio *to ſmite*, meio *to make water* vult *will have* minxi à *of* mingo *to make water*, ſido *to pitch or alight* vult *will have* ſedi à *of* ſedeo *to ſit*, tollo *to lift up* ſuſtuli à *of* ſuffero *to bear*, & *and* ſum *to be* fui à *of* fuo *to be*, & *and* fero *to bear* ritè *rightly* tuli à *of* tulo *to bear*, ſiſto tantùm *only* pro *for* ſtare *to*

to stand steti a of sto to stand, que & furo, to be mad insanivi a of verbo a verbe ejusdem significati of the same signification. Sic so vescor to eat, medeor to heal, liquor to be melted, reminiscor to remember, poscunt require præteritum the preterperfect tense a of pascor to be fed, medicor to heal, liquefio to be melted, recordor to remember.

FUgiunt those want præteritum their preterperfect tense, vergo to bend, ambigo to doubt, gliscо to desire greatly, fatiscо to chink, polleo to be able, nideo to shine: ad hæc to these are added inceptiva verbs inceptives, ut as, pueraſco to begin to be a child, & and pasiva passives quibus whose activa actives caruêre have wanted supinis their supines, ut as, metuor to be feared, timeor to be feared: omnia meditativa all meditatives præter besides parturio to bring forth, esurio to be hungry, quæ duo which two servant do keep præteritum the preterperfect tense.

HÆc verba these verbs rò seldom aut or nunquam never retinebunt will keep supinum their supine: lambo to lick, mico micui to shine, rudo to bray like an ass, scabo to claw, parco peperci to spare, dispesco to drive beasts from pasture, posco to require, disco to learn, compesco to refrain, quinisco to nod with the head, dego to live, ango to trouble, sugo to suck, lingo to lick with the tongue, ningo to snow, que and satago to do with speed or to be very busie, psallo to sing, volo to be willing, nolo to be unwilling, malo to be more willing, tremo to tremble, strideo, to make a noise, strido to make a noise, flaveo to be yellow, liveo to be black and blew, aveo to covet, paveo to fear, conniveo to wink with the eye, ferveo to be hot. Compositum a compound à of nuo to nod with the head, ut as, renuo to refuse, à of cado to fall, ut as, incido to fall in, præter besides occido to fall down, quod which facit maketh occasum, que and recido to fall back recasum. Respuo to refuse, linquo to leave, luo to punish, metuo to fear, cluo, to glister, frigeo to be cold, calvo to be bald, & and sterto to snort, timeo to fear. Sic so luceo to shine, & and arceo to drive away, cujus whose composita compounds habent have ercitum: Sic so natum the compound à of gruo to cry like a crane,

ut

the active voice & *and* passivæ *the passive*, cœno *to sup* format tibi *formeth* cœnavi & cœnatus sum, juro *to swear* juravi & juratus sum, que *&* poto *to drink* potavi & potus, titubo *to stumble* titubavi vel titubatus. Sic *so* careo *to want* carui & cassus sum, prandeo *to dine* prandi & pransus, pateo *to lye open* patui & passus, que *and* placeo *to please* dat *giveth* placui & placitus, suesco *to accustom* suevi atque *and* suetus: veneo pro vendor *to be sold* venivi & venditus sum, nubo *to be married* nupsi nuptaq; sum, mereor *to deserve* meritus sum, vel *or* merui. Adde *add thou* libet *it contenteth or liketh* libuit libitum, & *and* adde *add thou* licet *it may* quod *which maketh* licuit licitum, tædet *it irketh* quod *which* dat *giveth* tæduit & *and* pertæsum, adde *add thou* pudet *it shameth* faciens *making* puduit que *and* puditum, atque *and* piget *it irketh* quod *which* format tibi *formeth* piguit que *and* pigitum.

NEutro-passivum *a verb neuter passive* sic *thus* format tibi *formeth* præteritum *his preterperfect tense*, gaudeo *to be glad* gavisus sum, fido *to trust* fisus, & *and* audeo *to be bold* ausus sum, fio *to be made* factus, soleo *to be wont* solitus sum. Mœreo *to be sad* mœstus sum: sed *but* habetur, *it is accounted* nomen *a noun* Phocæ *by the Grammarian Phocas.*

QUædam verba *certain verbs* accipiunt *take* præteritum *the preterperfect tense* aliundè *of another.* Inceptivum *a verb inceptive* in sco stans *standing* pro primario *for the primitive verb* adoptat *taketh* præteritum *the preterperfect tense* ejusdem verbi *of the same verb*: ergo *therefore* tepesco *to begin to be lukewarm* vult *will have* tepui à *of* tepeo *to be lukewarm*, ferveſco *to begin to be hot* fervi à *of* ferveo *to be hot*, cerno *to behold* vult *will have* vidi à *of* video *to see*, quatio *to shake* vult *will have* præteritum *in its preterperfect tense* concussi à *of* concutio *to shake*, que *and* ferio *to smite* percussi à *of* percutio *to smite*, meio *to make water* vult *will have* minxi à *of* mingo *to make water*, fido *to pitch or alight* vult *will have* fedi à *of* sedeo *to sit*, tollo *to lift up* sustuli à *of* suffero *to bear*, & *and* sum *to be* fui à *of* fuo *to be*, & *and* fero *to bear* ritè *rightly* tuli à *of* tulo *to bear*, sisto tantùm *only* pro *for* stare

to

to stand steti a of sto to stand, que & furo, to be mad insanivi a of verbo a verbe jusdem significati of the same signification. Sic so vescor to eat, medeor to heal, liquor to be melted, reminiscor to remember, poscunt require præteritum the preterperfect tense a of pascor to be fed, medicor to heal, liquefio to be melted, recordor to remember.

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HÆc verba these verbs raro seldom aut or nunquam never retinebunt will keep supinum their supine: lambo to lick, mico micui to shine, rudo to bray like an ass, cabo to claw, parco peperci to spare, dispesco to drive beasts from pasture, posco to require, disco to learn, compesco to refrain, quinisco to nod with the head, dego to live, ango to trouble, sugo to suck, lingo to lick with the tongue, ningo to snow, que and satago to do with speed or to be very busie, psallo to sing, volo to be willing, nolo to be unwilling, malo to be more willing, tremo to tremble, strideo, to make a noise, strido to make a noise, flaveo to be yellow, liveo to be black and blew, aveo to covet, paveo to fear, conniveo to wink with the eye, ferveo to be hot. Compositum a compound à of nuo to nod with the head, ut as, renuo to refuse, à of cado to fall, ut as, incido to fall in, præter besides occido to fall down, quod which facit maketh occasum, que and recido to fall back recasum. Respuo to refuse, linquo to leave, luo to punish, metuo to fear, cluo, to glister, frigeo to be cold, calvo to be bald, & and sterto to snort, timeo to fear. Sic so luceo to shine, & and arceo to drive away, cujus whose composita compounds habent have ercitum: Sic so natum the compound à of gruo to cry like a crane,

ut

ut æ, ingruo *to invade*. Et *and* quæcunque *whatſoever* neũtra *neuters* ſecundæ *of the ſecond conjugation* formantur *are formed* in ui, exceptis *theſe being excepted*, oleo *to ſmell*, noleo, *to be grieved*, placeo *to pleaſe*, que & taceo *to hold one's peace*, item *alſo* pareo *to obey*, & *and* careo *to want*, nocco *to hurt*, pateo *to lie open*, que & lateo *to lie hid*, & *and* valeo *to be in health*, caleo *to be hot*; namq; *for* hæc *theſe* gaudẽt ſupino *have their ſupine*.

General Rules for the Genders of proper names.

1. THe *proper names*, 1. *Of Heatheniſh Gods*, 2. *Of men*, 3. *Of Rivers*, 4. *Of moneths*, 5. *Of winds*, *are of the maſculine gender*. 2. *The proper names*, 1. *Of heatheniſh Goddeſſes*, 2. *Of Women*, 3. *Of Countries*, 4. *Of Cities*, 5. *Of Iſlands*, *are of the feminine gender*.

Except theſe Cities Sulmo *and* Agragas, *which are maſculines*: Argos, Tibur, Præneſte, *and Cities ending in* (um) *which are neuters*: *and* Anxur *which is both maſculine and neuter*.

The general rules for common names are four.

1. THe *names of trees are feminines*, *except* 1. *ſuch as end in* (aſter) *as* oleaſter, *and* ſpinus *which are maſculines*: &
2. Siler, ſuber, thus, robur, *and* acer *which are neuters*.
3. *The names of birds, beaſts & fiſhes, are of the Epicene gender*.
4. *All common nouns ſubſtantives in* (um) *and every ſubſtantive undeclined are of the neuter gender*.

The ſpecial Rules for the five declenſions.

ALL *nouns of the firſt declenſion are of the feminine gender*: *as* Capra capræ.

Except 1. *ſome attributed to men*: *as* ſcriba, aſſecla, &c. *And* 2. *ſome nouns in* (a) *which come of Greek nouns in* as, & es, *as* ſatrapa *of* ſatrapas, *and* athleta *of* athletes. 3. *Except* dama *and* talpa, *of the doubtful gender*. 4. *Nouns in* (a) *derived from verbs*, *as* advena *from* venio, agricola, *from* colo, *to which add* verna, *which are thought to be of the common gender*.

All nouns of the ſecond declenſion in (*us*) and (r) are maſculines.

EXcept 1. Humus, domus, alvus, colus, vannus, *which are feminines*. *So alſo ſome nouns in* (us) *coming of Greek nouns in*

(os) *as* papyrus, antidotus, coſtus, diphthongus, byſſus, hyſſus, cryſtallus, ſynodus, ſapphirus, eremus, *and* arctus, *with ſome other.*

2. *Except theſe neuters*, virus, pelagus *and* vulgus *both maſculine and neuter.*

3. *Except theſe of the doubtful gender*, pampinus, ficus *a diſeaſe*, phaſelus, lecythus, atomus, groſſus, pharus, paradiſus.

The gender of common nouns of the third Declenſion is known by theſe Rules.

ALL *common nouns not increaſing a ſyllable in the genitive caſe are of the feminine gender.*

Except 1. *Theſe maſculines:* natalis, aqualis, lienis, orbis, callis, caulis, tollis, collis, menſis *and* enſis, fuſtis, funis, panis, penis, crinis *and* ignis, caſſis, faſcis, torris, ſentis, piſcis *and* anguis, vermis, vectis, poſtis, *and* axis: *and the compounds of* as *a pound weight, which be like* centuſſis.

2. *Nouns in* er *as* pater *are maſculines; but* linter *is of the doubtful gender.*

3. *Nouns in* (e) *as* mare, rete: *And greek nouns in* (es) *as* cacoëthes, *are neuters.*

4. *Theſe are of the doubtful gender*, Finis, clunis, reſtis, amnis, corbis, torquis, anguis.

5. *Theſe are of the common gender*, Sodalis, vates, extorris, patruelis, perduellis, affinis, juvenis, teſtis, civis, canis, hoſtis.

ALL *common nouns of the third declenſion, encreaſing one ſyllable in the genitive caſe are of the feminine gender: as*, Virtus, virtutis: pietas, pietatis.

1. EXcept *theſe words of one ſyllable which are maſculines*, ſal, ſol, ren, ſplen, vas vadis *a ſurety*, as, mas, bes, præs, glis *a dormouſe*, mos, flos, ros, mus, dens, mons, pons, fons, ſeps, *a ſerpent*, gryps, rex, grex, Phryx.

And nouns in (n) *of more ſyllables: as* Lichen, delphin: *but* ſyren *is of the feminine. Beſides nouns in* (o) *ſygnifying a bodily ſubſtance are maſculines, as* leo, *to which add* ſenio, cernio *and* ſermo.

Likewiſe nouns ending in er, or *and* os, *are maſculines,*

Except

except ſoror *and* uxor *which are feminines: and* author *of the common gender.*

Likewiſe theſe are maſculines, Torrens, nefrens, oriens, bidens *a dung-fork: and others derived of* dens: *and* gigas, elephas, adamas, tapes, lebes, magnes: *and the part of a pound, as*, dodrans *one ounce: ſo alſo* hydrops, nyćticorax, thorax, phœnix, bombyx, *are maſculines.*

2. EXcept *theſe neuters*, mel, fel, lac, far, ver, cor, æs, vas, vaſis, *a veſſel*, os oris, *a mouth*, os oſſis *a bone*, *alſo* rus, thus, jus, crus, pus, *and* halec.

Alſo all nouns in al *and* ar *are neuters: as* laquear, capital.

3. EXcept *theſe nouns of the doubtful gender*, python, ſcrobs, ſerpens, bubo, rudens, grus, perdix, lynx, limax, ſtirps *a ſtump of a tree*, calx *the heel*, dies *day*; *but* dies *in the plural number is maſculine only.*

4. EXcept *theſe nouns of the common gender*, Parens, infans, adoleſcens, dux, illex, hæres, exlex, *the compounds of* frons; *alſo* cuſtos, bos, fur, ſus, *and* ſacerdos.

ALL *common nouns in the third Declenſion, increaſing ſhort in the genitive caſe, are of the maſculine gender: as*, ſanguis ſanguinis.

1. EXcept *feminines in* do *and* go *of many ſyllables. Alſo* virgo, grando, fides, compes, teges, ſeges, arbor, hyems, bacchar, mulier, ſindon, gorgon, icon, amazon, pecus pecudis, forfex, pellex, carex, ſupellex, appendix, hiſtrix, coxendix, filix. *Alſo words in* as *and* is, *being greek names: as*, lampas, iaſpis.

2. NOuns *ſignifying things without life, and ending in* a, *as* problema, *in* n *as* omen, *in* ar *as* jubar, *in* us *as* onus, *in* put *as* occiput *are neuters.*

Except pecten, furfur, *which are maſculines. Alſo theſe nouns are neuters*, cadaver, verber, iter, ſuber, tuber *a mushroom*, uber, gingiber, lacer, cicer, piper, papaver, ſiſer, ſiler, *alſo* marmor, æquor *and* ador: *and* pecus pecoris *cattle.*

3. EXcept cardo, margo, cinis, obex, pulvis, adeps, forceps, pumex, ramex, anas, imbrex, *alſo* culix, natrix, onyx *and his compounds*, ſilex, *which more uſually are maſculines.*

Except

4. Except these nouns of the common gender, vigil, pugil, exul, præsul, homo, nemo, martyr, Ligur, Augur and Arcas, antistes, miles, pedes, interpres, comes, hospes and ales, præses, princeps, auceps, eques, obses: *And nouns derived of verbs: as*, conjux, judex, vindex, opifex, aruspex, *and such like.*

All nouns of the fourth declension are of the masculine gender. Except domus, colus, ficus *a fig*, acus, porticus, tribus, socrus, nurus, manus, idus, anus.

All nouns of the fifth declension are of the feminine gender, except meridies, *of the masculine, and* dies *of the doubtful gender, which in the plural number is masculine only.*

The general rules for the genders of Adjectives.

1. One ending in the case of an adjective, *is of all the genders: as*, fœlix.

2. *Where there be two endings, the first is masculine and feminine, the second neuter: as*, hic & hæc omnis & hoc omne.

3. *Where there be three endings: as*, sacer, sacra, sacrum: *the first is masculine, the second feminine, the third neuter.*

Note that pauper, puber, degener, uber, dives, locuples, sospes, comes, superstes, *are adjectives: but seldom used in the neuter gender in the nominatives and in the accusatives.*

Note that the same nouns in er *are thus declined*, hic acer, hic & hæc acris & hoc acre. *So also* celer, campester, pedester, *&c.*

Of the preterperfect tense and Supines of Verbs.

Verbs of the first conjugation have

o, as, avi, *as* no, nas, navi.

Except { Lavo lavi, juvo juvi, nexo nexui, seco secui, neco necui, mico micui, plico plicui, frico fricui, domo domui, tono tonui, sono sonui, crepo crepui, veto vetui, cubo cubui, do dedi, sto steti.

Verbs of the second conjugation have eo, es, ui, *as*, doceo, doces, docui.

Except
1. Jubeo juſſi, ſorbeo ſorpſi *and* ſorbui, mulceo mulſi, luceo luxi, ſedeo ſedi, video vidi, prandeo prandi, ſtrideo ſtridi, rideo riſi, ardeo arſi, maneo manſi, torqueo torſi, hæreo hæſi, cieo cievi, vieo vievi.
2. Pendeo pependi, mordeo momordi, ſpondeo ſpopondi, tondeo totondi.
3. L *or* r *before* geo *make* ſi, *but* mulgeo *hath* mulſi *and* mulxi, frigeo frixi, lugeo luxi, augeo auxi.
4. Fleo *hath* flevi, leo levi, pleo plevi. *And verbs in* veo *have* vi, *except* niveo nivi *and* nixi.

Verbs of the third conjugation change bo *into* bi.

Except Scribo ſcripſi, nubo nupſi, cumbo cubui.

Co *and* cio *into* ci.

Except
1. Parco peperci *and* parſi, dico dixi, duco duxi.
2. Lacio lexi, ſpecio ſpexi.

Do *into* di.

Except
1. Scindo ſcidi, findo fidi, fundo fudi, tundo tutudi, pendo pependi, tendo tetendi, pedo pepedi, cado cecidi *to fall*, cædo cecîdi *to beat or cut*, cedo ceſſi *to give place*.
2. Vado, rado, lædo, ludo, divido, trudo, claudo, plaudo, rodo, *which make* ſi.

Go, ho, cto, *into* xi.

Except
1. *Verbs having* r *before* go *make* ſi.
2. Lego legi, ago egi, tango tetigi, pungo punxi *and* pupugi, frango fregi, pango *to bargain* pepigi, *to joyn* pegi, *to ſing* panxi.
3. Pecto pexui, necto nexui *and* nexi.

Lo, mo, üo *into* üi.

Except
1. Pſallo *to ſing, and* ſallo *to ſalt*, li, vello velli *and* vulſi, fallo fefelli, cello *to break* ceculi, pello pepuli.
2. Emo *makes* emi, como compſi, promo prompſi, demo dempſi, ſumo ſumpſi, premo preſſi.
3. Pluo pluvi, *and* plui, ſtruo ſtruxi, fluo fluxi.

No-

No, ro, sco, *vo into* vi.

Except
1. Temno tempsi, sterno stravi, sperno sprevi, lino livi *and* lini *and* levi. cerno crevi, gigno genui, pono posui, cano cecini.
2. Sero *which hath* sevi, *and* serui, verro verri *and* versi, uro usli, gero gessi, quæro quæsivi, tero trivi, curro cucurri.
3. Posco popposci, disco didici, quiniscq quexi.
4. Vivo vixi.

Po *into* psi, *as* scalpo scalpsi.

Except Rumpo rupi, strepo strepui, crepo crepui. Quo *into* qui, *except* coquc coxi.

So *into* sivi.

Except Facesso Facessi, capesso capessivi *and* capessi, viso visi, pinso pinsui.

To *into* ti.

Except Sisto *to make to stand* stiti, mitto misi, peto petivi *and* petii, sterto stertui, meto messui,

Gio *into* gi, pio *into* pi.

Except Capio cepi, cupio cupivi, rapio rapui, sapio sapui, *and* sapivi.

Rio *into* ri. Tio *into* ssi.

Verbs of the fourth Conjugation io *in* ivi.

Except Venio veni, cambio campsi, raucio rausi, farcio farsi, sarcio sarsi, sepio sepsi, sentio sensi, fulcio fulsi, haurio hausi, sancio sanxi, vincio vinxi, salio salui, amicio amicui.

Of the preterperfect tense of compound Verbs.

THe *compound verb hath the same preterperfect tense that the simple verb hath: as*, doceo docui, edoceo edocui.

1. *Except, the compounds double not a syllable in the preterperfect tense*, refelli, recurri, *Except* præcucurri, excucurri, repupugi.

And compounds of disco, sto, posco, *and* do *of the first Conjugation.*

2. Plico *compounded with* sub *or a noun makes* plicavi. *And* applico, complico, replico *have* ui *or* avi.

3. *The compounds of* oleo *have* olevi, *as* aboleo, abolevi. *But* redoleo *and* ſuboleo *have* redolui, ſubolui.

4. *The compounds of* pungo *have* punxi, *only* repungo *hath* repunxi *and* repupugi.

5. *The compounds of* do *which are of the third conjugation have* didi, *as* addo addidi, credo credidi: *ſo* edo, dedo, reddo, &c. *except* abſcondo abſcondi.

6 *The compounds of* ſto *make* ſtiti, *as* obſtiti, conſtiti.

Note alſo that damno, lacto, ſacro, fallo, arceo, tracto, fatiſcor, partio, carpo, patro, ſcando, ſpargo, pario, *change* a *into* e *in all their tenſes.*

So do compeſco *and* diſpeſco *of* paſco, *and have* peſcui; comperio *and* reperio *have* comperi *&* reperi; *all other compounds of* pario *have* perui, *and all of thoſe of the fourth conjugation.*

Note that habeo, lateo, ſalio, ſtatuo, cado, lædo, pango, pegi, cano, quæro, cado *to beat or cut*, tango, egeo, teneo, taceo, ſapio, rapio, *and* placeo *compounded*, *change the firſt vowel into* (i) *in all tenſes.*

Except poſthabeo, complaceo, perplaceo, depango, oppango, circumpango, repango.

Præmineo, emineo, prominco, immineo, *compounds of* maneo *have* minui.

The compounds of ſcalpo, calco, ſulto, *change* (a) *into* (u) *as* exculpo, inculco, reſulto.

The compounds of claudo, quatio, lavo, *caſt away* (a) *as*, excludo, excutio, diluo.

Note that ago, emo, ſedeo, rego, frango, capio, jacio, lacio, ſpecio, premo, *change the firſt vowel of the preſent tenſe, and tenſes derived thence into* (i) *as*, frango, refringo.

Except coemo, ſuperſedeo, perago, ſatago, circumago. *Alſo* dego degi, *and* cogo coegi. *Alſo* pergo perrexi *and* ſurgo ſurrexi, *which loſe the middle ſyllable.*

Facio *compounded with a prepoſition, changes the firſt vowel into* (i) *as*, inficio.

Lego *compounded with* re, ſe, per, præ, ſub, trans, *changes nothing: His other compounds change the firſt vowel into* (i) *as*, intelligo, diligo, negligo, *which alſo make* lexi *in the preterperfect tenſe.*

The

The forming of the Supine of the simple verb.

The Supine of the simple Verb is formed of the preterperfect tense thus,

As
- Bi, mi, ni, pi, qui, ti, vi, *are changed into* tum.
- Bibi bibitum.
- Emi emptum.
- Veni ventum, cecini cantum.
- Cœpio cœptum *of* cœpio, cepi captum *of* capio, rupi ruptum.
- Liqui lictum *in the compounds.*
- Steti *and* stiti statum, *except* verti versum,
- Flavi flatum, *except* pavi pastum, lavi lotum, lautum, lavatum, potavi potum *and* potatum, favi fautum, cavi cautum, sero sevi satum, livi, *and* lini *make* litum, solvi solutum, volvi volutum, singultivi singultum,
- veneo venivi venum, sepelivi sepultum.

Ci, gi, xi *are changed into* ctum.

Vici victum, feci factum, *and* jeci jactum.

Legi lectum, pegi *and* pepigi pactum, fregi fractum, tetigi tactum, pupugi punctum, fugi fugitum

Vinxi vinctum. *These five* finxi, minxi, pinxi, strinxi, rinxi, *lose* (u) *and* plexi, fixi, fluxi, *have* (xum.)

Di, li, ri, si, *are changed into* sum.

1. Vidi visum, *except* pandi passum, sedi sessum, scidi scissum, fidi fissum, fodi fossum.

2 Salli salsum, pepuli pulsum, ceculi culsum, fefelli falsum, velli vulsum, *but* tuli latum.

3. Verri versum, *except* peperi partum,

4. Visi visum, misi missum, *except* fulsi fultum, hausi haustum, farsi fartum, farsi fartum, ussi ustum, gessi gestum, torsi tortum *and* torsum, indulsi indulsum *and* indultum.

Here note that the syllable doubled in the preterperfect tense is not doubled in the Supines: as, totondi tonsum. *Also that* cecidi, *hath* cæsum, cecidi casum, tetendi tensum *and* tentum, tutudi tunsum, pepedi peditum, dedi datum.

Psi *is changed into* (ptum) *as* scripsi scriptum, *except* campsi campsum.

Ui *is changed into* itum, *as*,

Domui domitum, *except Verbs in* üo üi *which have* utum; *as*, exui exutum, *but* ruo rui ruitum.

1. *Except* secui sectum, necui nectum, fricui frictum, miscui mistum, amicui amictum, torrui tostum, docui doctum, renui tentum, consului consultum, alui altum *and* alitum, salui saltum, colui cultum, occului occultum, pinsui pistum, rapui raptum, serui sertum, texui textum.

2. *Except* sensui sensum, cellui celsum, messui messum, patui passum, carui cassum *and* caritum, nexui nexum, pexui pexum.

Of the supines of compound verbs.

THe *compound verb hath the same supine, which the simple verb hath: as*, docui doctum, edocui edoctum.

Except 1. *That* tunsum *is made* tusũ *in the compound*, & ruitũ *made* rutum, saltum *made* sultum, & satum *of* sero *made* situm.

2. *Except* captum, factum, jactum, raptum, cantum, partum, sparsum, carptum, sartum, *which change* (a) *into* (e.)

3. *Except the compounds of* edo *which have* esum *only, but* comedo *hath* comesum *and* comestum.

4. *Except* cognosco *which makes* cognitum, *and* agnosco agnitum. Of Verbs in or.

VErbs *in* or *form their preterperfect tense of the latter supine: as of* lectu *is made* lectus sum vel fui.

Note that these verbs following, labor lapsus, patior passus, compatior compassus, perpetior perpessus, fateor fassus, confiteor confessus, diffiteor diffessus, gradior gressus, digredior digressus, fatiscor fessus, metior mensus, utor usus, ordior *to weave* orditus, *to begin* orsus, nitor nisus *or* nixus. 2. Ulciscor ultus, irascor iratus, reor ratus, obliviscor oblitus, fruor fructus *or* fruitus, misereor misertus, tuor *and* tucor tuitus, loquor loquutus, sequor secutus, experior expertus, paciscor pactus, nãciscor nactus, adipiscor adeptus *of* apiscor aptus, queror questus, proficiscor profectus, expergiscor experrectus, comminiscor commentus, nascor natus, morior moreris mortuus, orior oriris ortus.

Of Verbs irregular.

NOte *that these verbs have a preterperfect tense of the active voice, and another of the passive voice.* 1. Cœno cœnavi

navi *and* cœnatus ſum, juro juravi *and* juratus ſum, poto potavi *and* potus, titubo titubavi *and* titubatus ſum, careo carui *and* caſſus ſum, prandeo prandi *and* pranſus ſum, pateo patui *and* paſſus ſum, placeo placui *and* placitus ſum, ſuelco ſuevi *and* ſuetus ſum, veneo venivi *and* venditus ſum. 2. *Some Impersonals* libet libuit *and* libitum eſt, licet licui *and* licitum eſt, tædet tæduit *and* pertæſum eſt, pudet puduit *and* puditum eſt, piget piguit *and* pigitum eſt.

NOte *theſe neuters paſſives*, gaudeo gaviſus ſum, fido fiſus ſum, audeo auſus ſum, ſoleo ſolitus, mœreo mœſtus.

NOte *that verbs in* (ſco) *put for their primitives borrow their preterperfect tenſe of their primitives*: *as*, tepeſco *hath* tepui *of* tepeo, ferveſco *hath* fervi *of* ferveo.

Alſo cerno *borrows* vidi *of* video, quatio concuſſi *of* concutio, ferio percuſſi *of* percutio, meio minxi *of* mingo, ſido ſedi *of* ſedeo, tollo ſuſtuli *of* ſuffero, ſum fui *of* fuo, fero tuli *of* tulo, ſiſto *to ſtand* ſtiti *of* ſto, furo inſanivi *of* inſanio, veſcor paſtus ſum *of* paſcor, medeor medicatus ſum *of* medicor, liquor liquefactus ſum *of* liqueſio, reminiſcor recordatus ſum *of* recordor.

NOte *that theſe verbs want their preterperfect tenſe.*

1. Vergo, ambigo, gliſco, fatiſco, polleo, nideo.

2. *Verbs inceptives in* ſco, *as*, pueraſco.

3. *Verbs paſſives whoſe actives want their ſupines.*

4. *Verbs in* urio, *except* parturio, eſurio, micturio, is ivi, *and* ii, ſcripturio, is ivi.

NOte *that theſe verbs want their ſupines.*

Lambo, mico, micui, rudo, ſcabo, parco peperci, diſpeſco, poſco, diſco, compeſco, quiniſco, dego, ango, fugo, lingo, ningo, ſatago, pſallo, volo, nolo, malo, tremo, ſtrideo, ſtrido, flaveo, liveo, aveo, paveo, conniveo, ferveo, reſpuo, linquo, *the ſimple verb* luo, metuo, cluo, frigeo, calvo, ſterto, timeo, luceo *and* arceo: *but the compounds of* arceo *have* ercitum.

2. *The compounds of* nuo, gruo *and* cado, *except* occido occaſum, recido recaſum.

3. *Verbs neuters of the ſecond conjugation whoſe preterperfect tenſe ends in* ui: *as*, nigreo nigrui, *except* oleo, doleo, placeo, taceo, pareo, noceo, pateo, lateo, valeo, caleo, *which have their ſupines.*

VErbum perſonale *a verb perſonal* cohæret *agreeth* cum nominativo *with his nominative caſe* numero *in number* & *and* perſonâ *perſon*: ut *as*, Via *the way* ad bonos mores *to good manners* eſt *is* nunquam *never* ſera *late*. Fortuna *fortune* eſt *is* nunquam *never* perpetuò *always* bona *good*. Nominativus *the nominative caſe* primæ vel ſecundæ perſonæ *of the firſt and ſecond perſon* rariſſime exprimitur *is very ſeldom expreſſed* niſi *except* diſcretionis cauſâ *for difference ſake*: ut *as*, Vos *ye* damnâſtis *have condemned*, quaſi *as though* dicat *he ſhould ſay* nemo *none* præterea *beſides*: aut *or* emphaſis gratiâ *for the better expreſſing the thing to be ſpoken*: ut *as*, Tu *even thou* es *art* patronus *our Patron*, tu *even thou* es *art* pater *our father*, tu ſi deſeris *if thou forſake us* perimus *we are utterly undone*: quaſi *as though* dicat *he ſhould ſay* præcipuè *eſpecially* & *and* præ aliis *before others*, tu *even thou* es *art* patronus *our patron*. Tu *even thou* eris *ſhalt be* mihi *to me* dominus *a Lord*, tu *even thou* vir *a husband*, tu *even thou* frater *a brother*. In verbis *in verbs* quorum ſignificatio, *whoſe ſignification* tantum *only* pertinet *belongeth* ad homines *to men*, nominativus *the nominative caſe* tertiæ perſonæ *of the third perſon* ſæpe *oftentimes* ſubauditur *is underſtood*: ut *as*, Eſt *he is*, fertur *it is reported*, dicunt *they report*, ferunt *they report*, aiunt *they ſay*, prædicant *they tell it abroad*, clamitant *they cry it abroad*, & *and* in ſimilibus *in ſuch like*: ut *as*, Fertur *he is reported* deſignâſſe *to have committed* atrocia flagitia *hainous offences*. Que *and* ferunt *they report* pœnituiſſe *that it hath repented* te *thee* iræ tuæ *of thine anger*. Vox caſualis *a caſual word* non eſt *is not* ſemper *always* nominativus *the nominative caſe* verbo *to the verb*, ſed *but* aliquando *ſometimes* verbum infinitum *a verb of the infinitive mood*: ut *as*, Mentiri, *to lye* non eſt *is not* meum *my property*. Aliquando *ſometimes* oratio *a ſentence*: ut *as*, Adde, *add thou* quòd *that* didiciſſe *to have learned* ingenuas artes *the liberal ſciences* fideliter *faithfully* emollit *mollifieth* mores *mens manners*, nec ſinit *and ſuffers them not* eſſe *to be* feros *brutiſh*. Aliquando *ſometimes* adverbium *an adverb* cum genitivo *with a genitive caſe*:

caſe: ut as, Partim virorum *part of the men* ceciderunt *were ſlain* in bello *in war*, partim ſignorum *part of the enſigns* ſunt combuſta *were burned*. Verba *verbs* infiniti modi *of the infinitive mood* ſtatuunt *ſet* ante ſe *before themſelves* accuſativum *an accuſative caſe* pro nominativo *for a nominative*: ut as, Gaudeo, *I am glad* te rediiſſe *that thou art returned* in columem *ſafe*. Volo *I will* te agere *that thou play* fabulam *a comedy*. Hic modus *this mood* poteſt *may* reſolvi *be reſolved* per quòd & ut *by* quòd *and* ut, ad hunc modũ *after this manner*: ut as, Gaudeo *I am glad* quòd *that* tu rediiſti *thou art returned* incolumis *ſafe*. Volo *I will* ut *that* tu agas *thou play* fabulam *a comedy*. Verbum *a verb* poſitum *put* inter duos nominativos *between two nominative caſes* diverſorum numerorum *of divers numbers* poteſt *may* convenire *agree* tum alterutro *with either of them*: ut as, Iræ *the fuſing out* amantium *of lovers* redintegratio eſt *is the renewing* amoris *of love*. Quid enim *for what* nisi *but* vota *prayers* ſuperſunt *remain*? Percuſſit *ſhe ſtroke* pectora *her breaſt*, quoque *alſo* rectus *her breaſt* robora fiunt *was made Oak*. Hic *here* nihil *nothing* niſi *but* carmina *verſes* deſunt *are wanting*. Impertionalia *impersonals* non habent *have not* nominativum *a nominative caſe* præcedentem *going before them*: ut as, Tædet me *I am weary* vitæ *of life*. Pertæſum eſt *I am weary* conjugii *of wedlock*: de quibus *whereof* ſuo loco *I will treat in their place*. Nomen *a noun* multitudinis *of multitude* ſingulare *ſingular* quandoque *ſometimes* jungitur *is joyned* verbo plurali *to a verb plural*: ut as, Pars *part* abiere *are gone*. Uterque *both* deluduntur *are mocked* dolis *with deceit*.

ADjectivum *the adjective* conſentit *agreeth* cum ſubſtantivo *with the ſubſtantive* genere *in gender*, numero *number* & *and* caſu *caſe*: ut as, Rara avis *a rare bird* in terris *on the earth* que *and* ſimillima *moſt like* nigro cygno *a black ſwan*. Ad eundem modum *after the ſame manner* participia *participles* & *and* pronomina *pronouns* adnectuntur *are joyned* ſubſtantivis *to ſubſtantives*: ut as, Donec *ſo long as* eris *thou ſhalt be* felix *in proſperity* numerabis *thou ſhalt number* multos amicos *many friends*: nullus amicus *no friend* ibit *will go* ad amiſ-

amiſſas opes *to loſt riches*. Pectora mea *my breaſts* non ſenſerunt *have not felt* hoc vulnus *this wound* primum *now the firſt time*: tuli *I have ſuffered* graviora *more grievous things*. Aliquando *ſometimes* oratio *a ſentence* ſupplet *doth ſupply* locum *the place* ſubſtantivi *of the ſubſtantive*: ut *as*, Audito *when it was heard* regem proficiſci *that the King went* Doroberniam *to Dover*.

RElativum *the Relative* concordat *agreeth* cum Antecedente *with the Antecedent* genere *in gender*, numero *number* & *and* perſona *perſon*: ut *as*, Quis *who* eſt *is* vir bonus *a good man*? Qui *he that* ſervat *keepeth* conſulta *the ſtatutes* patrum *of his foreſathers*, qui *he that keepeth* leges *their laws* juráque *and ordinances*. Nec ſolùm *and not only* unica vox *one word alone*, ſed etiam *but alſo* interdum *ſometimes* oratio *a ſentence* ponitur *is put* pro antecedente *for the antecedent*: ut *as*, Veni *I came* in tempore *in ſeaſon* ad eam *to her*, quod *which* eſt *is* primum *the chiefeſt* omnium rerum *of all things*. Relativum *a Relative* collocatum *placed* inter duo antecedentia *between two antecedents* diverſorum generum *of divers genders*, nunc *ſometimes* con[illegible], pevenit *agreeth* cum priore *with the former*: ut *as*, Senatus *the Senate* peragebat *kept* aſſiduam ſtationem *their daily meeting* eo loci *in that place* qui *which* hodie *at this day* appellatur *is called* Senaculum *the Senate-houſe*. Non procul *not far off* ab eo flumine *from that river* quod *which* vocant *they call* Saliam *Salia*. Stella *the Star* Jovis *of Jupiter*, quæ *which* dicitur *is called* Phaëton, fertur *is carried* propiùs à terra *nearer far from the earth*. Nunc *ſometimes* cum poſteriore *with the latter*: ut *as*, Homines *men* tuentur *do defend* illum globum *that round thing* quæ *which* dicitur *is called* terra *the earth*. Eſt *there is* locus *a place* in carcere *in the priſon* quod *which* appellatur *is called* Tullianum *a dungeon*. In coitu lunæ *in the conjunction of the Sun and Moon*, quod *which* vocant *they call* interlunium *the ſpace between the old Moon and the new*. Aliquando *ſometimes* relativum *a relative*, aliquando *ſometimes* & *alſo* Nomen Adjectivum *a noun adjective* reſpondet *hath relation* primitivo *to the primitive* quod *which* ſubintelligitur *is underſtood* poſſeſſivo *in the poſſeſſive*:

con , Omnes *all men* dicere *did*
wit y omnia bona *all good things*
s the *and* laudare *did praise* for-
luan unas meas *my good hap*, qui
eting *who* haberem *had* filium *a son*
whic raeditum *endued* tali ingenio
tur *with so good a nature*. Vidisti
nate *you hast seen* nostros ocellos
ar of *our eyes* flentis *of me weeping*.
rive Quoties *as often as* nullus no-
cal minativus *no nominative case*
Sta interseritur *is put* inter relati-
th di vum *between the relative* &
ertut verbum *and the verb*, relativum
n ni *the relative* erit *shall be* nomi-
some nativus *the nominative case*
th the verbo *to the verb*: ut *as*, Fœlix
n tu *happy is he* qui *which* potuit
bum *could* visere *go to see* fontem
whic lucidum *the clear fountain* bo-
arth ni *of goodness*. At *but* si *if* no-
i car minativus *a nominative case*
which interponatur *be put between* re-
nun lativo *the relative* & verbo *and*
in th *the verb*, relativum *the relative*
an regitur *is governed* à verbo *of*
t th *the verb*, aut *or* ab alia dictione
ce be *of another word* quæ *which*
d th locatur *is placed* cum verbo
es re *with the verb* in oratione *in*
and *the sentence*: ut *as*, Gratia
h Ad *thanks* abest *is wanting* ab of-
e re ficio *from that good turn* quod
mit *which* mora *lingring* tardat
whic *delayeth*. Cujus numen *whose*
od i *deity* adoro *I worship*. Quorum
e: *whereof* ego habeo *I have op-*
timum *the best*. Cui *to whom*
non vidi *I have not seen* simi-
lem *the like*. Quo *whereof* judi-
cavi *I have thought* te *thee* digni
num *worthy*. Quo *than whom*
nemo *none* scribit *writeth* me-
liùs *better*. Quem videndo *in*
seeing of whom obstupuit *he*
was amazed. Lego *I read* Virgi-
lium *Virgil* præ quo *in compa-*
rison of whom cæteri poetæ
the other Poets sordent *are of*
very small account.

QUum *when* duo substan-
tiva *two substantives* di-
versæ significationis *of divers*
significations sic concurrunt *do*
so come together ut *that* poste-
rius *the latter* quodammodo
after a sort videatur *may seem*
possideri *to be possessed* à priori
of the former, tum *then* poste-
rius *the latter* ponitur *is put* in
genitivo *in the genitive case*:
ut *as*, Amor *the love* nummi *of*
money crescit *increaseth* quan-
tum *as much as* ipsa pecunia
the money it self crescit *increa-*
seth. Rex *the King* pater *is fa-*
ther patriæ *of the country*. Arma
the weapons Achillis *of Achilles*.
Cultor *a tiller* agri *of the groild*.
Proinde *further* hic genitivus
this genitive case sæpissime *very*
often mutatur *is changed* in ad-
jectivum possessivũ *into an ad-*
jective possessive: ut *as*, Dom *of*

the house patris *of my father*, paterna domus *my fathers house*. Filius, *the son* heri *of my master*, herilis filius *my masters son*. Eſt *there is a time* etiam *alſo* ubi *when* vertitur *it is turned* in dativum *into a dative caſe*: ut *as*, Eſt *he is* pater *a father* urbi *to the City* que *and* maritus *a husband* urbi *to the City*. Herus *a maſter* tibi *to thee*, pater *a father* mihi *to me*. Excipiuntur *nouns are excepted* quæ *which* connectuntur *are put together* in eodem caſu *in the ſame caſe* per appoſitionem *by appoſition*: ut *as*, Opes *riches* irritamenta *the allurements* malorum *of evils* effodiuntur *are digged out of the earth*. Arcent *they drive away* à præſepibus *from their hives* fucos *the drones* ignavum pecus *being a ſluggiſh cattle*. Adjectivum *an adjective* poſitum *put* in neutro genere *in the neuter gender* abſolutè *abſolutely*, hoc eſt *that is* abſque ſubſtantivo *without a ſubſtantive*, aliquando *ſometimes* poſtulat *requireth* genitivum *a genitive caſe*: ut *as*, Paululum pecuniæ *a little money*. Hoc noctis *this night*. Non videmus *we ſee not* id manticæ *that wallet* quod *which* eſt *is* in tergo *on the back*. Quantum nummorum *ſo much money at* quiſq; *every one* ſervat *keepeth* in arca ſua *in his cheſt*, habet *he hath* & tantum fidei *even ſo much credit*. Interdum *ſometimes* genitivus *the genitive caſe* ponitur *is put* tantùm *alone*, nempe *that is* priori ſubſtantivo *the former ſubſtantive* ſubaudito *being underſtood* per Eclipſim *by Eclipſis*, ut *as*, in locutionibus *in ſpeeches* hujuſmodi *of this kind*: Ubi *ſo ſoon as* veneris *thou ſhalt come* ad Dianæ *to Diana's Temple* ito *go thou* ad dextram *on the right hand*. Ventum erat *he came* ad Veſtæ *to Veſtas temple*: utrobiq; *both places* ſubauditur *there is underſtood* templum *a temple*. Andromache Hectoris *the wife of Hector*, uxor *a wife* ſubauditur *is underſtood*. Deiphobe Glauci *the daughter of Glaucus* filia *a daughter* ſubauditur *is underſtood*. Video *I ſee* Byrrhiam *Byrrhia* hujus *this man* ſervant, ſubaudi *underſtand thou* ſervum *a ſervant*. Laus *praiſe* & *and* vituperium *diſpraiſe* rei *of a thing* effertur *is uſed* variis modis *diverſ ways* at *but* frequentius *mor commonly* in ablativo *in the ablative caſe* vel *or* genitivo *genitive*: ut *as*, Vir *a man* nul fide *of no credit*. Puer *a boy* in genu

genui vultûs *of a comely countenance.* que *and* ingenui pudoris *honeſt baſhfulneſs.* Opus *need* & *and* uſus *need* exigunt *require* ablativum *an ablative caſe:* ut *as* Opus eſt nobis *we have need of* authoritate tuâ *thy authority.* Non accepit *he received not* pecuniam *money* qua *whereof* ſibi nihil eſſet uſus *he had no need* ab iis *of them* quibus *whom* ſciret *he knew* uſui eſſe *had uſe for it.* Quandoque autem *but ſometimes* opus videtur *ſeemeth* poni *to be put* adjectivè *adjectively* pro *for* neceſſarius *neceſſary,* que & construitur *is conſtrued* variè *diverſly:* ut *as,* Dux *a captain* & *and* author *a guide* opus eſt *is neceſſary* nobis *for us.* Dicis *thou ſayeſt* nummos *money* opus eſſe *to be neceſſary* mihi *for me* ad apparatum *for the preparation* triumphi *of the triumph.* Para *provide* alia *other things* quæ *which* ſunt *are* opus *neceſſary.* Intelligo *I underſtand* ex tuis literis *by your letters,* operâ *that* *the labour* Sulpitii *of Sulpitius* non fuiſſe *hath not been* multũ opus *very neceſſary* tibi *for thee.*

ADjectiva *adjectives* quæ *which* ſignificant *ſignifie* deſiderium *deſire,* notitiã *knowledge,* memoriam *remembrance* atq; *and* contraria *things contrary* ũ *to them* genitivum adſciſcunt *govern a genitive caſe:* ut *as,* Natura *the nature* hominum *of men* eſt *is* avida *deſirous* novitatis *of news.* Mens *a mind* præſcia *foreknowing* futuri *that which is to come.* Eſto *be thou* memor *mindful* brevis ævi *of thy ſhort age.* Illicis *thou enticeſt* in fraudem *into deceit* eductos *young men brought up* liberè *honeſtly,* imperitos rerum *void of experience.* Non ſum *I am not* dubius *doubtful* animi *of mind,* ſed *but* devius *ſwerving from* æqui *right.* Rudis *ignorant* Græcarum literarum *of the Greek tongue.* Adjectiva *adjectives* in ax verbalia *derived of verbs* etiam *likewiſe* ferruntur in genitivum *govern a genitive caſe:* ut *as,* Audax *adventurous* ingenii *of nature.* Tempus *time* edax *a conſumer* rerum *of things.* Virtus *virtue* eſt *is* fugax *a abandoner* vitiorum *of vices.* Sagax *quick in ſpying* utilium *profitable things.* Tenax *ſtiff in* propoſiti *his purpoſe.* Tam *as well* tenax *a keeper* ficti *of a lye* que *and* pravi *that which is naught.* quàm *as* nuncia *a teller* veri *of the truth.* Petax *an asker* pecuniarum *of money.* Præterea *beſides* ingens turba *a very great multitude* adjectivorum *of*

of adjectives obſtricta *bound* nullis certis regulis *to no certain rules* poſtulat *requireth* caſum patrium *a genitive caſe*. Quorum farraginem ſatis quidem amplam *a ſufficient company whereof* Linacrus *Linacre* & *and* Deſpauterius *Deſpauter* congeſſerunt *have gathered together*, tu verò *but thou* lectione crebrâ *by often reading* reddes *ſhalt make* ea *them* admodum familiaria, *very familiar* tibi *to thee*. Nomina partitiva, *nouns partitives* aut *or* poſita *put* partitive *partitively*, interrogativa quædam *certain interrogatives* & *and* certa numeralia *ſome nouns of number* gaudent genitivo *govern a genitive caſe*, a quo *of whom* & *alſo* mutuantur *they borrow* genus *their gender*: ut *as*, Quanquam *although*, Marce fili *ſon Mark*, oportet *it behoveth* te *thee* jam audientem *having already heard* Cratippum *Cratippus* annum *a year* adque *and that* Athenis, *at Athens*, abundare *to abound* præceptis *with precepts* que *and* inſtitutis *inſtructions* Philoſophiæ *of Philoſophy*, propter ſummam authoritatem *for the very great authority* & *both* doctoris *of the maſter* & *and* urbis *the City*, quorum *whereof* alter *the one* poteſt *can* augere ſtor te *thee* ſcientiâ *with knowledg* altera *the other* exemplis wit *examples*. Accipe *take* utrum horum *whether of theſe tw* mavis *thou hadſt rather*. Quiſ quis *whoſoever* Deorum *of th gods* ille fuit *he was*. An *who* eſt quiſquam hominum *is an man* æquè miſer *ſuch a wrete* ut *as* Ego *I*? Nemo *none* Di vûm *of the gods* auderet *dar* promittere *promiſe*. Tres *thre* fratrum *of the brothers*. Qua tuor *four* Judicum *of th Judges*. Nondum conſtat i *it not yet agreed upon* quis wh fuerit *was* octavus *the eight* ſapientum *of the wiſe men* Romulus fuit *was* primus th *firſt* regum Romanorum o *the Roman Kings*. Tamen ye in alio ſenſu *in another ſenſ* exigunt *they require* ablativum *an ablative caſe* cum præpoſitione *with a prepoſition*: ut *as* Primus *the firſt* ab Hercule *from Hercules*. Tertius *the third* ab Æneâ *from Æneas*. In alio verò ſenſu *but in another ſenſe* dativum *a dative*: ut *as*, Secundus *ſecond* nulli *to none* pietate *in goodlineſs*. Uſurpantur autè *but they are uſed* & *alſo* cum his præpoſitionibus *with theſe prepoſitions* e, de, ex, inter, ante: ut *as*, Alter *the one* è vobis *of*

you eſt *is* Deus *a God*. Solus *he alone* de ſuperis *of the gods above*. Primus *the chiefeſt* inter omnes *amongſt all*. Laocoon ardens *chafing* decurrit *ran down* ſumma ab arce *from the top op the tower*, primus *being the firſt* ibi *there* ante omnes *before all*, magnâ comitante catervâ *a great troop accompanying him* Interrogativum *the queſtion* & *and* redditivum *the redditive* ejus, *thereof* erunt *ſhall be* ejuſdem caſûs *the ſame caſe* & *and* temporis *tenſe*: ut *as*, Quarum rerum *of what things* eſt *is there* nulla ſatietas *no fulneſs*? Divitiarum *of riches*. Quid rerum *what buſineſs* nunc geritur *is now a doing* in Anglia *in England*? Conſulitur *they do conſult* de Religione *of Religion*. Hæc regula *this rule* fallit *faileth* quoties *as often as* interrogatio *the queſtion*, fit *is made* per cujus, a, um: ut *as*, Cujum pecus *whoſe cattel*? Laniorum *the butchers*. Aut *or elſe* per dictionem *by a word* variæ ſyntaxeos *of divers conſtruction*: ut *as*, Accuſaſne *what do you accuſe* furti *of theft*, an *or* homicidii *murther*? Utroque *of both*. Deniq; *laſtly* fallit *it faileth* cùm *when* reſpondendum eſt *we muſt anſwer* per poſſeſſiva *by theſe poſſeſſives* Meus, tuus, ſuus, &c. ut *as*, Cujus *whoſe* eſt *is* hic codex *this book*? Meus *mine*. Comparativa *nouns comparatives* accepta *being taken* partitivè *partitively* exigunt *require* genitivum *a genitive caſe*, unde *from whence* & *alſo* ſortiuntur *they have* genus *their gender*. Comparativum autem *but the comparative* refertur *is referred* ad duo *to two*, ſuperlativum *the ſuperlative* ad plura *to more*: ut *as*, Dextra *the right hand* eſt *is* fortior *the ſtronger* manuum *of the hands*. Medius *the middle* eſt *is* longiſſimus *the longeſt* digitorum *of the fingers*. Accipiuntur autem *but they are taken* partitive *partitively*, cùm *when* exponuntur *they are expounded* per *by* è, ex *of or from*, aut *or* inter *among*: ut *as*, Virgilius *Virgil* doctiſſimus *the moſt learned* Poëtarum *of the Poets*: id eſt *that is*, ex Poetis *of the Poets*, vel *or* inter Poetas *among the Poets*. Comparativa *comparatives* cùm *when* exponuntur *they are expounded* per *by* quam *than* ablativum adſciſcunt *govern an ablative caſe*: ut *as*, Argentum *ſilver* eſt *is* vilius *more baſe* auro *than gold*, auram *gold* virtutibus *than vertues*:

id

id eſt *that is*, quàm *than* aurum *gold*, quàm *than* virtutes *virtues*. Adſciſcunt & alterum ablativum *they alſo govern another ablative caſe* qui *which* ſignificat *ſignifieth* menſuram *the meaſure* exceſsûs *of exceeding*: ut *as*, Quanto *by how much* es *thou art* doctior *better learned*, tanto *by ſo much* gerastè *behave thy ſelf* ſubmiſſiùs *more lowly*. Tanto *by ſo much*, quanto *by how much*, multo *by much*, longè *by far*, ætate *by age*, natu *by birth*, apponuntur *are put* utriq; gradui *to both degrees*: ut *as*, Tanto *by ſo much* tu *thou art* peſſimus Poëta *the worſt Poet* omnium *of all*, quanto *by how much* tu *thou art* optimus patronus *the beſt patron* omniũ *of all* Nocturnæ lucubrationes *night ſtudies* habentur *are accounted* longè periculoſiſſimæ *exceeding dangerous*. Es *thou art* longè peritior *far more skilful* cæteris *than the reſt*, ſed tamen *but yet* non multo melior *not much better*. Omne vitium *every vice* animi *of the mind*, habet *hath* in ſe *in it ſelf* crimen *a fault* tanto *by ſo much* conſpectius *the more apparent*, quanto *by how much* habetur *he is accounted* major *greater* qui *which* peccat *offendeth*. Major *the greater* & *and* maximus *the greateſt* ætate *by age*: Major *the greater* & *and* maximus *the greateſt* natu *by birth*.

ADjectiva *adjectives* quibus *wherein* ſignificatur *is ſignified* commodum *profit*, incommodum *diſprofit*, ſimilitudo *likeneſs*, diſſimilitudo *unlikeneſs*, voluptas *pleaſure*, ſubmiſſio *ſubmitting* aut or relatio *belonging* ad aliquid *to ſomething*, in dativum tranſeunt *govern a dative caſe*: ut *as*, O ſis O *be thou* bonus *good* que *and* fœlix *favourable* tuis *to thy friends*. Turba *the troubleſome rout* gravis *being grievous* paci *to peace*, que *and* inimica *an enemy* placidæ quieti *to pleaſing reſt*. Poëta *a Poet* eſt *is* finitimus *of very great affinity with* Oratori *an Orator*. Color *the colour* qui *which* erat *was* albus *white*, nunc *now* eſt *is* contrarius *contrary* albo *to white*. Jucundus *pleaſant* amicis *to his friend*. Supplex *lowly* omnibus *to all*. Si *if* facis *thou cauſeſt* ut *that* ſit *it may be* idoneus *fit* patriæ *for the country*, utilis *profitable* agro *for the ground*. Huc *hither* referuntur *are referred* ſubſtantiva *ſubſtantives* compoſita *compounded* ex præpoſitione *of the preposition* con: ut *as*, contubernalis *a chamber-fellow*, commilito

milito *a fellow soldier*, conservus *a fellow servant* cognatus *a kinsman*, &c. Quædam *some* ex his *of these* quæ *which* significant *signifie* similitudinem *likeness* etiam *also* Genitivo gaudent *govern a genitive case*: ut *as*, Quem metuis *he whom thou feareſt* erat *was* par *like* hujus *this man*. Patres *Fathers* censent *think it* esse *to be* æquum *a meet thing* nos *that we* jamjam *even lately* à pueris *from children* nasci *should become* illico *by and by* senes *old men*, neque esse *and not be* affines *partakers* illarum rerum *of those things* quas *which* adolescentia *youth* fert *bringeth*. Es *thou art* similis *like* Domini *thy master*: Mens *a mind* conscia *knowing* recti *the right*. Præterea *further* Regina ipsa *the Queen her self* fidissima tui *most true to thee* occidit *is dead* dextrâ suâ *by her own right hand*. Communis *common*, alienus *strange*, immunis *free* serviunt *do serve* variis casibus *divers cases*: ut *as*, Appetitus *the desire* conjunctionis *of copulation* procreandi causâ, *for procreation sake* est *is* commune *a common thing* animantium omnium *to all living creatures*. Mors *death* communis *is common* omnibus *to all men*. Hoc *this thing* est *is* commune *common* mihi tecum *to me and thee*. Non alienus *not unmeet for* consilii *the purpose*. Alienus *far from* ambitioni *ambition*. Non alienus *non estranged* à studiis *from the studies* Scævolæ *of Scævola*. Dabitur *it shall be granted* vobis *to you* esse *to be* immunibus *free from* hujus malis *this evil*. Caprificus *the wild fig tree* est *is* immunis *free from* omnibus *all*. Sumus *we are* immunes *clear* ab illis malis *from those evils*. Natus *born*, commodus *profitable*, incommodus *unprofitable*, utilis *profitable*, inutilis *unprofitable*; vehemens *earnest*, aptus *fit*, interdum *sometimes* etiam *also* adjunguntur *are joyned* accusativo *to an accusative case* cum præpositione *with a preposition*: ut *as*, Natus *born* ad gloriam *to glory*. Verbalia *verbals* in bilis accepta *taken* passivè *passively*, ut *as* & *also* participia *participles*, seu potiùs *or rather* participialia *participials* in dus, dativo adjecto gaudent *will have a dative case after them*: ut *as*, ô Juli *O Julius* memorande mihi *worthy to be remem-*

bred of me poſt nullos ſodales after none of my fellows. Lucus the wood erat was penetrabilis to be pierced through nullo aſtro with no ſtar.

MEnſura the meaſure magnitudinis of greatneſs ſubjicitur is put after adjectivis adjectives in accuſativo in the accuſative caſe: ut as, Gnomo the pin of the dial ſeptem pedes longus ſeven foot long reddit maketh umbram the ſhadow quatuor pedes longam four foot long non amplius no more, Et and interdum ſometime in ablativo in the ablative caſe: ut as, Pons a well latus broad pedibus tribus three foot, altus deep triginta thirty. Et and interdum ſometimes etiam alſo genitivo in the genitive: ut as, Facito make thou areas the floors latas broad pedum denûm ten foot a piece, longas long pedum quinquagenûm fifty foot a piece, in morem after the manner horti of a garden.

ADjectiva adjectives quæ which pertinent belong ad copiam to plenty egeſtatémve or want, gaudent rejoyce interdum ſometimes ablativo with an ablative caſe, & and interdum ſometimes genitivo with a genitive: ut as, Amor love eſt is fœcundiſſimus very full of & both melle hony & and felle gall. Dives rich agris in lands, dives rich poſitis in fœnore nummis in money put to uſury. At but minores the leſſer Bees feſſæ wearied referunt ſe do return home multâ nocte late in the night, crura their ſhanks plena full thymo. wit thyme. Quæ regio what countrey in terris in the earth non plena is not full noſtri laboris of our labour? Dives rich opum in ſubſtance. Dives rich pictaï veſtis in embroidered garments & and auri gold. O animæ O ſouls curvæ wholly bent in terris towards the earth & and inanes without cœleſtium heavenly things! Expers void of fraudis deceit. Beatus rich gratiâ in good will. Nomina nouns diverſitatis of diverſity ſubjiciunt ſibi do take after them ablativum an ablative caſe cum præpoſitione with a prepoſition: ut as, Alter divers ab illo from him. Aliud divers ab hoc from this thing. Diverſus different ab iſto from this man. Nonnunquam ſometime etiam alſo dativum a dative caſe: ut as, Diverſum divers huic to this. Adjectiva Adjectives regunt govern ablativum

tivum *an ablative caſe* ſignificantem *ſignifying* cauſam *the cauſe*: ut *as*, Pallidus *pale* ira *with anger*. Incurvus *crooked* ſenectute *with old age*. Brachia *arms* livida *black and blew* armis *with armor*. Trepidus *trembling* morte futurâ *for death to come*. Forma *the form* vel *or* modus *the manner* rei *of a thing* adjicitur *is added* nominibus *to nouns* in ablativo *in the ablative caſe*: ut *as*, Facies *a face* pallida *pale* miris modis *after a wonderful manner*. Grammaticus *a Grammarian* nomine *in name*, barbarus *barbarous* re *indeed*. Sum *I am* tibi *to thee* parens *a father* natura *by nature*, præceptor *a maſter* conſiliis *by counſels*. Cæſar, Trojanus *a Trojan* origine *by deſcent*. Dives *rich* ſpe *in hope*, pauper *poor* re *indeed*. Syrus *a Syrian* natione *by his country*. Dignus *worthy*, indignus *unworthy*, præditus *endued*, captus *taken*, contentus *content*, extorris *a baniſhed man*, auferendi caſum adjectum volunt *will have an ablative caſe*: ut *as*, Es *thou art* dignus *worthy of* odio *hatred*. Qui *who* haberem *had* filium *a ſon* præditum *endued* tali ingenio *with ſo good a nature*. Atq; *and* talpæ *the moles* capti oculis *being blind* fodêre *have digged* cubilia *their neſts*. Abi *go thy ways* contentus *content* ſorte tuâ *with thy ſtate*. Nonnulla *ſome* horum *of theſe* interdum *ſometimes* vendicant *claim* genitivum *a genitive caſe*: ut *as*, Eſt *there is* militia altera *another warfare* digna *beſeeming* operis tui *they labor*. Deſcendam *I will come down* haud quaquam indignus *in no wiſe unworthy of* magnorum avorum *my noble progenitors*.

MEi *of me*, tui *of thee*, ſui *of him*, noſtri *of us*, veſtri *of you*, genitivi *the genitive caſes* primitivorum *of primitives* ponuntur *are put* cùm *when* paſſio *ſuffering* ſignificatur *is ſignified*: ut *as*, Languet *he languiſheth* deſiderio *for deſire* tui *of thee*: Parſque *& part* tui *of thee* latitat *lyeth hid* clauſa *being ſhut up* corpore meo *in my body*. Imago *the Image* noſtri *of us*. Meus *mine*, tuus *thine*, ſuus *his*, noſter *ours*, veſter *yours*, adjiciuntur *are put* cùm *when* actio *an action* vel *or* poſſeſſio *the poſſeſſion* rei *of a thing* denotatur *is noted*: ut *as*, Favet *he favoreth* deſiderio tuo *thy deſire* Imago noſtra *our Image*, id eſt, *that is* quam *which* nos *we* poſſidemus *do poſſeſs*. Genitivi *theſe genitives* noſtrũ

of us & *and* veſtrûm *of you* ſequuntur *do follow* diſtributiva *diſtributives*, partitiva *partitives*, comparativa *comparatives*, & *and* ſuperlativa *ſuperlatives*: ut *as*, Unuſquiſq; *every one* veſtrûm *of you*. Nemo *none* noſtrûm *of us*. Ne ſit *let it not be* mirum *a wonder* cui veſtrûm *to any of you*. Major *the greater* veſtrûm *of you*. Maximus natu *the eldeſt* noſtrûm *of us*. Hæc poſſeſſiva *theſe poſſeſſives* meus, tuus, ſuus, noſter & veſter recipiunt *take* poſt ſe *after them* hos genitivos *theſe genitive caſes*, ipſius *of him*, ſolius *of one alone*, unius *of one*, duorum *of two*, trium *of three*, &c. omnium *of all*, plurium *of many*, paucorum *of few*, cujuſque *of every one*, & *and* genitivos *the genitive caſes* participiorum *of participles*, quæ *which* referuntur *are referred* ad genitivum *to the genitive caſe* primitivi *of the primitive*, incluſum *comprehended* in poſſeſſivo *in the poſſeſſive*: ut *as*, Conjecturam feceris *thou haſt conjectured* ex tuo ipſius animo *by thy own mind only*. Dico *I affirm* rempublicam *the Commonwealth* eſſe *to be* liberatam *ſet at liberty* meâ unius operâ *by my only travel*. Meum ſolius peccatum *my ſin alone* non poteſt *cannot* corrigi *be amended*. Noſter duorum eventus *let the event of us two* oſtendat *ſhew* utra gens *whether of theſe two Countries* ſit *is* melior *better*. Præſtantior *better* in ſua cujuſque laude *in every ones own praiſe*. Noſtra omnium memoria *the memory of us all* reſpondet *is anſwerable* veſtris paucorum laudibus *to your few praiſes*. Cùm *ſeeing that* nemo *none* legat *readeth* ſcripta mea timentis *the writings of me fearing* recitare *to recite them* vulgo *to the common people*. Sui *of him* & *and* ſuus *his* ſunt *are* reciproca *reciprocals*, hoc eſt *that is*, ſemper *always* reflectuntur *have relation* ad id *to that* quod *which* præceſſit *went before* in eadem oratione *in the ſame ſentence*: ut *as*, Petrus *Peter* nimium admiratur ſe *ſets too much by himſelf*. Parcit *he ſpareth* erroribus ſuis *his own errors*. Aut *or* annexa *coupled* per copulam *by ſome copulative*: ut *as*, Petrus *Peter* rogat *entreateth* magnopere *earneſtly* nè ſe deſeras *that you would not forſake him*. Ipſe ex pronominibus *of the pronouns* ſolùm *only* repræſentat *repreſenteth* ſignificationem *the ſignification* trium

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perſonarum *of three perſons*: ut *as*, Ipſe vidi *I have ſeen*, Ipſe videris *look thou to it*, Ipſe dixit *he hath ſpoken*. Et *and* adjungitur *is joyned* nominibus *to nouns* pariter ac *and in like manner* pronominibus *to pronouns*: ut *as*, Ipſe ego *I my ſelf*, Ipſe ille *even he*, Ipſe Hercules *Hercules himſelf*. Idem etiam *alſo* poteſt *may* jungi *be joyned* omnibus perſonis *to all the perſons*: ut *as*, Ego Idem *I the ſame man* adſum *am preſent*. Idem pergè *go thou forward* facere has nuptias *to make up this marriage*. Idem jungat *let him couple* vulpes *Foxes* & *and* mulgeat *milk* hircos *the male goats*. Hæc demonſtrativa *theſe demonſtratives*, hic, ille, iſte diſtinguuntur *are diſtinguiſhed* ſic *thus*: Hic, demonſtrat *ſheweth* proximum *the neareſt* mihi *unto me*; Iſte, eum *him* qui *which* eſt *is* apud te *by thee*: Ille, indicat *ſheweth* eum *him* qui eſt remotus *that is removed* ab utroq; *from us both*. Ille, tum *then* uſurpatur *is uſed*, cùm *when* demonſtramus *we ſhew* rem quampiam *any thing* ob eminentiam *for the excellency thereof*: ut *as*, Alexander ille magnus *the ſame Alexander the great*. Verò *but* iſte ponitur *is put* quando *when* facimus *we make* mentionem *mention* rei alicujus *of ſomething* cum contemptu *with contempt*: ut *as*, Pellito *drive away* iſtum æmulum *this copeſmate* ab ea *from her* quoad poteris *as far as thou canſt*. Cùm *when* hic & ille, referuntur *are referred* ad duo antepoſita *to two nouns going before*, Hic, debet *ought* referri *to be referred* propriè *properly* ac *and* uſitatiſſimè *moſt uſually* ad poſterius *to the latter* & *and* propius *nearer*; Ille, ad prius *to the former* & *and* remotius *farther off*: ut *as*, Propoſitum *the purpoſe* agricolæ *of the husbandman* eſt *is* contrarium *contrary to* paſtoris *the ſhepherd's*: Ille *the husbandman*, quàm maximè *moſt of all* gaudet *rejoyceth* ſubacto & puro ſolo *in a well tilled and pure ſoyl*; Hic *the ſhepherd* novali *in a paſture new broken* graminoſóq; *and full of graſs*: Ille *the husbandman* ſperat *looketh for* fructum *fruit* è terrâ *of the earth*; hic *the ſhepherd* è pecore *from the ſheep*. Tamen *yet* eſt *there is a time* ubi *when* è diverſo *on the contrary* invenias *you may find* pronomen *the pronoun* hic referri *to be referred* ad ſuppoſitum *to the ſubſtantive* remo-

itus *farther off*, & *and* ille, ad proximius *to the nearer*.

VErba ſubſtantiva *verbs ſubſtantives*: ut *as*, Sum *I am*, forem *I might be*, fio *I am made*, exiſto *I am*: Verba paſſiva *verbs paſſives* vocandi *of calling*, ut *as*, Nominor *I am named*, appellor *I am called*, dicor *I am ſaid*, vocor *I am called*, nuncupor *I am named*; & *and* ſimilia *like* iis *to them*, ut *as*, Scribor *I am written*, ſalutor *I am ſaluted*, habeor *I am counted*, exiſtimor *I am eſteemed*: Item *alſo* verba *verbs* geſtûs *of geſture*, ut *as*, Sedeo *I ſit*, dormio *I ſleep*, cubo *I lye down*, incedo *I go*, curro *I run*, expetunt *require* nominativum *a nominative caſe* utrumq; *on either ſide*, ut *as*, Deus *God* eſt *is* ſummum bonum *the chiefeſt good*. Perpuſilli *very little men* vocantur *are called* nani *dwarfs*. Fides *faith* habetur *is accounted* fundamentum *the foundation* religionis noſtræ *of our religion*. Malus paſtor *an evil ſhepherd* dormit *ſleepeth* ſupinus *void of care*. Homo *a man* incedit *goeth* erectus *bolt upright* in cœlum *towards Heaven*. Denique *finally* ferè *in a manner* omnia verba *all verbs*, habent *have* poſt ſe *after them* nominativum *a nominative caſe* adjectivi nominis *of a noun adjective* quod *which* concordat *agreeth* cum ſuppoſito *with the nominative caſe* verbi *of the verb* caſu *in caſe*, genere *gender*, & *and* numero *number*: ut *as*, Rex *the King* mandavit *commanded* primus *firſt* hæreſin *hereſie* extirpari *to be rooted out*. Pii *godly men* orant *pray* taciti *holding their peace*. Boni *good men* diſcunt *learn* ſeduli *diligently*. Quoq; *alſo* infinitum *a verb of the infinitive mood* habet *hath* eoſdem caſus *the ſame caſes* utrinque *on either ſide*, præcipue *eſpecially* cùm *when* verba *verbs* optandi *of wiſhing* que *and* ſimilia *like* eis *to them* accedunt *come near them*: ut *as*, Hypocrita *an Hypocrite* cupit *deſireth* videri *to ſeem* juſtus *juſt*. Hypocrita *an Hypocrite* cupit *deſireth* ſe videri *that he might ſeem* juſtum *juſt*. Malo *I had rather* eſſe *be* dives *rich* quam *than* haberi *ſo accounted*. Malo *I had rather* me eſſe *that I were* divitem *rich* quam *than* haberi *ſo accounted*. Vivitur *men live* meliùs *better* exiguo *with a little*; natura *nature* dedit *hath given* omnibus *to all* eſſe *to be* beatis *happy*, ſiquis *if any* cognoverit *knew*

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uti *to use it.* Non licet nobis *we may not* esse *be* tam disertis vel disertos *so eloquent.* Expedit *it is expedient* vobis *for you* esse *to be* bonos *good.* Quo commisso *which fact if it had been committed* non licet mihi *I could not* esse *be* piam *a loyal wife.* Quamvis *although* in his postremis exemplis *in these last examples* accusativi *the accusative cases* subaudiuntur *are understood* ante *before* verba infinita *the verbs of the infinitive mood.* Nos esse *that we should be* disertos *eloquent.* Vos esse *that ye should be* bonos *good.* Me esse *that I should be* piam *loyal.*

SUm postulat *requireth* genitivum *a genitive case* quoties *as often as* significat *it signifieth* possessionem *possession* aut *or* pertinere *to belong* ad aliquid *to somewhat:* ut *as,* Pecus *the cattle* est *is* Melibœi *Melibœus's.* Est *it is the duty* adolescentis *of a young man* revereri *to reverence* majores natu *his elders.* Est *it is the duty* Regum *of Kings* parcere *to spare* subjectis *the meek subjects* & *and* debellare *to keep down* superbos *the proud.* Hi nominativi *these nominative cases* excipiuntur *are excepted,* Meum *mine* tuum *thine,* suum *his* nostrum *ours,* vestrum *yours,* humanum *belonging to a man,* belluinum *belonging to a beast* & *and* similia *such like:* ut *as,* Non est *it is not* meum *my duty* dicere *to speak* contra authoritatem *against the authority* Senatûs *of the Senate.* Eja *what soft* haud vestrum est *it is not your part* esse *to be* iracundos *angry.* Humanû est *it is the property of a man* irasci *to be angry.* At *but* hîc *here* officium *duty* videtur *seemeth* subintelligi *to be understood,* quod *which* aliquando *sometimes* etiam *also* exprimitur *is expressed:* ut *as,* Est *it is* tuum officium *thy duty* ut *that* bene *in good sort* assimules *thou wouldst make a shew of* has nuptias *this marriage.* Verba *verbs* æstimandi *of esteeming* gaudent *rejoyce* genitivo *in a genitive case:* ut *as,* Pecunia *money* fit *is esteemed* plurimi *very much* passim *abroad.* Pudor *shamefacedness* parvi penditur *is little set by.* Literæ *learning* habentur *is esteemed* nihili, vel pro nihilo *as nothing.* Opes *riches* sunt pluris *are of more value* nunc *now* quam *than* annis *in the years* prisci temporis *of antient time.* Æstimo *I esteem* adsciscit *taketh unto it*

vel *either* genitivum *a genitive case* vel *or* ablativum *an ablative*: ut *as*, Non æstimo *I esteem not* te *thee* hujus *thus much*. Virtus *vertue* est *is* æstimanda *to be esteemed* magno *of great price* ubique *every where*. Flocci *of a lock of wool*, nauci *of a nut shell or pill*, nihili *nothing*, pili *of an hair*, assis *of a farthing*, hujus *thus much*, teruncii *of three ounces*, peculiariter *properly* adjiciuntur *are put* his verbis *to these verbs*, æstimo *I esteem*, pendo *I weigh*, facio *I make reckoning of*: ut *as*, Ego pendo *I esteem* illum *him* flocci *as nought*: Nec *neither* facio *do I regard him* hujus *thus much* qui *who* æstimat *esteems* me *me* pili *as an hair*. Ista *these* sunt *be* singularia *special phrases*: Æqui boni consulo *I take it in good part* Æqui boni facio *I take it in good part*, id est *that is*, in bonum accipio partem *I take it in good part*. Verba *verbs* accusandi *of accusing*, damnandi *of condemning*, monendi *of warning*, absolvendi *of absolving*, & *and* consimilia *such like* postulant *require* genitivum *a genitive case* qui *which* significat *signifies* crimen *a fault*: ut *as*, Oportet *it behooveth* ipsum *him* intueri se *to look unto himself* qui *which* incusat *accuseth* alterum *another man* probri *of dishonesty*. Etiam *likewise* condemnat *he condemneth* generum suum *his son in Law* sceleris *of wickedness*. Cupido *O Cupid*, parce *forbear* damnare *to condemn* vatem tuum *thy poet* sceleris *of wickedness*. Admoneto *admonish* illum *him* pristinæ fortunæ *of his former estate*. Absolutus est *he is acquitted* furti *of felony*. Hic genitivus *this genitive case* vertitur *is turned* aliquando *sometimes* in ablativum *into an ablative*, vel *either* cum præpositione *with a preposition*, vel *or* sine præpositione *without a preposition*: ut *as*, Si es *if thou beest* iniquus judex *a partial judge* in me *against me*, ego te condemnabo *I will condemn thee* eodem crimine *of the same crime*. Graviter accusavit *he hath grievously accused* uxorem *his wife* de pudicitia *concerning her chastity*. Putavi *I thought* te esse admoneudum *that you were to be put in mind* ea de re *of that matter*. Uterq; *both*, nullus *none*, alter *another*, neuter *neither of the two*, alius *another*, ambo *both* & *and* superlativus gradus *the superlative degree* non subdun-

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tur *are not put* nisi *but* in ablativo *in the ablative case* verbis *to verbs* id genus *of that sort*: ut *as*, Accusas *dost thou accuse* furti *of theft*? An *or* stupri *of dishonesty*? An *or* utroque *of both*? sive *or* de utroque *of both*? Ambobus *of both*? vel *or* de ambobus, *of both*? Neutro *of neither*? vel *or* de neutro *of neither*? Accusaris, *thou art accused* de plurimis *of very many things* simul *at once*. Satago *I am busie or do with speed*, misereor, *I have pity on*, misereſco *I have compassion*, genitivum admittunt *govern a genitive case*: ut *as*, Is *he* satagit *hath enough to do about* rerum suarum *his own businesse*. Oro *I pray thee* miserere *take pity on* laborum tantorum *so great labours*. Miserere *have compassion upon* animi *a mind* ferentis *suffering* non digna *unworthy things*. Et *and* misereſce *have compassion upon* generis tui *thine own stock*. At *but* misereor & misereſco *I have pity on* rariùs *very seldom* leguntur *are read* cum dativo *with a dative case*: ut *as*, Succurro *I help* huic *this man*, misereor *I take pity on* hunc *him*. Jure *of right* dilige *love thou* bonos *good men* & *and* misereſce *have pity on* malis *bad*. Reminiſcor *I remember*, obliviſcor *I forget*, memini *I call to mind*, deſiderant *require* genitivum *a genitive case*, aut *or* accuſativum *an accusative*: ut *as*, Reminiſcitur *he remembreth* datæ fidei *his promise*. Eſt *it is* proprium *the property* ſtultitiæ *of folly* cernere *to see* aliorum vitia *other mens faults*, obliviſci *to forget* ſuorum *their own*. Faciam *I will bring it to paſs* ut *that* ſemper *always* memineris *thou ſhalt remember* meiſque *both me* ac *and* hujus diei *this day* ac *and* loci *place*. Senes *old men* meminerunt *remember* omnia *all things* quæ curant *which they regard*. Memini *I made mention* de hac re *of this matter*, de armis *of weapons*, de te *of thee*, id eſt *that is* feci mentionem *I made mention*. Potior *I obtain* jungitur *is joyned* aut *either* genitivo *with a genitive case*, aut *or* ablativo *an ablative*: ut *as*, Romani *the Romans* potiti ſunt *obtained* ſignorum *the enſigns* & *and* armorum *the weapons*. Troes *the Trojans* egreſſi *gone out of their ſhips* potiuntur *enjoy* optatâ arenâ *the wiſhed ſhore*.

OMnia verba *all verbs* poſita *put* acquiſitive *acquiſitively* adſciſcunt dativum go-

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vern a dative case ejus rei *of that thing* cui *whereunto* aliquid *something* acquiritur *is procured* quocunque modo *after what sort soever:* ut *as*. Nec seritur *neither is there sowing* nec metitur *neither is there mowing* mihi *for me* illic *there*. Nescio *I know not* quis oculus *what eye* fascinat *bewitcheth* mihi *unto me* teneros agnos *the young lambs*. Verba *verbs* varii generis *of divers sorts* appendent *belong* huic regulæ *to this rule*. Imprimis *first of all* verba significantia *verbs signifying* commodum *profit* aut *or* incommodum *disprofit* regunt *govern* dativum *a dative case:* ut *as*, Illa leges *that eared corn* demum *at the last* respondet *contents* votis *the wish'd desires* avari agricolæ *of the covetous husbandman*. Non potes *thou canst not* commodare *pleasure* nec *nor* incommodare *displeasure* mihi *me*. Incumbite *stand stoutly to* validis remis *your strong oars*. Fert *he aknowledgeth* suam eruditionem *his learning* acceptam *to be received* tibi *of you* Quædam *some* ex his *of these* efferuntur *are used* etiam *likewise* cum accusativo *with an accusative case:* ut *as*, Omnes *ye all* studetis *study* unum *one thing:* sentitis *ye think* unum *one thing*. Si *if* memorem *I should call to mind* ea *those things* quæ *which* conducunt *are profitable* ad victum *to the feeding* ventris *of the belly*, mora est *it were tedious*. Incumbite *labour earnestly* in hæc studia *about these studies*. Naturâne *whether nature*, an *or* doctrina *instruction* conferat *availeth* plus *more* ad eloquentiam *to eloquence*. Quies *rest* juvat *delighteth* plurimum *very much* tesum *the wearied man*. Verba *verbs* comparandi *of comparing* regunt *govern* dativum *a dative case:* ut *as*, Sic *so* solebam *I was wont* componere *to compare* magna *great things* parvis *with small*. Adæquavit se *he hath made himself equal* fratri *to his brother* & *both* opibus *in riches* & *and* dignatione *in dignity*. Interdum *sometimes* ablativus *an ablative case* cum præpositione *with a preposition* additur *is added*. ut *as*, Comparo *I compare* Virgilium *Virgil* cum Homero *with Homer*. Aliquando *sometimes* accusativus *and accusative case* cum præpositione *with the preposition* ad: ut *as*, Si *if* comparatur *he be compared* ad eum *to him*, nihil

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Sæpe

Sæpe *often* caveto *beware* quid *what* dicas *thou ſpeakeſt* de quoque viro *of any man* & *and* cui *to whom*. Dicimus *we ſay*, Tempero *I rule* & *and* moderor *I moderate* tibi & te *thee*. Refero *I ſhew or make relation* tibi & ad te *to thee*. Item *like wiſe* refero ad ſenatum *I rehearſe a matter to the Senate*, id eſt propono *I propound*. Scribo *I write*, mitto *I ſend*, tibi & ad te *to thee*. Do *I give or ſend* literas *a letter* tibi *to thee*, ut *that* feras *thou ſhouldeſt bear it* ad aliquem *to ſome other*. *Do I give or ſend* literas *a letter* ad te *to thee*, id eſt, mitto *I ſend it* ut *that* legas *thou ſhouldeſt read it*. Verba *verbs* fidendi *of truſting* regunt *govern* dativum *a dative caſe*: ut *as*, Decet *it is meet* committere *to commit* nil *nothing* niſi *but* lene *that which is pleaſant to taſte* vacuis venis *to the empty veins*. Ne credas *believe not* mulieri *a woman* ne mortuæ quidem *no though ſhe be dead*. Verba *verbs* obſequendi *of obeying* & *and* repugnandi *of reſiſting* regunt *govern* dativum *a dative caſe*: ut *as*, Pius filius *a godly ſon* ſemper *always* obtemperat *obeyeth* patri *his father*. Omnia *all things* parent *obey* virtuti *vertue*, quæ *which* homines *men* arant *do plow*, navigant *do ſail*, ædificant *do build*. Orabo *I will intreat* ipſum hunc *this very man*, ſupplicabo *I will make ſupplication* huic *unto him*. Occurrite *prævent ye* morbo *a diſeaſe* venienti *that is a coming*. Fortuna *fortune* repugnat *reſiſteth* ignavis precibus *ſlothful prayers*. At *but* quædam *ſome* ex his *of theſe* copulantur *are couples* cum aliis caſibus *with other caſes*: ut *as*, Nihil *nothing* potuit *could* accedere *be added* ad amorem *to love*. Hoc *this* acceſſit *was added* meis malis *to my evils*. Illud *that* conſtat *is manifeſt* omnibus ſeu inter omnes *amongſt all*. Hæc *theſe things* non conveniunt *fadge not well* fratri mecum *to my brother and me*. Convenit ſævis urſis *the ſave bears agree* inter ſe *among themſelves*. Auſculto tibi, id eſt, obedio *I am ruled by thee*. Auſculto te, id eſt audio *I liſten to thee*. Adamas *the Diamond* diſſidet *diſagreeth* magneti, ſeu cum magnete *with the loadſtone*. Certat *ſtriveth* cum illo *with him* & *and* Græcanicè *after the Greeks* illi *to him*. Noli *do not thou* pugnare *fight* duobus, id eſt contra duos, *againſt two*. Dic tu *tell thou me* quo pigno-

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re *for what wager* certes *thou wouldst contend* mecum *with me*. Verba *verbs* minandi *of threatning* & *and* irascendi *of being angry* regunt *govern* dativum *a dative case*: ut *as*, Minatus est *he threatned* mortem *death* utrique *to both*. Nihil est *there is no cause* quòd *that* succenseat *he should be angry with* adolescenti *the young man*. Sum cum compositis *with his compounds* præter *except* possum *I am able*, exigit *requireth* dativum *a dative case*: ut *as*, Rex pius *a godly King* est *is* ornamento *an ornament* reipublicæ *to the common-wealth*. Nec *neither* obest *is it against* mihi *me*, nec *neither* prodest *doth it profit me*. Multa *many things* desunt *are wanting* petentibus *to them which desire* multa *many things*.

VErba *verbs* composita *compounded* cum his præpositionibus *with these prepositions*, Præ,ad,con,sub, ante, post, ob, in, inter,postulant *require* dativum *a dative case*. Præ, Ego præluxi *I have excelled* meis majoribus *my ancestors* virtute *in vertue*. Sed *but* præeo *I go before*, prævincio *I bind before*, præcedo *I go before*, præcurro *I ran before*, prævertor *I prevent*, jungun-

tur *are joyned* accusativo *to an accusative case*. Ad, Nè admoliaris manum *do not forcibly lay hands on* albo gallo *a white cock*. Con, Hoc *this* conducit *maketh for* laudi tuæ *thy praise*. Convixit nobis *he lived with us*. Sub, Subolet uxori *my wife smells out* quod ego machinor *what I go about*. Ante, Antefero *I prefer* iniquissimam pacem *most unjust peace* justissimo bello *before most just war*. Post, Posthabeo, postpono, *I esteem less of* pecuniam *money* famæ *than a good name*. Tamen *yet* postposui meas seria, *I have set my serious affairs after* illorum ludo *their pastime*. Qui *who* posthabuit *made small reckoning of* suum commodum *his own commodity* præ meo commodo *in comparison of my benefit*. Ob, Quum *when* potest *she can* obtrudi *be thrust* nemini *upon none* itur *they come* ad me *to me*. In, Periculum *danger* impendet *hangeth over* omnibus *all*. Inter, Ille *he* non modò *not only* interfuit *was present at* huic negotio *this business*, sed etiam *but also* præfuit *was the chief in it*. Pauca *some* ex his *of these* mutant *change* dativum *the dative case* aliquoties *sometimes* in alium casum

caſum *into another caſe*: ut *as*, Alius *one* præſtat *excelleth* alium *another* ingenio *in wit*. Anteit *he excelleth* multos virorum *many men* ſapientiâ *in wiſdom*. Hæc vitia *theſe vices* inſunt in amore *are in love*. Interdico *I forbid* tibi *thee* aquâ *water* & *and* igni *fire*. Eſt pro *for* habeo *I have* exigit *requireth* dativum *a dative caſe*: ut *as*, Cuiq; eſt *every one hath* velle ſuum *his own liking*, nec *neither* vivitur *do they live* voto uno *after one deſire*. Namq; *for* eſt mihi pater *I have a father* domi *at home*, eſt iniuſta noverca *I have a hart ſtepmother*. Suppetit *it is ſufficient* eſt *is* confine *like* huic *to this*: ut *as*, Non *eſt* enim *for he is not* pauper *poor* cui rerum ſuppetit uſus *who hath plenty of things to uſe*. Sum cum multis aliis *with many others* adſciſcit *taketh unto it* geminum dativum *a double dative caſe*: ut *as*, Mare *the ſea* eſt *is* exitio *a deſtruction* avidis nautis *to greedy mariners*. Speras *thou hopeſt* fore *that that will be* laudi *a praiſe* tibi *to thee* quod *which* vertis *thou imputeſt* vitio *a fault* mihi *to me*. Nemo *no body* debet *ought* accipere *to receive* minos *ſcoffers* ſibi *to himſelf* favori *into favour*. Eſt *there is a time* ubi *when* hic dativus *this dative caſe*, tibi *to thee*, aut *or* ibi *to him*, aut etiam *or alſo* mihi *to me*, additur *is added* nullâ neceſſitatis cauſâ *for no neceſſities ſake*, at *but* potiùs *rather* feſtivitatis, *for pleaſures* ut *as*, Ego *I* effectum dabo *will bring this to paſs* tibi *for thee*. Expedi *diſpatch* hoc negotium *this buſineſs* mihi *for me*. Jugulo *I ſtab* hunc *this man* ſuo ſibi gladio *with his own ſword*.

VErba tranſitiva *Verbs tranſitives* cujuſcunque generis *of what kind ſoever*, ſive *whether* actívi *active* ſive *or* communis *common*, ſive or deponentis *deponent* exigunt *require* acculativum *an accuſative caſe*: ut *as*, Fugito *avoid thou* percontatorem *a buſie body*, nam *for* idem *he* eſt *is* garrulus *a prattler*. Patulæ aures *open ears* nec retinent *keep not* fideliter *ſurely* commiſſa *things committed unto them*. Imprimis *firſt of all* venerare *worſhip thou* Deum *God*. Aper *a Boar* depopulatur *ſpoileth* agros *the fields*. Quinetiam *moreover* verba *verbs* quamlibet *although* alioqui *otherwiſe* intranſitiva *no tranſitives* atq; *and* abſoluta *neuters* admittunt *admit*

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accuſativum *an accuſative caſe* cognatæ ſignificationis *of a near ſignification*: ut *as*, Neſtor vivebat tertiam ætatem *lived to the third age*, *or the third Century* hominum *of men*. Incomitata *ſhe unaccompanied* videtur *ſeemeth* ire longam viam *to go a tedious way*. Servit *he ſerveth* duram ſervitutem *a hard bondage*. Authores *Authors* mutant *change* hunc accuſativum *this accuſative* non rarò *often* in ablativum *into an ablative caſe*: ut *as*, Videor *I ſeem* diu *long* vivere vitâ *to continue in life* Ire rectâ viâ *to go a ſtraight way*. Obiit *he dyed* morte repentinâ *a ſudden death*. Sunt *there are ſome* quæ *which* habent *have* accuſativum *an accuſative caſe* figuratè *by a figure*: ut *as*, Nec vox ſonat *and thy voice ſoeweth thee not to be* hominem *an earthly creature*: O Dea *O Goddeſs then* certè *verily!* Qui *with* ſimulant *counterfeit* Curios *the Curii or continent men* & *and* vivunt *live* Bacchanalia *in riot and banqueting*. Rufillus olet *ſmelleth of* paſtillos *ſweet balls*, Gorgonius hircum *a rammiſh goath*. Verba *verbs* rogandi *of asking*, docendi *of teaching* & veſtiendi *of arraying*, regunt *govern* duplicem accuſativum *a double accuſative caſe*: ut *as*, Modò *only* poſce tu *crave thou* veniam *pardon* Deum *of God*. Dedocebo te *I will unteach thee* iſtos mores *thoſe manners*. Eſt *it is* ridiculum *a ridiculous thing* te admonere me *that thou ſhouldſt admoniſh me of* iſtud *that*. Induit ſe calceos *he put on his ſhooes* quos *which* exuerat *he had put off* priùs *before*. Verba *verbs* rogandi *of asking* interdum *ſometimes* mutant *change* alterum accuſativum *the one accuſative* in ablativum *into an ablative*: ut *as*, Obteſtemur *let us humbly beſeech* ipſum *him*, que *and* oremus *aſk* veniam *pardon* ab ipſo *of him*. Quære *get* iſtam ſuſpicionem *this ſuſpicion* ex illis *of them*. Verba *verbs* veſtiendi *of arraying* interdum *ſometimes* mutant *change* alterum accuſativum *the one accuſative* in ablativum *into an ablative* vel *or* dativum *a dative*: ut *as*, Induo te tunicâ, vel tibi tunicam, *I put on thy coat*.

QUodvis verbum *any verb* admittit *admitteth* ablativum *an ablative caſe* ſignificantem *ſignifying* inſtrumentum *the inſtrument*, aut *or* cauſam *the cauſe*, aut *or* modum *the manner* actionis *of doing* ut

ut *as*, Ieſus *Jeſus* ſubegit *ſubdued* Dæmona *the Devil* non armis *not with weapons*, ſed *but* morte *by death*. Expellas *thou maiſt expell* naturam *nature* furcâ *with a fork* tamen *yet* uſque recurret *it will ſtill return*. Hi *theſe* certant *ſtrive* defendere *to defend themſelves* jaculis *with darts*: Illi *they* ſaxis *with ſtones*. Gaudeo *I am glad* (ita me Dii ament *as God ſhall help me*) gnati causâ *for my ſons ſake*. Vehementer excanduit *he was very pale* irâ *with anger*. Invidus *the envious man* macreſcit *waxeth lean* opimis rebus *at the proſperity* alterius *of another*. Peregit *he performed* rem *the matter* mirâ celeritate *with wonderful ſpeedineſs*. Viri O *men* invigilate *be watchful*, nam *for* tempora *the ſeaſons* diffugiunt *paſs away* tacito greſſu *with a ſtill going on*, que *and* annus *the year* convertitur *is gone about* nullo ſono *with no ſound*. Dum *ſo long as* vires *ſtrength* que & anni *years* ſinunt *do ſuffer*, tolerate *endure* laborem *pains*: Curva ſenecta *crooked old age* veniet *will come* jam *ere it be long* tacito pede *with a ſilent foot*. Præpoſitio *a preposition* aliquando *ſometimes* additur *is added* ablativo *to the ablative caſe* cauſæ *of the cauſe* & *and* modi *of the manner* actionis *of doing*: ut *as*, Baccharis *thou rageſt like a mad man* præ ebrietate *for very drunkenneſs*. Tractavit *he hath entreated* hominem *the man* ſumma cum humanitate *with very great courteſie*. Nomen pretii *the word of price* ſubjicitur *is put after* quibuſlibet verbis *any verbs* in ablativo caſu *in the ablative caſe*: ut *as*, non emerim *I bought it not* teruncio *for a dodkin* ſeu *or* vitioſâ nuce *a worm-eaten nut*. Ea victoria *that victory* ſtetit multo ſanguine *coſt much bloud* ac *and* vulneribus *wounds*. Vili *of no value*, paulo *for a little*, minimo *for as little as may be*, magno *for much*, nimio *for over-much*, plurimo *for very much*, dimidio *for half*, duplo *for double*, adjiciuntur *are put* ſæpe *often* ſine ſubſtantivis *without ſubſtantives*: ut *as*, Redime *ranſom* te *thy ſelf* captum *being caught* quam queas minimo *for as little as thou canſt*. Triticum *wheat* venit *is ſold* vili *at a low rate*. Fames *hunger* conſtat *coſteth* parvo *little*, faſtidium *diſdain* multo *much*. Hi genitivi *theſe genitives* poſiti *put* ſine ſubſtantivis *without ſubſtantives* excipiu[ntur] ac[cuſativo]

are excepted: tanti *for ſo much*, quanti *for how much*, pluris *for more*, minoris *for leſs*, tantivis *ſo great as you liſt*, tantidē *for ſo much*, quantilibet *as great as may be*, quanticunque *how great ſoever:* ut *as*, Eris *thou ſhalt be* tanti *of ſuch price* aliis *to others*, quanti *as* fueris *thou ſhalt be* tibi *to thy ſelf.* Non vendo *I ſell not* pluris *for more* quàm *than* alii *others*, fortaſſe etiam *yea peradventure* minoris *for leſs.* Priamus vix *ſcarcely* tanti fuit *was ſo much worth* totáque Troja *and whole Troy.* Sin *but if* ſubſtantiva *ſubſtantives* addantur *be added*, efferuntur *they are uſed* in ablativo *in the ablative caſe:* ut *as*, Docuit *he taught* tantâ mercede *for ſo great price* quantâ *as* nemo *no body* hactenus *hitherto.* Vendidi *I have ſold* minore pretio *for leſs price* quàm *than* emi *I have bought.* Etiam *alſo* valeo *I am worth* interdum *ſometimes* reperitur *is found* junctum *joyned* cum acculativo *with an accuſative caſe:* ut *as*, Dicti *they are called* denarii *ten peny pieces* quòd *becauſe* valebant *they were in value* denos *ten pieces* æris *of braſs money*, quinarii *five peny pieces* quòd *becauſe* quinos *five peny pieces.* Verba *verbs* abundandi *of abounding*, implendi *of filling*, onerandi *of loading* & *and* diverſa *divers* his *to theſe* gaudent ablativo *govern an ablative caſe:* ut *as*, Antipho, abundas *thou exceedeſt* amore *in love.* Malo *I had rather have* virum *a man* indigentem *wanting* pecuniâ *money* quàm *than* pecuniam *money* viro *a man.* Sylla explevit *hath filled* omnes ſuos *all his ſouldiers* divitiis *with riches.* Expedi *diſcharge* te *thy ſelf* hoc crimine *of this crime.* Quibus mendaciis *with what lies* homines nequiſſimi onerant *do moſt wicked men burthen* te *thee?* Ego levabo *I will eaſe* te *thee* hoc faſce *of this fardel.* Participavit *he acquainted* aliquem familiarem *ſome familiar friend* ſuo ſermone *with his ſpeech.* Ex quibus *of which* quædam *ſome* nonnunquam *ſometimes* etiam in genitivum feruntur *govern alſo a genitive caſe:* ut *as*, Quam dives *how rich* nivei pecoris *in cattle as white as ſnow*, quàm abundans *how abounding with* lactis *milk?* Quaſi *as though* tu indigeas *thou ſtoodeſt in need of* hujus patris *thus father.* Quid eſt *what is there* in hac cauſa *in this matter* quod *which* egeat *needeth* defenſionis *defence?* Implentur *they are fiſted with* veteris Bacchi *old*

wine pinguísque ferinæ, *and fat venison*. Postquam *after that* dextra *his right hand* fuit *was* saturata *filled with* cæde *slaughter*. Omnes labores *all pains* tuêre *were* leves *easie* mihi *to me*, præterquam quòd *save that* carendum erat tui *I must needs want thee*. Participavit paternum servum *he made his fathers man privy to* sui consilii *his counsel*. Fungor *I do a duty*, fruor *I enjoy*, utor *I use*, & *and* similia *such like* junguntur *are joyned* ablativo *to an ablative case*: ut *as*, Qui *they which* volunt *will* adipisci *get* veram gloriam *true praise*, fungantur officiis *let them discharge the duties* justitiæ *of justice*. Est *it is* optimum *an excellent thing* frui *to take profit by* alienâ insaniâ *another mans folly*. Juvat *it is a good help* si *if* utare *you can use* bono animo *a good courage* in re mala *in a bad matter*. Aspice *behold* ut *how* omnia *all things* lætentur *are glad* venturo sæclo *for the age to come*. Qui *who* tam insolenter gloriarentur *did so proudly glory* suâ victoriâ *in their victory*. Diruit *he pulleth down*, ædificat *he buildeth*, mutat *he changeth* quadrata *squared things* rotundis *for round*. Vescor carnibus *I eat flesh*. Haud equidem me dignor *now truly I think not my self worthy of* tali honore *such honour*. Ut *that* gaudeat *he may rejoyce* malis alienis *at another mans harms*. Supersedendũ est *we must leave off* multitudine *the multitude* exemplorum *of examples*. Numeravit *he accounted* eum *him* societate *in the fellowship* regni *of the kingdom*. Semper *always* communicabo te mensâ meâ *I will give thee meat at my table*. Prosequor te amore, id est, amo *I love thee*: prosequor te laude, id est, laudo *I praise thee*: prosequor te honore i. e. honoro *I honour thee*. Afficio te gaudio, id est, exhilaro *I make thee merry*: afficio te supplicio, id est, punio *I punish thee*: afficio te dolore, id est, contristo *I make thee sad*. Mereor *I deserve* cum adverbiis *with these adverbs*, benè *well*, malè *ill*, melius *better*, pejùs *worse*, optimè *as well as may be*, pessimè *as ill as may be*, adhæret *cleaveth* ablativo *an ablative case* cum præpositione *with the preposition* de: ut *as*, Nunquam bene meritus es *thou never deservedst well* de me *of me*. Erasmus meritus est *hath deserved* optimè *very well* de lingua Latina *of the Latin tongue*. Catilina

Catiline meruit *deserved* pessimè *as ill as could be* de Republica *of the common wealth*. Quædam verba, *some verbs* accipiendi *of receiving*, distandi *of being distant* & *and* auferendi *of taking away* optant *do desire* ablativum *an ablative case* cum præpositione *with a preposition*: ut *as*, Jampridem *long since* audiveram *I had heard* istuc *that* ex multis *of many*. Ira *anger* vix *scarcely* abstinet *abstaineth* à tvepido magistro *from their trembling Master*. Est *it is* fortuitum *a thing that falleth out by chance* nasci *to be born* à Principibus *of Princes*. Imperator *the Emperor* procul abest *is far distant* ab urbe *from the City*. Hic ablativus *this ablative case* vertitur *is turned* aliquando *sometimes* in dativum *into a dative*: ut *as*, Si *if* nescis *thou knowest not* vivere *to live* rectè *orderly*, discede *go thy ways* peritis *from them that have skill*. Est *it is* virtus *a vertue* abstinuisse *to have abstained* bonis placitis *from good things that have liked us*. Ait *she said*, Nate Deâ O *thou that art born of a goddess* heu *alas* fuge *be packing*, eripéque te *and convey thy self quickly* his flammis *from these flames*. Ablativus *an ablative case* significans *signifying* mensuram *the measure* excessûs *of exceeding* adjicitur *is put* verbis *to verbs*, quæ *which* obtinent *have* vim *the force* comparationis *of comparison*: ut *as*, Existimabat *he thought it* deforme *a very unseemly thing* superari *to be excelled* ab iis *of those* virtutibus *in vertues* quos *whom* præstaret *he excelled* dignitate *in honour*. Ablativus *the ablative case* sumptus *taken* absolutè *absolutely* additur *is added* quibuslibet verbis *to any verbs*: ut *as*, Christus *Christ* natus erat *was born* imperante Augusto *when Augustus was Emperour*, crucifixus *crucified* imperante Tiberio *when Tiberius was Emperour*. Credo *I think* pudicitiam *that chastity* moratam *stayed* in terris *on the earth* Saturno Rege *when Saturn was King*. Nil *nothing* desperandum *is to be despaired of* Christo duce *Christ being our Captain* & *and* auspice Christo *Christ being our Leader*. Audito *when it was heard* Christum jam venisse *that Christ was already come*, Maria, *Mary* cucurrit *ran*. Casus auferendi *the Ablative case* additur *is put* quibusdam verbis *to some verbs* per Synec-

dochen *by the figure Synecdoche* & *and* accusativus *the accusative case* Poeticè *after the manner of Poets*: ut *as*, Ægrotat *he is sick* animo *in mind* magis *rather* quàm *than* corpore *in body* Candet dentes *his teeth are white*. Rubet capillos *his hairs are red*. Tamen *yet* quædam *some* efferuntur *are used* in gignendi casu *in the genitive case*: ut *as*, Facis *thou dealest* absurdè *absurdly* qui *which* angas te animi *tormentest thy self in mind*. Exanimatus *he being amazed* pendet animi *doubteth in his mind*. Despiebam mentis *I doubted in mind*. Discrucior animi *I am troubled in mind*, quia *because* abeundum est mihi *I must* go ab domo *from home*. Diversi casus *divers cases* diversæ rationis *of divers reasons* possunt *may* apponi *be put* eidem verbo *to the same verb*: ut *as*, Dedit *he delivered* vestem *his garment* mihi *to me* pignori *to gage* te præsente *thee being present* propriâ manu *with his own hand*. Ablativus *the ablative case* agentis *of the doer*, sed *but* antecedente præpositione *when a preposition goeth before*, additur *is added* passivis *to passives* & *and* interdum *sometimes* dativus *a dative*: ut *as*, Laudatur *he is commended* ab his *of these*, culpatur *he is blamed* ab illis *of those*. Honesta *honest things* non occulta *not hidden* petuntur *are desired* bonis viris *of good men*. Quorum participia *whose participles* frequentiùs *very often* dativis gaudent *govern datives*: ut *as*, Nulla *none* tuarum sororum *of thy sisters* audita *was heard* mihi *by me*, nec *nor* visa *seen*. Oblitúsq; *both forgotten* meorum *of mine* & *and* obliviscendus *to be forgotten* illis *of them*. Cæteri casus *the other cases* manent *stay* in passivis *in the passives*, qui *which* fuerunt *have been* activorum *in the actives*: ut *as*, Accusaris *thou art accused* furti *of theft* a me *by me*. Habeberis *thou shalt be accounted* ludibrio *a laughing stock*. Dedoceberis *thou shalt be otherwise taught* istos mores *those manners* à me *by me*. Privaberis *thou shalt be deprived* magistratu *of thy office*. Vapulo *I am beaten*, veneo *I am sold* liceo *I am prized*, exulo *I am banished* fio *I am made*, neutro passiva *being neuters passives* habent *have* passivam constructionem *the passive construction*: ut *as*, Vapulabis *thou shalt be beaten* à præceptore *of the Master*. Malo *I had rather* spoliari *be spoiled* à civ

by

by a citizen quàm *than* venire *be sold* ab hoste *by an enemy*. Quid *what* fiet *will be done* ab illo *by him*? Virtus *vertue* licet *is prized* parvo pretio *at a low rate* omnibus *by all men*. Cur *why* exulat Philosophia *is Philosophy banished* à conviis *from banquets*? Verba infinita *verbs of the infinitive mood* subjiciuntur familiariter *are usually put after* quibusdam *some* tum *both* verbis *verbs* tum *and also* adjectivis *adjectives*: ut *as*, Juvat *it delighteth them* morari *that he should stay* usq; *a while* & *and* conferre gradum *to go near him*. Amor *love* jussit *commandeth* scribere *to write* quæ *those things which* puduit *it were a shame* dicere *to speak*, Pontice *O Ponticus* vis *wilt thou* fieri *be made* dives *rich*? cupias *covet* nil *nothing*. Et & erat *he was* tum *then* dignus *worthy* amari *to be loved*. Gens humana *mankind* audax *adventurous* perpeti *to endure* omnia *all things* ruit *runneth headlong* per vetitum netas *through mischiefs forbidden*. Interdum *sometimes* verba infinita *verbs of the infinitive mood* ponuntur *are put* figurate *by a figure* & *and* absolutè *absolutely*: ut *as*, Hæccine *what that these*, flagitia *wickednesses* fieri *should be committed*? Subauditur *there is understood* decet *it becometh*, oportet *it behooveth*, par est *it is meet*, æquum est *it is fit*, aut aliquid simile *or some like verb*. Terrere *he made them afraid* criminibus novis *with new crimes*, hinc *hereupon* spargere *he cast abroad* ambiguas voces *doubtful speeches* in vulgum *among the common sort* & *and* conscius *being guilty* quærere *did seek* arma *weapons*: id est *that is*, terrebat *he did make afraid*, spargebat *he cast abroad*, quærebat *he did seek*.

GErundia *Gerunds* five *or* voces Gerundivæ *words like Gerunds* & *and* Supina *Supines* regunt *govern* casus *the cases* verborum suorum *of their own verbs*: ut *as* Efferor *I am carried away* studio videndi *with a desire to see* parentes *my parents*. Utendum est *we must make use of* ætate *our time*: ætas *our time* præterit *passeth away* cito pede *with a speedy pace*. Mittimus *we send* scitatum *to enquire of* oracula *the Oracles* Phœbi *of Apollo*. Gerundia *Gerunds in* di pendent *do depend* à quibusdam *of some* tum *both* substantivis *substantives* tum & *also* adjectivis

adjectives: ut *as*, Et *and* quæ tanta causa *what so great reason* fuit tibi *had you* videndi *to see* Romam *Rome?* Innatus amor *natural love* habendi *to have honey* urget *urgeth* Ceropias apes *the Athenian Bees.* Æneas jam *already* certus eundi *fully determined to go* celsa in puppi *in his tall ship* Infinitivus modus *the infinitive mood* ponitur *is put* loco *instead* Gerundii *of a gerund* poëtice *after the manner of poets*: ut *as*, Quibus studium *who have a desire* tueri *to defend* arva *their fields.* Peritus *skilful* medicari *to heal or cure.* Interdum *sometimes* etiam *likewise* Genitivis pluralis, *the genitive case plural* non invenustè *not unelegantly* adjicitur *is put* Gerundii vocibus *with gerunds*: ut *as*, Quum *when* contulissem me *I had gone* in forum *into the market* illorum videndi gratiâ *for to see them.* Date *grant* copiam *leave* crescendi novarum *for new comedies to encrease.* Licentia *liberty* est concessa *is granted* diripiendi pomorum *to snatch apples* atq; opsoniorum *and victuals.* Gerundia *Gerunds in* do, pendent *do depend* ab his præpositionibus *of these prepositions*, a, ab, abs, de, è, ex, cum, in, pro, ut *as*. Ignavi *idle boys* citò deterrentur *are soon discouraged* à discendo *from learning.* Amor *love* & *and* amicitia *friendship*, utrumque *both the one and the other* dictum est *is derived* ab amando *from loving.* Uberior gloria *greater glory* comparatur, *it gotten* ex defendendo *by defending*, quàm *than* ex accusando *by accusing.* Consultatur *they do consult* de transeundo *of passing over* in Galliam *into France.* Rectè scribendi ratio *the means to write well* conjuncta est *is joyned* cum loquendo *with speaking* Petam *I will require* mercedem *a recompence* ab hoste *of the enemy* pro vapulando *for being beaten.* Ponuntur *they are put* & *also* absq; præpositione *without a preposition*: ut *as*, Vitium *vice* alitur *is nourished* que & crescit *increaseth* tegendo *by covering it.* Disces *thou shalt learn* scribere *to write* scribendo, *by writing.* Gerundia *gerunds in* dum, pendent *do depend* ab his præpositionibus *of these prepositions*, inter, ante, ad, ob, propter: ut *as*, Este *be ye* hilares *merry* inter cœnandum *at supper time.* Tollent *they will take* ingentes animos *lusty courages* ante domandum *before they be tamed.*

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Locus amplissimus *a most large place* ad agendum *to plead in.* Ne acceperis *take not* munus *a reward* ob absolvendum *to discharge men.* Veni *I came* propter redimendum *for to ransom* te *thee.* Cùm *when* necessitas *necessity* significatur *is signified,* ponuntur *they are put* citra præpositionem *without a preposition,* addito verbo est *the verb* est *being added:* ut *as,* Orandum est *we must pray,* ut *that* sit *there may be* mens sana *a sound mind* in corpore sano *in a sound body.* Vigilandum est ei *he must watch* qui *who* cupit *desireth* vincere *to overcome.* Gerundii voces *Gerunds* vertuntur *are turned* in nomina adjectiva *into nouns adjectives:* ut *as,* Tantus amor *so great is the love* florum *of flowers* & *and* gloria *glory* generandi mellis *of making honey.* Est *it is* proximum *the very next thing* latrocinio *to robbery* duci *to be drawn* præmio *by a bribe* ad accusandos homines *to accuse men.* Cur *why* adeò delectaris *art thou so delighted* criminibus inferendis *in bringing accusations?*

PRius supinum *the first supine* significat *signifieth* activè *actively* & *and* sequitur *followeth* verbum *a verb,* aut *or* participium *a participle* significans *signifying* motum *a moving* ad locum *to a place;* ut *as* Veniunt *they come* spectatum *to see,* veniunt *they come* ut *that* ipsæ *they* spectentur *may be seen.* Milites *the souldiers* sunt missi *are sent* speculatum *to view* arcem *the tower.* Illa verò *but these phrases,* Do I *give* venum *to be sold,* do I *give* filiam *my daughter* nuptum *to be married* habent *have* latentem motum *an hidden motion.* At *but* hoc supinum, *this supine* in neutro-passivis *in neuter-passives,* & *and* cum infinito *with the infinitive mood* iri, significat *signifieth* passivè *passively:* ut *as,* Ego I dudum erewhile conductus tum *was hired* coctum *to dress meat,* non vapulatum *not to be beaten.* Postquam *after that* audierat *he had heard* non datum iri *that there should not be given* uxorem *a wife* filio *to his son.* Dicunt *men speak* Poeticè *after the manner of Poets.* Eo I *go* visere *to visit.* Vado I *go* videre *to see.* Et *also* ponitur *it is put* absolutè *absolutely* cum verbo *with the verb* Est: ut *as,* Actum est *the matter is past cure,* ilicet *you may*

go *when you list*, periisti *you are vtterly undone*. Itum est *he went* in viscera *into the bowels* terræ *of the earth*. Cessatum est satis *you have been idle long enough*. Posterius supinum *the latter supine* significat *signifieth* passivè *passively* & *and* sequitur *followeth* nomina Adjectiva *nouns adjectives*: ut *as*, Sum *I am* extra noxam *without fault*, sed *but* non est *it is not* facile *an easie matter* purgatu *to be cleared*. Quod *that which* est *is* fœdum *foul or dishoneſt* factu *to be done*, idem *the ſame* est *is* & *alſo* turpe *diſhoneſt* dictu *to be ſpoken*. Arbitramur *we think* hunc *this man* dignum *worthy* spectatu *to be regarded*, qui *which* non movetur *is not moved* pecuniâ *with money*. In istis verò *but in theſe phraſes*, Surgit *he riſeth* cubitu *from bed*: Redit *he returneth* venatu *from hunting*: Cubitu & venatu videntur *ſeem* censenda *to be thought* potiùs *rather* nomina *nouns* quam *than* supina *ſupines*.

QUæ *nouns which* significant *ſignifie* partem temporis *part of time* usurpantur *are uſed* frequentiùs *very often* in ablativo *in the ablative caſe*, rarò *ſeldom* in accusativo *in the accuſative*: ut *as*, Nemo mortalium *no man living* sapit *is wiſe* omnibus horis *at all hours*. Mendæ *blemiſhes* latent *are not ſeen* nocte *by night*. Id tempus *about that time* creatus est *he was created* Consul *Conſul*. Quanquam *although* hic *in this place* videtur *there ſeemeth* esse *to be* eclipsis *a defect* præpositionis *of the preposition* per *by* vel *or* sub *under*. Quæ autem *but nouns which* denotant *do ſignifie* durationem *durance* & *and* continuationem *continuance* temporis *of time* efferuntur *are uttered* in accusativo *in the accuſative*, & interdum *and ſometime* in ablativo *in the ablative*: ut *as*, Jam *now* hic *in this place* regnabitur *Kings ſhall reign* ter centum totos annos *full three hundred years*. Janua *the gate* atri Ditis *of the black God of Hell* patet *lyeth open* noctes atque dies *nights and days*. Tamen *yet* hîc *in this place* poteris *you may* requiescere *reſt* mecum *with me* hâc nocte *this night*. Imperavit *he reigned* triennio *three years* & decem mensibus *and ten moneths* octóque diebus *and eight days*. Etiam *alſo* dicimus *we ſay*. In paucis diebus *within a few days*.

Be

De die *by day*: De nocte *by night*. Promitto *I promise* in diem *against a day*. Commodo *I lend* in mensem *for a moneth*, Annos ad quinquaginta natus *about fifty years old*. Studui *I have studied* per tres annos *about three years*. Puer *a boy* id ætatis *of that age*. Non plus triduum aut triduo *not more than the space of three days*. Tertio vel ad tertium *about the third* calendas vel calendarum *of the calends*.

SPatium *the space* loci *of a place* effertur *is uttered* in accusativo *in the accusative case* & *and* interdum *sometimes* in Ablativo *in the Ablative*: ut *as*, Dic *tell me* quibus in terris *in what part of the earth* spatium *the breadth* cœli *of Heaven* pateat *lyeth open* tres ulnas *three ells* non amplius *no more*, & *and* eris *thou shalt be* mihi *unto me* magnus Apollo *the great Apollo*. Jam *now* processeram *I had gone forth* mille passus *a mile*. Abest *he is distant* bidui *two days journey*, subintelligitur *there is understood* spatium vel spatio *a space*, itinere vel iter *a journey*. Abest *he is distant* ab urbe *from the City* quingentis millibus passuum *five hundred thousand pace*.

NOMINA appellativa *nouns appellatives* & *and* nomina *names* majorum locorum *of the greater places*, adduntur *are added* ferè *commonly* cum præpositione *with a preposition* verbis *to verbs* significantibus *signifying* motum *motion* aut *or* actionem *action* in loco *in a place*, ad locum *to a place*, à loco *from a place*, aut *or* per locum *by a place*: ut *as*, Versatur *he is conversant* in foro *in the market*. Meruit *he served* sub Rege *under the King* in Gallia *in France*. Iliades *the Trojan women* ibant *went* ad Templum *to the Temple* non æquæ Palladis *of unjust Pallas*. Majores natu nobiles *the elder noble men* legantur *are sent in Ambassage* in Hispaniam *into Spain*. Discedens *departing* è Sicilia *out of Sicily* veni *I came* Rhodum *to Rhodes*. Ibis *thou shalt go* per mare *by sea* ad Indos *to the Indians*. Omne verbum *every verb* genitivum admittit *governeth a genitive* proprii nominis *of the proper*

name loci *of a place*, in quo *wherein* actio *an action* fit *is done*, modò *ſo that* ſit *it be* primæ vel ſecundæ declinationis *of the firſt or ſecond declenſion* & *and* ſingularis numeri *ſingular number*: ut *as*, Quid *what* faciam *ſhall I do* Romæ *at Rome*? Mentiri neſcio *I cannot lye*. Samia fuit *was* mihi mater *my mother*, ea *ſhe* habitabat *dwelt* Rhodi *at Rodes*. Hi genitivi *theſe genitives* humi *on the ground*, domi *at home*, militiæ *in war*, belli *in war*, ſequuntur *do follow* formam *the form* propriorum *of proper names*: ut *as*, Viximus *we lived* ſimul *together* domi *at home* bellique *and in war*. Arma *weapons* ſunt *are* parvi *little worth* foris *abroad*, niſi *except* eſt *there be* conſilium *counſel* domi *at home*. Domi *at home* non patitur *ſuffereth not* alios genitivos *other genitive caſes* ſecum *with him*, quàm *than* meæ *mine*, tuæ *thine*, ſuæ *his*, noſtræ *ours*, veſtræ *yours*, alienæ *another mans*: ut *as*, Veſcor *I eat* domi meæ *at my own houſe*, non alienæ *not at another mans*. Verùm *but* ſi *if* proprium nomen *the proper name* loci *of a place* fuerit *be* duntaxat *only* pluralis numeri *of the plural number*, aut *or* tertiæ declinationis *the third declenſion*, ponitur *it is put* in dativo *in the dative caſe*, aut *or* ablativo *in the ablative*: ut *as*, Colchus *an Aſian* an *or* Aſſyrius *a Syrian*, nutritus *one brought up* Thebis *at Thebes* an *or* Argis *at Argos*? Getulicus ſcribit *writeth* Lentulum genitum *that Lentulus was born* Tiburi *at Tibur*. Præſidium *the gariſon* Anxuri *at Anxur* neglectum *is neglected*. Fuit *he was* Carthagine *at Carthage* cum una ſola legione *with one onely band of Souldiers*. Ventoſus *I being unconſtant* amo *do love* Tibur *Tibur* Romæ *at Rome*, Romam *Rome* Tibure *at Tibur*. Quum *when* tu *thou* menſas hoſpitum convomeres *didſt vomit up thy hoſts good chear* Narbone *at Narbon*. Commendo *I commend* tibi *unto thee* domum ejus *his houſe* quæ *which* eſt *is* Sicyone *at Sicyon*. Sic *in like manner* utimur *we uſe* ruri vel rure *in the countrey* in ablativo *in the ablative caſe*: ut *as*, Continet ſe *he keeps himſelf* fere *commonly* ruri *in the countrey*. Eſt tibi *thou haſt* far modicum *a little corn* rure paterno *in thy fathers countrey-farm*. Proprium *the proper name*

name loci *of a place* apponitur *is put* verbis *to verbs* significantibus *signifying* motum *a motion* ad locum *to a place*, in accusativo *in the accusative case*: ut *as*, Concessi *I went* Cantabrigiam *to Cambridge* ad capiendum ingenii cultum *to get learning*. Eo Londinum *I go to London* ad merces emendas *to buy wares*. Ad hunc modum *after this sort* utimur *we use* rus *the countrey* & *and* domus *an house*: ut *as*, Ego ibo *I will go* rus *into the countrey*. Capellæ *my goats* saturatæ *being full* ite *go ye* domum *home*, hesperus *the evening* venit *draweth on*, ite *be ye packing*. Proprium *the proper name* loci *of a place* adjicitur *is put* verbis *to verbs* significantibus *signifying* motum *a motion* à loco *from a place* in ablativo *in the ablative case*: ut *as*, Nisi *but that* antè *heretofore* profectus esses *you had gone* Româ *from Rome* nunc *now* relinqueres *you should leave* eam *it*. Sum *I am* facturus *about to make* iter *my journey* Eboraco sive per Eboracum *by York*. Ad eundem modum *after the same manner*, domus *an house* & *and* rus *the countrey* usurpantur *are used*: ut *as*, Nuper *of late* exiit *he went* domo *from home*. Timeo *I fear* nè *lest that* pater *my father* redierit *be returned* rure *out of the countrey*.

Hæc tria impersonalia, *these three impersonals*, interest *it maketh matter or forceth*, refert *it skilleth or booteth*, & *and* est *it concerneth* annectuntur *are joyned* quibuslibet genitivis *to any genitives*, præter hos ablativos *except these ablatives* fœmininos *feminines*, Meâ *mine*, tuâ *thine*, suâ *his*, nostrâ *ours*, vestrâ *yours*, & *and* cujâ *whose*: ut *as*, Interest *it concerneth* magistratûs *a magistrate* tueri *to defend* bonos *the good*, animadvertere in malos *to punish the bad*. Multùm refert *it is very profitable* Christianæ reipublicæ *for a Christian commonwealth* Episcopos esse *that the Bishops be* doctos *learned* & *and* pios *goodly*. Est *it is the point* prudentis *of a wise man* dissimulare *to wink at* multa *many things*. Tuâ refert *it is expedient for thee* nôsse *to know* teipsum *thy self*. Ea cædes *that murther* potissimùm *chiefly* datur *is imputed* crimini *a crime* ei *to him* cujâ interfuit *whom it concerned*, non ei *not to him* cujus nihil interfuit *whom it nothing*

name loci *of a place*, in quo *wherein* actio *an action* fit *is done*, modò *so that* fit *it be* primæ vel ſecundæ declinationis *of the firſt or ſecond declenſion* & *and* ſingularis numeri *ſingular number*: ut *as*, Quid *what* faciam *ſhall I do* Romæ *at Rome?* Mentiri neſcio *I cannot lye*. Samia fuit *was* mihi mater *my mother*, ea *ſhe* habitabat *dwelt* Rhodi *at Rodes*. Hi genitivi *theſe genitives* humi *on the ground*, domi *at home*, militiæ *in war*, belli *in war*, ſequuntur *do follow* formam *the form* propriorum *of proper names*: ut *as*, Viximus *we lived* ſimul *together* domi *at home* bellique *and in war*. Arma *weapons* ſunt *are* parvi *little worth* foris *abroad*, niſi *except* eſt *there be* conſilium *counſel* domi *at home*. Domi *at home* non patitur *ſuffereth not* alios genitivos *other genitive caſes* ſecum *with him*, quàm *than* meæ *mine*, tuæ *thine*, ſuæ *his*, noſtræ *ours*, veſtræ *yours*, alienæ *another mans*: ut *as*, Veſcor *I eat* domi meæ *at my own houſe*, non alienæ *not at another mans*. Verùm *but* ſi *if* proprium nomen *the proper name* loci *of a place* fuerit *be* duntaxat *only* pluralis numeri *of the plural number*, aut *or* tertiæ declinationis *the third declenſion*, ponitur *it is put* in dativo *in the dative caſe*, aut *or* ablativo *in the ablative*: ut *as*, Colchus *an Aſian* an *or* Aſſyrius *a Syrian*, nutritus *one brought up* Thebis *at Thebes* an *or* Argis *at Argos?* Getulicus ſcribit *writeth* Lentulum genitum *that Lentulus was born* Tiburi *at Tibur*. Præſidium *the gariſon* Anxuri *at Anxur* neglectum *is neglected*. Fuit *he was* Carthagine *at Carthage* cum una ſola legione *with one onely band of Souldiers*. Ventoſus *I being unconſtant* amo *do love* Tibur *Tibur* Romæ *at Rome*, Romam *Rome* Tibure *at Tibur*. Quum *when* tu *thou* menſas hoſpitum convomeres *didſt vomit up thy hoſts good chear* Narbone *at Narbon*. Commendo *I commend* tibi *unto thee* domum ejus *his houſe* quæ *which* eſt *is* Sicyone *at Sicyon*. Sic *in like manner* utimur *we uſe* ruri vel rure *in the countrey* in ablativo *in the ablative caſe*: ut *as*, Continet ſe *he keeps himſelf* fere *commonly* ruri *in the countrey*. Eſt tibi *thou haſt* far modicum *a little corn* rure paterno *in thy fathers countrey-farm*. Proprium *the proper*

name

name loci *of a place* apponitur *is put* verbis *to verbs* ſignificantibus *ſignifying* motum *a motion* ad locum *to a place*, in accuſativo *in the accuſative caſe*: ut *as*, Conceſſi *I went* Cantabrigiam *to Cambridge* ad capiendum ingenii cultum *to get learning*. Eo Londinum *I go to London* ad merces emendas *to buy wares*. Ad hunc modum *after this ſort* utimur *we uſe* rus *the countrey* & *and* domus *an houſe*: ut *as*, Ego ibo *I will go* rus *into the countrey*. Capellæ *my goats* ſaturatæ *being full* ite *go ye* domum *home*, heſperus *the evening* venit *draweth on*, ite *be ye packing*. Proprium *the proper name* loci *of a place* adjicitur *is put* verbis *to verbs* ſignificantibus *ſignifying* motum *a motion* à loco *from a place* in ablativo *in the ablative caſe*: ut *as*, Niſi *but that* antè *heretofore* profectus eſſes *you had gone* Româ *from Rome* nunc *now* relinqueres *you ſhould leave* eam *it*. Sum *I am* facturus *about to make* iter *my journey* Eboraco ſive per Eboracum *by York*. Ad eundem modum *after the ſame manner*, domus *an houſe* & *and* rus *the countrey* uſurpantur *are uſed*: ut *as*, Nuper *of late* exiit *he went* domo *from home*. Timeo *I fear* nè *leſt that* pater *my father* redierit *be returned* rure *out of the countrey*.

Hæc tria perſonalia, *theſe three perſonals*, intereſt *it maketh matter or forceth*, refert *it ſkilleth or booteth*, & *and* eſt *it concerneth* annectuntur *are joyned* quibuſlibet genitivis *to any genitives*, præter hos ablativos *except theſe ablatives* fœmininos *feminines*, Meâ *mine*, tuâ *thine*, ſuâ *his*, noſtrâ *ours*, veſtrâ *yours*, & *and* cujâ *whoſe*: ut *as*, Intereſt *it concerneth* magiſtratûs *a magiſtrate* tueri *to defend* bonos *the good*, animadvertere in malos *to puniſh the bad*. Multùm refert *it is very profitable* Chriſtianæ reipublicæ *for a Chriſtian commonwealth* Epiſcopos eſſe *that the Biſhops be* doctos *learned* & *and* pios *goodly*. Eſt *it is the point* prudentis *of a wiſe man* diſſimulare *to wink at* multa *many things*. Tuâ refert *it is expedient for thee* nôſſe *to know* teipſum *they ſelf*. Ea cædes *that murther* potiſſimùm *chiefly* datur *is imputed* crimini *a crime* ei *to him* cujâ interfuit *whom it concerned*, non ei *not to him* cujus nihil interfuit *whom it nothing*

thing concerned. Et *alſo* illi genitivi *theſe genitives* adjiciuntur *are added*, tanti *forſo much*, magni *for much*, parvi *for little*, quanticunque *how great ſoever*, tantidem *for ſo much*: ut *as*. Magni refert *it is greatly to be regarded* quibuſcum *with whom* vixeris *thou leadeſt thy life*. Tanti refert *it ſo greatly behooveth* agere *to do* honeſta *honeſt things*. Veſtrâ parvi intereſt *it little toucheth you*. Et *and* intereſt *it belongeth* ad meam laudem *to my commendation*. Hæc impersonalia *theſe impersonals* feruntur *are carried* in dativum *into the dative caſe*: Accidit *it falleth out*, certum eſt *it is ſure*, contingit *it chanceth*, conſtat *it is manifeſtly known*, confert *it helpeth*, competit *it agreeth or is convenient*, conducit *it is good and available*, convenit *it is meet*, placet *it pleaſeth*, displicet *it diſpleaſeth*, dolet *it grieveth*, expedit *it is expedient*, evenit *it happeneth*, liquet *it is clear*, libet *it contenteth or liſteth*, licet *it is lawful*, nocet *it hurteth*, obeſt *it hindreth*, prodeſt *it profiteth*: præſtat *it is better*, patet *it is open*, ſtat *it is reſolved*, reſtat *it remaineth*, benefit *it happeneth well*, malefit *it happeneth ill*, ſatisfit *it is ſatisfied*, ſupereſt *it remaineth*, ſufficit *it is ſufficient*, vacat pro otium eſt *there is leiſure*: ut *as*, Convenit mihi tecum I *and thou agree together*. Præſtat *it is better* mihi *for me* emori *utterly to die* per virtutem *by my manhood* quàm *than* vivere *to live* per dedecus *in diſgrace*. Non vacat Jovi *Jupiter is not at leiſure* adeſſe *to be preſent* exiguis rebus *at ſmall matters*. Dolet *it grieveth* imprudenti *the unwary* & libero adoleſcenti *and frank young man* dictum *that it was ſpoken*. Malefit *it falleth out ill* privignis *to ſons in law* à noverca *by their ſtepmother*. Benefit *it cometh well to paſs nobis to us* à Deo *from God*. Stat mihi, id eſt, ſtatutum eſt *I am determined*, renovare *to renew* caſus omnes *all hazards*. Hæc impersonalia *theſe impersonals*, juvat *it delighteth*, decet *it becometh*, cum compoſitis *with their compounds*, delectat *it delighteth*, oportet *it behooveth*, exigunt *require* accuſandi caſum *an accuſative caſe*: ut *as*, Juvat me *it delighteth me* ire *to go* per altum *by ſea*. Decet *it becometh* uxorem *a wife*

wiſe curare *to look to* ædes *her houſe.* Dedecet *it becometh not* viros *men* rixari *to ſcold* muliebriter *like women.* Oportet *it behooveth* patrem familias *an houſholder* eſſe *to be* vendacem *a ſeller* non emacem *not a buyer.* Præpoſitio verò *but the Prepoſition* ad, additur *is added* propriè *properly* his *to theſe*, attinet *it belongeth*, pertinet *it pertaineth*, ſpectat *it tendeth unto and lyeth upon*: ut *as*, Vſine *will you* me dicere *that I ſpeak* quod *that which* attinet *belongeth* ad te *to thee?* Spectat *it belongeth* ad omnes *to all* bene vivere *to live well.* Pertinet *it pertaineth* in utramque partem *to both parts.* Accuſativus *an accuſative caſe* cum genitivo *with a genitive* ſubjicitur *is put after* his impersonalibus *theſe impersonals*, Pœnitet *it repenteth*, tædet *it irketh or wearieth*, miſeret *it pitieth*, miſereſcit *it hath compaſſion on*, pudet *it ſhameth*, piget *it grieveth*: ut *as*, Si *if* vixiſſet *he hath lived* ad centeſimum annum *to the hundredth year*, non pœniteret eum *it would not repent him* ſenectutis ſuæ *of his old age.* Tædet *it irketh* animam meam *my ſoul* vitæ meæ *of my life.* Miſeret te *thou haſt compaſſion on* aliorum *others.* Nec miſeret *I neither pity*, nec pudet *nor am aſhamed* tui *of thee.* Quidem *indeed* piget *it grieveth*, pudétque *and aſhameth* me *me* fratris *of my brother.* Nonnulla impersonalia *ſome impersonals* remigrant *do run back* aliquando *ſometimes* in perſonalia *into perſonals*: ut *as*, Arbuſta *the ſhrubs* humileſque myricæ *and the low tamarisks* non juvant *delight not* omnes *all men.* Namque *for* mollia Regna *womaniſh Kingdoms* decent *become* animos tuos *thy courage.* Arbor *a tree* producta ad frugem *grown up to bear fruit* delectat *delighteth* agricolam *the husbandman.* Nemo *no man* commiſereſcit *pitieth* miſerorum *the miſerable.* Non pudet iſtud *doth not this thing ſhame* te *thee?* Non pudent hæc *do not theſe things ſhame* te *thee?* Cœpit *it beginneth*, incipit *it beginneth*, deſinit *it ceaſeth*, debet *it ought*, ſolet *it is wont*, & *and* poteſt *it may*, juncta *being joyned* impersonalibus *to impersonals*, induunt *take upon them* formam *the form* impersonalium

of

of impersonals: ut *as*, Ubi primùm *so soon as* cœperat *it began* non convenire *to be no agreement*, quæstio *a question* oriebatur *did arise*. Solet *it is wont* tædere *to grieve* avaros *the covetous* impendii *of charge*. Definit *it ceaseth* tædere *to grieve* illum *him* studii *of his study*. Debet *it ought* pudere *to shame* sacerdotem *the Priest* inscitiæ *of ignorance*. Non potest *it is not possible* ad summum pervenire *that the principal end should be attained* nisi *but ex* principiis *by the beginning*. Verbum impersonale *a verb impersonal* passivæ vocis *of the passive voice* obtinet *hath* similem casum *the like case* cum personalibus passivis *with personals passives*: ut *as*, Pugnatur ab hostibus *the enemies fought* constanter *without giving over*. Qui quidem casus *which case indeed* interdum *sometimes* non exprimitur *is not expressed*: ut *as*, Discumbitur *they sit down* strato ostro *upon scarlet spread abroad*. Verbum impersonale *a verb impersonal* passivæ vocis *of the passive voice* potest *may* accipi *be taken* pro singulis personis *for every person* utriusque numeri *of both numbers* indifferenter *indifferently*: ut *as*, Statur *it is stood*, id est, sto *I stand*, stas *thou standest*, stat *he standeth*, stamus *we stand*, statis *ye stand*, stant *they stand*: videlicet *that is to say*, ex vi *by the force* obliqui *of an oblique case* adjuncti *joyned unto it*: ut *as*, statur à me, id est, sto *I stand*; statur ab illis, id est, stant *they stand*.

PArticipia *participles* regunt *govern* casus *the cases* verborum *of the verbs*, à quibus *whereof* derivantur *they are derived*: ut *as*, Tendens *holding* duplices palmas *his two hands* ad sidera *towards the skie* refert vocem *he uttereth* talia *such things*. Capellæ *the young goats* referent domum *will come home* ubera *their udders* distenta *stretched out* lacte *with milk*. Diligendus *to be beloved* ab omnibus *of all*. Quamvis *although* dativus *the dative case* est *is* usitatior *more used* in his *in these*: ut *as*, Chremes restat *remaineth* qui *who* est *is* exorandus *to be earnestly intreated* mihi *of me*. Voces participiorum *participles* cùm *when* fiunt *they are made* nomina *nouns* postulant *require* genitivum *a genitive case*: ut *as*,

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Appetens *greedy* alieni *of another mans goods*, profusus *lavish* sui *of his own*. Cupientissimus *most desirous* tui *of thee*. Inexpertus *unexperienced* belli *in war*. Indoctus *unskilled* pilæ *at the ball*. Exosus *hating*, perosus *bearing a deadly hatred*, pertæsus *weary*, significant *significe* activè *actively* & *and* feruntur *are carried* in accusativum *into an accusative case*: ut *as*, Perosus *utterly detesting* immundam segnitiem *foul idleness*. Astronomus *an Astronomer* exosus *that abhorreth* mulieres *women* ad unum *in general*. Pertæsus *weary of* ignaviam suam *his own slothfulness*. Exosus *hated* & *and* perosus *hated unto death* etiam *also* leguntur *are read* cum dandi casu *with a dative case*, videlicet *that is* significantia *signifying* passivè *passively*: ut *as*, Germani *the Germans* perosi sunt *are utterly detested* Romanis *of the Romans*. Exosus *hated* Deo *of God* & *and* Sanctis *of the Saints*. Natus *born*, prognatus *born*, satus *sown or sprung*, cretus *come up or grown*, creatus *created or framed*, ortus *risen*, editus *brought forth* in ablativum feruntur *govern an ablative case*: ut *as*, Bona *an honest damosel* prognata *born* bonis parentibus *of good parents*. Sate *O thou that art descended of* sanguine *the blood* Divûm *of the Gods*. Quo sanguine *of what blood* cretus *is he come?* Venus orta mari *come of the sea* præstat mare *maketh the sea better* eunti *for the passenger*. Editus *brought forth of* terrâ *the earth*.

EN & Ecce adverbia *adverbs* demonstrandi *of shewing* adjunguntur *are joyned* frequentiùs *very often* nominativo *with a nominative case*, rariùs *very seldom* accusativo *with an accusative*: ut *as*, En *lo where is* Priamus, etiam hîc *even here* sua præmia *his rewards* sunt laudi *are his praise*. Ecce *lo what is* status noster *our state* tibi *for thee*. En *see* quatuor aras *four Altars*, Ecce *see* duo *two* tibi *for thee* Daphni *Daphnis*, duóq; altaria *and two altars* Phœbo *for Phœbus*. En & ecce exprobrantis *adverbs of upbraiding* nectuntur *are knit* soli accusativo *to an accusative only*: ut *as*, En animum *see his disposition* & mentem *and his mind*. En habitum *see his fashion*. Ecce autem *but lo* alterum *another*. Quædam adverbia

bia *certain adverbs* loci *of place*, temporis *of time* & *and* quantitatis *of quantity*, recipiunt *take* genitivum *a genitive case* post le *after them*. Loci *of place*: ut *as*, Ubi *where*, ubinam *in what place*, nusquam *no where*, eò *thither*, longè *by far*, quò *whither*, ubivis *in any place*, huccine *what hither?* ut *as*, Ubi gentium *in what countrey?* Quò terrarum *into what part of the world* abiit *is he gone?* Invenitur *he is found* nusquam loci *in no place*. Ventum est *it is come to* eò impudentiæ *that impudence*. Temporis *of time*: ut *as*, Nunc *now*, tunc *at that time*, tum *then*, interea *in the mean while*, pridie *the day before*, postridiè *the day after*: ut *as*, Poteram *I could do* nihil *nothing* tunc temporis *at that time* ampliùs *more* quàm *than* flere *weep*. Inierunt *they entered* pugnam *the fight* pridiè *the day before* ejus diei *that day*. Pridiè *the day before* Calendarum seu Calendas *the Calends*. Quantitatis *of quantity*: ut *as*, Parùm *a little*, satis *enough*, abundè *sufficient*: ut *as*, Satis eloquentiæ *words enough*, sapientiæ parum *little wisdom*. Audivimus *we have heard* abunde fabularum *tales enough*. Instar significat *signifieth* æquiparationem *equality or matching*, mensuram *measure*, aut *or* similitudinem *likeness*: ut *as*, Ædificant *they build* equum *an horse* divinâ arte *by the divine art* Palladis *of Pallas* instar montis *as high as a mountain*. Philippus *Philip* solus *alone* mittitur *is sent*, in quo erat instar omnium auxiliorum *who could do as much as all helpers beside*. Sed *but* hoc scelus *this wicked act* habet *hath* pondus *the weight* & *and* instar *the measure* meriti *of a reward*. Hîc *in this place* interdum *sometimes* præpositio *the preposition* ad apponitur *is put to*. Vallis *the dale* clauditur *is inclosed* ad instar castrorum *even as a camp*. Populus Romanus *the People of Rome* è parva origine *from a small beginning* emicuit *is grown up* ad instar *to the likeness* tantæ magnitudinis *of so great bigness*. Ah *alas* minimè gentium *no in no wise*, non faciam *I will not do it*. Hic genitivus *this genitive case* gentium additur *is added* festivitatis causâ *for elegance sake*. Quædam *certain adverbs* dativum admittunt *govern a dative case* nominum *of the nouns* unde *whereof* sunt deducta *they are derived*: ut *as*,

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Venit *he came* obviam illi *to meet him*. Nam *for* obvius illi *to meet him* dicitur *is spoken*. Canit *he singeth* similiter huic *like this man*. Et *and* vivit *he liveth* inutiliter *unprofitably* sibi *to himself*. Sedet *he sitteth* propinquiùs *nearer* tibi *to thee* quam *than* mihi *me*. Et *also* hi dativi *these datives* sunt *are* adverbiales *like adverbs*: tempori *by time*, luci *by day*, vesperi *in the evening*: ut *as*, Venit *he came* tempori *by time* quod *which* est *is* primum *the chiefest* omnium rerum *of all things*. Occidit *he slew* hominem *a man* luci *by day*. Vidi *I saw it* afferri *brought* ad vos *to you* vesperi *in the evening*. Sunt *there are* quæ *which* accusandi casum admittunt *govern an accusative case* præpositionis *of the preposition* unde *whereof* sunt profecta *they are come*: ut *as*, Castra *the tents* moventur *are moved* propiùs *nearer* urbem *the city*. Mauri *the Moors* sunt *are* proximè *next* Hispaniam *Spain*. Cedò flagitantes *an adverb of one earnestly desiring* exhiberi *to be given or presented* regit *governeth* accusativum *an accusative case*: ut *as*, Cedò *appoint* quemvis arbitrum *any arbitrator*. Adverbia *adverbs* diversitatis *of diversity*, aliter *otherwise*, secùs *otherwise*, & *and* illa duo *these two*, antè è pòst, non ratò inveniuntur *are often found* cum ablativo *with an ablative case*: ut *as* Multò aliter *much otherwise*. Paulò secus *little otherwise*. Multò ante *much before*. Longè secus *far otherwise*. Venit *he came* longo post tempore *a long time after*. Paulo pòst *a little after*. Nisi *except* & *also* ipsa *they* sunt censenda *are to be thought* potiùs *rather* adverbia *adverbs*. Adverbia *adverbs* comparativi & superlativi gradùs *of the comparative and superlative degree*, casus admittunt *govern the cases* assuetos *accustomed* subservire *to be set after* comparativis *comparatives* & *and* superlativis *superlatives*, sicut *as* est *it is* præceptum *taught* antè *before*: ut *as*, Accessit *he came* propiùs *nearer* illo *than the other*. Dixit *he spake* optime *best* omnium *of all*. Legimus *we read* propiùs *nearer* ad deos *to the gods*, & *and* propiùs à terris *the less space off from the earth*. Plùs *more* reperitur *is found* junctum *joyned* nominativo *to a nominative case*, genitivo *a genitive*, accusativo *an*

recusative, & *and* ablativo *ablativo*: ut *as*, Paulò plùs *somewhat more* trecenta vehicula *than three hundred chariots* amissa sunt *are lost*. Plus *more* duo millia hominum *than two thousand men* cæsa *slain* eo die *in that day*. Plùs *more* quàm *than* quinquaginta homînum *fifty men* cecidêrunt *were slain*. Acies *the Army* abierat *was gone* paulò plùs *a little more* quingentos passûs *than five hundred paces*. Fui *I have been* in nave *in the ship* triginta dies *thirty days*, aut *or* plus *more* eo *than that*.

QUibus modis *with what moods* verborum *of verbs* quæ adverbia *what adverbs* congruunt *do agree*. Ubi *when*, postquam *after that* & *and* quum *when* adverbia *adverbs* temporis *of time* apponuntur *are put* interdum *sometimes* indicativis verbis *with indicative verbs*, interdum verò *and sometimes* subjunctivis *with subjunctives*: ut *as*, Ubi *when* dedit *he gave* hæc dicta *these words*. Ubi *when* nos *we* lavérimus *have washed*, si *if* voles *you will*, lavato *wash you*. Cùm *when* faciam vitulâ *I shall sacrifice a young cow* pro frugibus *for corn*, ipse venito *come thou*. Cùm *when* canerem *I sang of* reges *Kings* & *and* prælia *wars* Cynthius *Apollo* aurem vellit *twitched me by the ear*. Hîc *in this place* prius *the former* videtur *seemeth* esse *to be* adverbium *an adverb*, posterius *the latter* conjunctio *a conjunction*. Donec pro *for* quamdiu *so long as*, gaudet *rejoyceth* indicativo *with an indicative mood*: ut *as*, Donec *so long as* eram *I was* sospes *safe*. Donec *whilest that* eris *thou shalt be* fœlix *happy*, numerabis *thou shalt number* multos amicos *many friends*. Pro *for* quousque *until*, exigit *it requireth* nunc *sometime* indicativum *an indicative mood*, nunc *sometimes* subjunctivum *a subjunctive*: ut *as*, Donec *until* jussit *he bad* cogere *to gather* oves *the sheep* stabulis *in the sheepfolds* numerúmque referre *and to count them*. Donec *until* ea aqua *that water* quam *which* adjeceris *thou hast added*, sit *be* decocta *boyled*. Dum de re præsenti *of a thing present*, non perfectâ *not perfect*, aut *or* pro *for* quamdiu *so long as*, poscit *requireth* fatendi modum *the indicative mood*: ut *as*, Dum *whilst that* virgo *the Maid* apparatur *is making ready* in conclavi

clávi *in the inner parlour.* Ego volo *I will have* te *thee* dici *be called* meum *my ſon* tantiſper dum *ſo long as* facis *thou doſt* quod *that which* eſt *is* dignum *beſeeming* te *thee.* Dum pro *for* dummodo *ſo that* nectitur *is joyned* alias *one while* potentiali *to the potential*, alias *another while* ſubjunctivo *to the ſubjunctive:* ut *as*, Dum *ſo that* proſim I *may profit* tibi *thee.* Dum *ſo that* nè comperiam *I find not* me falli *that I am deceived* ab hoc *by this fellow.* Dum pro *for* donec *untill* tantùm *only* ſubjunctivo *to the ſubjunctive:* ut *as*, Dum *until* tertia ætas *the third ſummer* viderit *ſhall ſee* regnantem *him reigning* Latio *in Italy.* Quoad pro *for* quamdiu *as long as* adhibetur *is put* vel *either* indicativis *to indicatives*, vel or ſubjunctivis *ſubjunctives*; pro *for* donec *until*, ſubjunctivis ſolis *to ſubjunctives only:* ut *as*, Quoad *as long as* expectes *thou expecteſt* contubernalem *thy chamber fellow.* Quoad *as long as* poſſem *I could* & *and* liceret *might*, nunquam diſcederem *I would never depart* ab ejus latere *from his ſide.* Servabo *I will keep* omnia *all things* integra, *intire and whole* quoad *until* exercitus *the army* hoſtem mittatur *be ſent hither.* Simulac *as ſoon as*, ſimulatq; *as ſoon as* adhærent *cleave to* indicativo *the indicative mood*, & *and* ſubjunctivo *ſubjunctive:* ut *as*, Simulac *as ſoon as* erat *he was* patiens *able to abide* belli *war.* Simulatq; *as ſoon as* ætas *age* adoleverit *waxed ripe.* Quemadmodum *even as*, ut *as*, utcunq; *howſoever*, ſicut *as*, utrumq; admittunt modum *govern both moods:* ut *as*, Ut *even as* ſalutabis *thou ſhalt ſalute*, ita *ſo* & *alſo* reſalutaberis *thou ſhalt be ſaluted back again.* Ut *as* feceris ſementem *thou haſt ſown*, ita *ſo* & *alſo* metes *thou ſhalt reap.* Ut pro *for* poſtquam *after that* jungitur *is joyned* indicativo *to the indicative:* ut *as*, Ut *after that* ventum eſt *they came* in urbem *into the City.* Quaſi *as* ceu *as*, tanquam *as*, perinde *even* acſi *even like*, *as* haud ſecùs acſi *no otherwiſe than as*, quum *when* habent *they have* proprium Verbum *a proper Verb* apponuntur *are put* ſubjunctivo *to the ſubjunctive mood:* ut *as*, Tanquam *as though* ipſe *thy ſelf* feceris *haſt done* aliquid *ſomewhat:*

Quaſi *as if* non nõrimus nos *we knew not our ſelves* inter *nos among our ſelves*. Alias *otherwiſe* copulant *they couple* conſimiles caſus *like caſes*: ut *as*, Novi *I know* hominem *the man* tanquam te *even as thy ſelf*. Arridet mihi *he ſmiles on me* quaſi amico *as on a friend*. Nè prohibendi *an adverb of forbidding* præponitur *is ſet before* vel *either* imperativis *imperatives*, vel *or* ſubjunctivis *ſubjunctives*: ut *as*, Magna ſacerdos *O great Propheteſs* nè ſævi *be not ſo eager*. Hic *he* eſt *is* magnus nebulo *a great knave*, ne metuas *do not fear him*. Nè pro *for* non *not* inſervit modis cæteris *governs other moods*. Adverbia *adverbs* caſu accedente *if a caſe be added*, tranſeunt in præpoſitiones *are turned into prepoſitions*: ut *as*, Vacuus viator *the moneyleſs*, *travaller* cantabit *will ſing* coram latrone *before a thief*.

COnjunctiones copulativæ *conjunctions copulatives*, & *and* disjunctivæ *disjunctives*, cum his quatuor *with theſe four* quam *than*, niſi *except*, præterquam *ſave that*, an *whether*, omnino nectunt *do altogether joyn* ſimiles caſus *like caſes*: ut *as*, Socrates docuit *taught* Xenophontem *Xenophon* & *and* Platonem *Plato*. Utinam *I would to God* eſſes *thou wert* calidus *warm*, aut *or* frigidus *cold*. Neſcio *I know not whether* homo *the man* ſit *he* albus *white*, an *or* ater *black*. Eſt *he is* minor natu *younger* quam *than* tu *thou*. Placet *he pleaſeth* nemini *none* niſi *except* vel *or* præterquam *ſave* ſibi *himſelf*. Excepto *it being excepted*, ſi *if* aliqua privata ratio *ſome private reaſon* caſualis dictionis *of a caſual word* repugnet *gainſay*, vel *or* poſcat *require* aliud *another thing*: ut *as*, Emi *I bought* librum *a book* centuſſi *for an hundred aſſes or a noble* & *and* pluris *more*. Vixi *I lived* Romæ *at Rome* & *and* Venetiis *at Venice*. Deſcendat *let it ſink* in aures *into the ears* Metii judicis *of cenſuring Metius* & *and* patris *your father* & *and* noſtras *mine*. Conjunctiones copulativæ *conjunctions copulatives* & *and* disjunctivæ *disjunctives* aliquoties *ſometimes* conglutinant *couple* ſimiles modos *like moods* & *and* tempora *tenſes*: ut *as* Stat *he ſtands* recto corpore

pore *with his body upright*
deſpiciſque *and looks down to*
terras *the ground*. Aliquoties
autem *but ſometimes* ſimiles
modos *like moods*, ſed *but*
diverſa tempora *divers tenſes*:
ut *as*, Niſi *but that* lactâſſes
thou hadſt allured me amantem *me being in love* & *and*
produceres *drawn me on* vanâ ſpe *with vain hope*. Egi *I*
have given tibi *thee* gratias
thanks & *and* aliquando *ſometimes* poſſim *may* collaudare
te *commend thee*. Etſi *albeit*,
tametſi *although*, etiamſi *although*, quanquam *howbeit*,
in principio *in the beginning*
orationis *of a ſentence* poſtulant *require* indicativos modos *indicative moods*, in medio
in the middle ſæpius *very often* ſubjunctivos *ſubjunctives*:
Quamvis *although* & *and*
licet *although* frequentiùs
more often ſubjunctivos *ſubjunctives*: ut *as*, Etſi *although*
nil novi *no news* afferebatur
was brought. Quamquam *although* animus *my mind* horret *is a gaſt* meminiſſe *to remember*. Quamvis *although*
Græcia *Greece* miretur *admires* Elyſios campos *the Elyſian fields*. Licet *albeit* Homere
O Homer, ipſe *thy ſelf* venias
doſt come comitatus *accompanied* Muſis *with the Muſes*,
tamen *yet if* attuleris *thou haſt*
brought nil *nothing*, foras
out of door, Hoc ſere O *Homer*,
ibis *thou ſhalt go*. Ni *but that*,
niſi *except*, ſi *if*, ſiquidem *for*
truly, quòd *becauſe*, quia *for*
as much as, quam *than*,
poſtquam *ſince that*, poſtea-
quam *after that*, ubi pro *for*
poſtquam *ſince that*, nunquam
never, priuſquam *before that*,
adhærent *cleave to* & *both* indicativis *indicatives* & *and*
ſubjunctivis *ſubjunctives*: ut
as, Gaudeo *I am glad* quod redieris *becauſe you are returned*
incolumis *ſafe*. Caſtigo te
I chaſten thee non quòd
odio habeam *not becauſe I*
hate thee, ſed quòd amem *but*
becauſe I love thee. Judicas
you ſhew aliud honeſtum *another manner of honeſty* quam
than Philoſophi *the Philoſophers* ſtatuunt *ſet down*. Accuſas *thou accuſeſt* graviùs
more grievouſly quàm *than* tua
conſuetudo *thy cuſtom* patitur *permitteth*. Si *if* jungitur
is joyned utrique modo *to both*
moods; at *but* ſi pro *for*
quamvis *although* tantùm *only*
ſubjunctivo *to the ſubjunctive*: ut *as*, Redeam *ſhould I*
return? Non *no* ſi me obſecret *although ſhe intreat me*.

Siquis *if any* tantùm *only* indicativo *to the indicative:* ut *as*, Siquis *if any* adest *be present*. Quandoquidem *seeing that*, quandoquidem *for as much as*, quoniam *because* junguntur *are joyned* indicativo *to an indicative:* ut *as*, Dicite *say on*, quandoquidem *for as much as* consedimus *we are set together* in molli herba *in the soft grass*. Quoniam *because* mihi non credis *thou believest me not*, ipse facito periculum *thou thy self make trial*. Quippe *surely, for as much as*, cùm *when* habet *it hath* proprium verbum *a proper verb* gaudet indicativo *governs the indicative:* ut *as*, Venia *pardon* danda est *is to be given* huic *to this man*, quippe *surely* ægrotat *he is sick*. Si addideris *if thou add* qui *which*, utrumque admittit modum *it governeth both moods:* ut *as* Venia *pardon* non est *is not* danda *to be given* huic *to this man* quippe qui *as he that* perjeravit sive pejeraverit *is forsworn* jam *already* bis *twice*. Qui cùm *when* habet *it hath* vim causalem *the force of a reason*, postulat *requireth* subjunctivum *the subjunctive:* ut *as*, Es *thou art* stultus *a fool*, qui credas *seeing that thou creditest* huic *this fellow*. Cùm pro *for* quamvis *although*, pro *for* quandoquidem *seeing that* vel *or* quoniam *because* semper *evermore* adhæret *cleaveth to* subjunctivo *the subjunctive:* ut *as*, Cùm *although* nos dicimus *we say* nihil posse *that nothing can* præcipi *be delivered in precepts*, tamen *yet* solemus *are we wont* differere *to discourse* de aliis rebus *of other matters*. Gradive *O Mars*, cùm *seeing that* sis *thou art* aptus *fit* virilibus officiis *for manly charges*. Cùm & *and* tum, item *also* tum geminatum *doubled* copulant *couple* similes modos *like moods*. Est autem *but there is* in Cùm quiddam minus *a certain less thing*, atq; *and* ideo *therefore* statuitur *it is placed* in priori parte *in the former part* clausulæ *of the clause*; in Tum, quiddam majus *a certain greather thing*, ac *and* proinde *therefore* collocatur *it is set* in posteriore parte *in the latter part* clausulæ *of the clause:* ut *as*, Amplectitur *he makes much of* cùm *both* omnes eruditos *all learned men*, tum imprimis *and especially* Marcellum *Marcellus*. Odit *he hateth* tum *both* literas *learning* tum *and also* virtutem *vertue*. Nè *what*, an *whether*, num *whether or no*, particulæ *particles* interrogandi

rogandi *of asking*, amant *do love* indicativum *the indicative mood*: ut *as*, Superâtne *is he alive* & *and* vescitur aurâ æthereâ *breaths he?* At *but* cùm *when* accipiuntur *they are taken* dubitative *doubtfully* aut *or* indefinitè *indefinitely* postulant *they require* subjunctivum *the subjunctive*: ut *as*, Vise *go see* num *whether* redierit *he be returned*. Nihil refert *it booteth nothing at all* fecerísne *whether you have done it*, an persuaderis *or persuaded it*. Ut conjunctio causalis *a conjunction causal* seu *or* perfectiva *perfect* & *and* ut pro *for* nè non *lest not* post verba *after verbs* timoris *of fear* jungitur *is joyned* nunc *sometimes* potentiali *to the potential*, nunc *sometimes* subjunctivo *to the subjunctive*: ut *as*. Perduxêre *they brought* illuc *thither* filium meum *my son* ut *to the end that* esset *he should be* unà *together* secum *with them*. Dave O *Davus*, te oro *I intreat thee*, ut *that* jam *now* redeat *he may return* in viam *into the way*. Metuo *I fear*, ut subsitet, id est, ne non subsitet hospes *that this stranger will not abide constant*. Ut concedentis *a conjunction of yielding*, seu *or* positum *put* pro *for* quanquam *although*, & *and* ut pro *for* utpote *so much as*, servit *serves* subjunctivo *the subjunctive*: ut *as*, Ut *albeit* omnia *all things* contingant *shall fall out* quæ *which* volo *I would*, non possum *I cannot* levari *be eased*. Non est tibi fidendum *no trust is to be given thee* ut qui toties fefelleris *because thou hast so often deceived*. Ut qui fueris *for as much as thou hast been* relictus *left* solus *alone*. Ut pro *for* postquam *after that*, pro *for* quemadmodum *as*, vel *or* sicut *like as*, & *and* interrogativum *an interrogative*, nectitur *is coupled* indicativis *with indicatives*: ut *as*, Ut *after that* discessi *I departed* ab urbe *from the City*, intermisi *I omitted* nullum diem *no day* quin scriberem *but I wrote*. Tamè *yet* perge to go *thou forward* facere *to make* has nuptias *this marriage* ut *as* facis *thou dost*. Credo *I think so* ut est dementia *like as is his madness*. Ut valet *how fares he?* Ut *how* meminit *remembers he* nostrî *us?* Quanquam *although* dictum est *we spoke* paulò supra *somewhat before* de hoc *of this* quoque *also* in constructione *in the construction* adverbii *of an adverb*.

PRræpositio *preposition* subaudita *understood* interdùm *sometimes* facit *causeth* ut *that*

ablativus *an ablative caſe* addatur, *be added*: ut *as*, Habeo te *I have thee* loco i. e. in loco *inſtead* parentis *of a father*. Apparuit *he appeared* illi *unto him* humanâ ſpecie, id eſt, ſub humana ſpecie *under the ſhape of a man*. Diſceſſit *he is departed* magiſtratu, id eſt, à magiſtratu *from his office*. Præpoſitio *a prepoſition* in compoſitione *in compoſition* nonnunquam *ſometime* regit *governeth* eundem caſum *the ſame caſe*, quem *which* & *alſo* regebat *it governed* extra compoſitionem *without compoſition*: ut *as*, Nec poſſe *not to be able* avertere *to turn away* Regem *the King* Teucrorum *of the Trojans* Italiâ *from Italy*. Prætereo te *I paſs by thee* inſalutatum *unſaluted*. Poſtes *the poſts* emoti cardine *moved out of their places* procumbunt *lye flat on the ground*. Detrudunt *they thruſt* naves *the ſhips* ſcopulo *from the rock*. Verba *verbs* compoſita *compounded* cum *with* à, ab, ad, con, de, è, ex, in, nonnunquam *ſometimes* repetunt *repeat* eaſdem præpoſitiones *the ſame prepoſitions* cum ſuo caſu *with their caſe* extra compoſitionem *without compoſition*, idque *and that* eleganter *elegantly*: ut *as*, Abſtinuerunt *they have abſtained* viris *from men*. Advocabo *I will call* amicos *my friends* ad hanc rem *to this buſineſs*. Conferemus *we will compare* cum legibus *with the laws*. Nunquam cogitavi *I never thought* detrahere *to detract* de tua fama *from thy good name*. Cùm *when* evaſeris *thou art eſcaped* ex inſidiis *out of ſnares*. Poſtquam *after that* exceſſit ex ephebis *he paſſed out from among the young ſtriplings*. Incumbite in Rempublicam *be careful of the commonwealth* cogitatione *with thy cogitation* curâque *and care* In pro *for* erga *towards*, contra *againſt* & *and* ad to habet *hath* accuſativum *the accuſative caſe*: ut *as*, Accipit *ſhe taketh* animum mentemque benignam *a courteous mind and meaning* in Teucros *towards the Trojans*. Quid tantum *what ſo great matter* meus Æneas *could my Æneas* committere *commit* in te *againſt thee*? Quid *what* potuêre *could* Troes *the Trojans*? Quò te Mœri pedes *Mœri whither goeſt thou*? An *what* in urbem *into the City* quo *whither* via *the way* ducit *leads*? Item *likewiſe* jungitur *it is joyned* accuſativo *to an accuſative caſe* quoties *ſo often as*

diviſio

divisio *division*, mutatio *change* aut *or* incrementum *the increase* rei *of a thing* cum tempore *with time* significatur *is signified*: ut *as*, Estque *and there is* locus *a place* ubi *where* via *the way* findit se *divideth it self* in ambas partes *into two parts*. Troja *Troy* versa est *is turned* in cineres *into ashes* viro sospite *my husband being safe*. Amor *love* crescit mihi *grows in me* in horas *every hour*. In cùm *when* actus *an action* in loco *in a place* significatur *is signified* postulat *requireth* ablativum *an ablative case*: ut *as*, Scilicet *namely* ut *as* fulvum aurũ *yellow gold* spectatur *is tried* in ignibus *in the fire*. Sub pro *for* ad *to*, per *by or through* & *and* ante *before* innititur *leaneth to* accusativo *an accusative*: ut *as*, Properemus *let us hasten* sub umbram *to the shadow*. Legati *the Embassadors* ferè *in a manner* sub id tempus, id est, per id tempus *about that time* missi *are sent* ad res repetendas *to recover the things lost*. Cura *care* recursat *begins a fresh* sub noctem, id est, paulò ante noctem *a little before night*, vel *or* instante nocte *the night approaching*. Aliàs *otherwise* ablativum admittit *it governs an ablative*: ut *as* Ætas *time* in apricum proferet *will bring into open light* quicquid *whatsoever* est *is* sub terra *under the ground*. Sub nocte silenti, id est, in nocte silenti *in the silent night*. Super pro *for* ultra *beyond* jungitur *is joyned* accusativo *to an accusative case*: ut *as*, Proferet *he will extend* imperium *his Empire* super Garamantas *beyond the Africans* & *and* Indos *Indians*. Super pro *for* de *of* & *and* in ablativo *to an ablative*: ut *as*, Multus variúsque rumor *manifold and divers reports* super ea re *of that matter*. Super viridi fronde *upon green branches*. Subter *under* uno significatu *in one signification* jungitur *is joyned* utrique casui *to both cases* apud authores *with Authors*: ut *as*, Pugnatum est *they fought* super *above* subterque *and under* terras *the ground*. Libet *it likes me* ferre *to endure* omnes casus *all hazards* subter densa testudine *under a thick shelter*. Tenus *up to* gaudet *rejoyceth* ablativo *with an ablative*, & *both* singulari *singular*, & *and* plurali *plural*: ut *as*, Pube tenus *up to the privy parts*, Pectoribus tenus *up to the breasts*. At *but* genitivo *with the genitive*

plurali

plurali *plural* tantùm *only*: ut *as*, Crurum tenus *up to the thighs*. Præpositiones *prepositions* cùm *when* amittunt *they lose* casum *their case* migrant in adverbia *do change into adverbs*: ut *as*, Venit *he came* longo pòst tempore *a long time after*. Conjux *my wife* subit *follows* pone *behind*, ferimur *we are carried* per opaca locorum *through dark places*. Æneas *I Æneas* Troius *the Trojan* quem *whom* quæritis *ye seek*, adsum *am here* coram *in presence*.

INterjectiones *interjections* ponuntur *are put* non rarò *often* absolutè *absolutely*, & *and* sine casu *without a case*: ut *as*, Connixa *she yeaning* reliquit *left* spem gregis *the hope of the flock*, ah *alas!* in nuda silice *upon the bare flint stone*. Quæ dementia *what madness?* malum *with a mischief!* O exclamantis *an interjection of exclamation* jungitur *is joyned* nominativo *to a nominative*, accusativo *an accusative*, & *and* vocativo *a vocative*: ut *as*, O festus dies O *joyful day* hominis *of man!* O nimium fortunatos *O too fortunate* agricolas *husbandmen* si *if* nôrint *they knew* sua bona *their own good!* O formose puer *O fair lad*, nimium nè crede *trust not to much* colori *to the beauty*. Heu *alas* & *and* prohi adhærent *cleave* nunc *sometimes* nominativo *to a nominative*, nunc *sometimes* accusativo *an accusative*: ut *as*, Heu pietas *ah the Godliness!* Heu prisca fides *ah the ancient faithfulness!* Heu stirpem invisam *ah odious stock!* Proh Jupiter *oh Jupiter!* tu homo *thou fellow* adiges me ad insidiam *wilt carry me beside myself*. Proh fidem *oh the faith* Deûm *of Gods*, atque *and* hominum *of men!* Proh sancte Jupiter, *oh holy Jupiter!* Heu *alas* & *and* Væ *alas* apponuntur *are put* dativo *to a dative case*: ut *as*, Hei mihi *wo is me* quòd *that* amor *love* est *is* medicabilis *to be healed* nullis herbis *with no herbs*. Væ misero mihi *wo is me poor wretch that I am*, quanta de spe *from how great hope* decidi *am I fallen!*

FINIS.

MOnita Pædagogica *ſchool-maſters precepts*, ſeu *or* carmen *a treatiſe in verſe* Gulielmi Lilii *of William Lily* ad diſcipulos ſuos *to his Scholars* de moribus *concerning manners*.

PUer *little youth* qui *which* es mihi diſcipulus *art my Scholar* atque *and* cupis *deſireſt* doceri *to be taught*, ades *come* huc *hither*, concipe *conceive well* hæc dicta *theſe ſayings* animo tuo *in thy mind*. Citus *betime* mane *in the morning* fuge *leave* lectum *thy bed*, diſcute *ſhake off* mollem ſomnum *thy ſweet ſleep*: ſupplex *humbly* petas *go into* Templa *the Church*, & *and* venerare *worſhip* Deum *God*. Attamen *but* imprimis *firſt of all* ſit facies *let thy face be* lota *waſhed* que *and* manus *thy hands*: ſint veſtes *let thy garments be* nitidæ *clean* cæſariéſque *and thy hair* compta *kembed*. Adſis *be thou there* fugiens *avoiding* deſidiam *idleneſs*, cùm *when* ſchola noſtra *our ſchool* te vocârit *ſhall call thee*: nulla ſit tibi cauſa *have thou no excuſe* moræ pigræ *of long tarrying*. Cùm *when* videris *thou ſhalt ſee* me præceptorem *me thy Maſter*, ore ſaluta *ſalute me* & *and* condiſcipulos quoſque tuos *all thy ſchool-fellows*, ordine *in order*. Tu quoque fac ſedeas *and ſee that thou ſit* ubi *where* jubemus te ſedere *I will thee to ſit*, manéque *and ſtay* in loco *in thy place* niſi *unleſs* ſis *thou beeſt* juſſus *commanded* abire *to go thence*. Ac *and* ut *as* quiſque *every one* eſt *is* magis clarus *more excellent* munere *in the gift* doctrinæ *of learning*, ſic *ſo is he* erit locandus *ſhall ſit* magis claræ ſede *in a more excellent place*. Scalpellum *let a penknife*, calami *quills*, atramentum *ink*, charta *paper*, libelli *books*, ſint *be* arma *implements* ſemper *always* parata *ready* tuis ſtudiis *for thy ſtudies*. Si quid dictabo *if I ſhall propoſe thee any thing* ſcribes *thou ſhalt write it*; at *but* ſingula *every thing* rectè *rightly*: nec ſit ulla macula *and let no blot be* aut menda *or fault* ſcriptis tuis *in thy writings*. Sed nec mandes *but thou ſhalt not commit* dicta tua *thy Latins* aut *or* carmina *Verſes* chartis laceris *to looſe papers*, quæ *which* decet *it is meet* inſeruiſſe *thou hadſt written* libris *in books*. Sæpe *oftentimes* recognoſcas *repeat* tibi *to thy ſelf* lecta *things read*, que *and* revolvas *meditate of them*

animo *in thy mind*. Si *if* debitas *thou doubtest*, nunc *sometimes* consule *ask* hos *these*, hæc *sometimes* alios *others*. Qui dubitat *he that maketh doubt*, qui sæpe rogat *he which maketh many questions*, tenebit *shall observe* mea dicta *my precepts*. Is qui nil dubitat *he that doubteth nothing*, capit *getteth* indè *thereby* nil boni *no good*. Puer *my child* disce *learn* quæso *I pray the*, noli dedisscere *do not forget* quicquam *any thing*, ne *lest* tua conscia mens *a guilty conscience* insimulet *accuse* te *thee* desidiæ *of slothfulness*. Sisque *and be thou* attentus animo *attentive*, quid enim *for what* juvabit *will it profit* docuisse *me to have taught*, si *if* non premis *thou dost not print* verba mea *my words* firmo pectore *in sure memory*? Nil *nothing* est *is* tam difficile *so hard*, quod *which* solertia *diligence* non vincat *cannot overcome*. Invigila *take pains*, & *and* gloria *the glory* militiæ *of thy labour* est *is* parta *obtained*. Nam *for* veluti *even as* tellus *the earth* profert *brings forth* flores nec semina *neither flowers nor seeds*, ni sit *unless it be* victa *very much tilled* labore continuo *with continual labour* manus *of the hand*; Sic *so* puer *a child* si *if* non exercitet *he do not often exercise* ingenium *his wit*, amittet *shall lose* & *both* tempus ipsum *time it self*, simul *and withal* spem *the hope* ingenii *of his wit*. Etiam *also* est *there is* lex *an order* semper *always* tenenda *to be kept* in sermone *in speech*, ne *lest* improba garrulitas *over-much babling* offendat nos *offend me*. Incumbens studio *applying thy lesson* loquêris *shalt speak* submissâ voce *with a low voice*; dum reddis nobis *all the while thou answerest saying with me* eris *thou shalt be* canorus *loud* voce *with the voice*. Et *and* quæcunque *whatsoever* reddis *thou repeatest* mihi *to me*, discantur ad unguem *let them be learned by thy fingers ends*, & *and* libro abjecto *thy book laid aside* recede *rehearse* verbula singula *every word*. Nec suggerat quis quam *and let no body prompt* ullum verbum *any word* dicturo *to thee a saying*, quod *which* parit *bringeth* non mediocre exitium *no small hurt* puero *to a child*. Si rogito *I demand* quicquam *any thing* studebis *thou shalt endeavour* respondere *to answer* sic

vt *that* mereare *thou mayest deserve* laudem *praise* & *and* decus *commendation* dictis *by thy answers*. Non laudabere *thou shalt not be commended* linguâ nimis celeri *for too fast a tongue*, aut tardâ *or too slow*: medium *the mean* est virtus *is a grace* quod tenuisse *which to keep* juvat *delighteth*. Et *and* quoties *as often as* loqueris *thou speakest*, esto memor *be mindful* loquare *that thou speakest* latinè *in latine*, & *and* fuge *avoid* verba barbara *barbarous words* veluti *as* scopulos *things very dangerous*. Præterea *besides* institue *teach* socios *thy fellows* quotiescunque *so often as* rogabunt *they shall ask* te *thee*, & *and* trahe *bring forwards* ignaros *the ignorant* ad mea vota *to my desire*. Ipse *he* qui *which* docet *teacheth* indoctos *the unlearned*, licèt *although* esset *he were* indoctissimus *most unlearned*, queat *may* esse *be* doctior *better learned* reliquis *than the rest* brevi *in a short time*. Sed *but* tu nec imitabere *thou shalt not imitate* stolidos grammaticastros *foolish authors of barbarism* ingens dedecus *the exceeding great disgrace* eloquii Romani *of the Latine tongue*. Quorum *whereof* nemo *none* est *is* tam fatuus *so foolish* aut *or* tam barbarus *so barbarous* ore *in speech*, [illegible]torem *whom at an* [illegible]or turba barbara *the barbarous multitude* non probat *alloweth not*. Si vis *if thou wilt* rectè cognoscere *rightly know* leges Grammatices *the Laws of the Grammar*, si cupis *if thou desirest* discere *to learn* loqui *to speak* cultiùs *very eloquently* ore *in thy speech*, adde eas *see thou learnest* scripta clarissima *the most famous writings* veterum virorum *of ancient men*, & *and* authores *the authors* quos *which* turba Latina *the better sort of Latinists* docet *teacheth*. Nunc *sometimes* Virgilius *Virgil* optat *wisheth* amplecti te *to embrace thee*, nunc *sometimes* ipse Terentius *Terence himself*, nunc *sometimes* simul *withall* opus *the work* Ciceronis *of Cicero* te *witcheth thee*. Quos *whom* qui non didicit *he that hath not learned* vidit *hath seen* nil *nothing* præter somnia *but dreams*; & *and* certat *striveth* vivere *to live* in tenebris Cimmeriis *in great ignorance*. Sunt *there are some boys* quos delectat *whom it delighteth* posthabito studio *having laid aside the study* honestæ virtutis

of

of commendable vertues conterere to spend tempora their time, quos in trifles. Sunt there are quibus quibus est cordi who take pleasure solicitare to trouble sodales their fellows manibus with hands, pedibúsve or feet, aut or alio quovis modo any other way. Est there is alius another qui who dum whilst jactat he boasteth se himself clarum noble sanguine by blood improbat disalloweth genus parentage reliquis in others insulto ore with unsavory speeches. Nolim te sequi I would not have thee to follow tam prava vestigia so bad patterns morum of manners, ne lest tandem in the end feras thou receive præmia rewards digna worthy factis thy deeds. Dabis thou shalt give aut vendes or sell nil nothing; permutabis thou shalt change emélve or buy nil nothing; feres thou shalt receive nulla commoda no profit ex damno by the loss alterius of another. Et and insuper moreover mitte leave nummos money irritamenta malorum the enticements to evils aliis to others; nil nothing nisi but pura things free from abuse decent become puerum a child. Clamor let noise, rixa babling, joci scoffings, mendacia lies, furta thefts, cachinni scornful laughter, sint procul à vobis be far from you, & and arma Martis fighting procul far off. Dices thou shalt speak nil nothing penitus at all quod which est is turpe filthy, aut or non honestum not honest. Lingua the tongue est is janua the gate vitæ of life pariter ac necis and of death too. Crede account it ingens or efas horrible wickedness referre to give maledicta evil words cuiquam to any one, aut or jurare to swear by numina sacra the sacred titles Dei magni of Almighty God. Denique to conclude servabis thou shalt keep res omnes all thy things atque and libellos books; Et and feres shalt bear them tecum with thee quoties as often as ísque both thou goest redísq and returnest. Effuge avoid vel even causas the occasions quæcunque whatsoever faciunt do make thee nocentem offensive & and in quibus wherein potes thou mayest displicuisse nobis displease me.

FINIS.

Terminationes Declinationum.

Singular.	1	2	3	4	5
Nominat.	a	er us ius um	Diversly	us u	es
Genitive	ae	i	is	us u	
Dative	ae	o	i	ui u	ei
Accusative	am	um	em im em & im	um u	em
Vocative	a	er e i um	Diversly	us u	e
Ablative	a	o	e i e & i	u	e

Pluraliter	1	2	3	4	5
Nominat.	ae	i a	es a ia	us ua	es
Genitive	arum	orum	um & ium	uum	erum
Dativ.	is & abus	is	ibus	ibus ubus	ebus
Accusative	as	os a	es a ia	us ua	es
Vocative	ae	i a	es a ia	us ua	es
Ablative	is & abus	is	ibus	ibus ubus	ebus

Adjectivorum Comparativi gradus.

Singulariter	Nomin. durior & durius	Pluraliter	Nominat. duriores & duriora
	Genit. durioris		Genit. duriorum
	Dat. duriori		Dativ. durioribus
	Accusa. duriorem & durius		Accus. duriores & duriora
	Vocat o durior & durius		Vocat. o duriores & duriora
	Ablativ. a duriore vel duriori		Ablat. a durioribus.

Conjugatio Verborum.

Active voice.

Indicative mood preſent tenſe

Voco as at ; amus atis ant
Teneo es et ; emus etis ent
Pingo is it ; imus itis unt
Volio is it ; imus itis iunt

Preterimperfect tenſe.

Abam abas abat ; abamus abatis abant
Ebam ebas ebat ; ebamus ebatis ebant
Ibam ebas ebat ; ebamus ebatis ebant
Iebam iebas iebat ; iebamus iebatis iebant

Preterperfect tenſe.

Iſti it : imus iſtis erunt vel ere

Preterpluperfect tenſe.

Eram eras erat ; eramus eratis erant

Future tenſe.

Abo abis abit ; abimus abitis abunt.
Ebo ebis ebit ; ebimus ebitis ebunt.
Am es et ; emus etis ent
Iam ies iet, iemus ietis ient.

Paſſive voice.

Indicative mood preſent tenſe

Or aris vel are atur : amur aminj antur
eor erisvel ere etur : eur emini entur
or erisvel ere itur : imur imini untur
ioriris vel ire iture : imur imini iuntur

Preterimperfect tenſe.

Abar abaris vel abare abatur : abamur abamini abantur
ebar ebaris vel ebare ebatur : ebamur ebamini ebantur
ebar ebaris vel ebare ebatur : ebamur ebamini ebantur
iebar iebaris vel iebare iebatur iebamur iebamini iebantur

Preterperfect tenſe.

us ſum us es us eſt : i ſumus i eſtis i ſunt

Preterpluperfect tenſe.

us eram us eras us erat : i eramus i eratis i erant.

Future tenſe.

abor aberis vel abere abitur ; abimur abimini abuntur

Imper

Imperativo Mood.

ator et ato: emus are atote ent anto
ere eto, eat eto: eamus, eie etote, eant ento.
ere ito, eat ito: eamus ite itote, eant unto.
ire i ito, iat ito: iamus, ite itote, iant iunto.

Subjunctive Mood.

em, es, et: emus, etis, ent.
eam, eas, eat: eamus, eatis, eant.
em, es, et: amus, atis, ant.
rem, ias, iat: iamus, iatis, iant.

Preter imperfect tense.

rer, arem, ares, aret: aremus, aretis, arent.
rer, erem, eres, eret: eremus, eretis erent.
rer, irem, ires, iret: iremus iretis irent.

Preterperfect tense.

rim, eris, erit: erimus, eritis, erint.

Preterpluperfect tense.

rem, isses, isset: issemus, issetis, issent

Future tense.

ero, eris, erit: erimus, eritis, erint.

Infinitive Mood.

ari, are.
eri, ere.
iri, ire.
um, esse, isse.
um iri, andum, endum, endum.
um iri, endo, endum.
um iri, iendo, iendum.

Supines.

um, u,

Particip. pres.

ans, ans,
ens, ens,
iens. iens.

Future tense.

abor, aberis vel abere, abitur: abimur, abimini, abuntur.
ebor, eberis vel ebere, ebitur, &c.
ar eris vel ere etur: emur eminientur
iar, ieris vel iere, ietur: iemur, iemini, ientur.

Imperative Mood.

are ator, etur ator: emur, eminor, entur antor.
ere etor, eatur etor: eamur eminor, eantur entor.
ete itor, atur itor: amur, imini iminor, antur untor.
ire itor, iatur itor: iamur, imini iminor iantur iuntor.

Subjunctive Mood.

er eris vel ere etur: emur emini entur
ear, earis vel eare, catur: eamur eamini, eantur.
ar, aris vel are, atur: amur, amini, antur.
iar, iaris vel iare, iatur: iamur, iamini, iantur.

Preter imperfect tense.

rer, areris vel arere, aretur: aremur aremini, arentur.
rer, ereris vel erere, eretur, eremur eremini, erentur.
rer, ireris vel irere, iretur: iremur, iremini, irentur.

Preterperfect tense.

us sim, us sis, us sit: ti simus, ti sitis, ti sint.

Preterpluperfect tense.

us essem, us esses, us esset: ti essemus, ti essetis, ti essent.

Future tense.

us ero, us eris, us erit: ti erimus, ti eritis, ti erunt.

Infinitive Mood.

ari,
eri,
i,
iri,
um. esse vel fuisse,
um iri vel ndum esse.

Particip. pret.

us.

Future tense.

andus,
endus,
endus,
iendus,

FINIS.

